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Public School Retirement System of Missouri

Actuarial Valuation as of
June 30, 2022





November 14, 2022

Board of Trustees
Public School Retirement System of Missouri
3210 W. Truman Blvd.
Jefferson City, MO 65109

**Re: Certification of the Actuarial Valuation of the Public School Retirement System of Missouri
as of June 30, 2022**

Dear Board of Trustees:

An actuarial valuation is performed annually for the Public School Retirement System of Missouri ("PSRS") defined benefit pension plan ("Plan"). The results of the latest actuarial valuation were prepared as of June 30, 2022 and are presented herein pursuant to the engagement letter between PSRS and PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP ("PwC"), dated July 11, 2019. This report is intended to provide the Board of Trustees ("Board") with information on the funded status of the Plan, development of the actuarially determined contribution rates, and certain financial statement disclosure information.

Financing Objectives and Funding Policy

Under Missouri statutes, contribution rates are adopted annually by the Board. The actuarially determined contribution presented herein was based on the funding policy, actuarial assumptions, and actuarial methods adopted by the Board.

In setting contribution rates, the principal objectives of the Board's funding policy are:

- To set contribution rates such that the funded ratio will reach 100% over a closed 30-year period.
- To set contribution rates such that they remain stable over time.
- To set contribution rates such that they promote intergenerational equity.
- To provide a reasonable margin for adverse experience to help offset risks of not meeting the above target.

Progress Toward Realization of Financing Objectives

The funded ratio (the ratio of the actuarial value of assets to the actuarial accrued liability) is a measure of the Plan's funded status. Absent changes in plan provisions and actuarial assumptions and methods, it should increase over time until it reaches 100% under the current funding policy, though adverse experience could prevent this from being achieved. The funded ratio for the Plan is 85.2%, as of June 30, 2022, consistent with the June 30, 2021 funded ratio. The liabilities increased more than expected due to the January 1, 2023 COLA being 5.00% compared to 2.00% assumed, but the actuarial value of assets also increased by more than the 7.3% expected return assumption because investment gains over the past five years exceed the losses. Over time, we expect the annual gains/losses to be offsetting.

Benefit Provisions

The benefit provisions reflected in the valuation reports are those which were in effect at June 30, 2022, as set forth in the related Missouri statutes. We note that Senate Bill 681 was passed since the last valuation which temporarily suspends the hours and compensation limitations for retired members working after retirement in substitute teaching positions on a part-time or temporary substitute basis. It is our understanding this change is temporary through June 30, 2025, and the limitations will apply after June 30, 2025. We have assumed that this change will have no impact on the liabilities. We are not aware of any other changes to the benefit provisions since the prior valuation.

Assets and Member Data

The valuation was based on asset values of the trust funds and member census data as of June 30, 2022. All asset information and member data were provided by PSRS. While we performed certain checks for reasonableness relative to the prior year data, the data was used unaudited. The accuracy of the results presented in this report is dependent upon the accuracy and completeness of the underlying asset and census information.

Actuarial Assumptions and Methods

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022 valuations were adopted by the Board pursuant to an experience study completed in May 2021. All economic and demographic assumptions were reviewed and certain assumptions were updated, where appropriate, based on the results of the 2021 experience study. The assumptions were updated for the June 30, 2021 valuation and there were no changes for the June 30, 2022 valuation. The next experience study is scheduled to be completed prior to the June 30, 2026 valuation.

We believe the actuarial assumptions and methods are reasonable for the purposes of this valuation report, were developed in accordance with the Actuarial Standards of Practice, and comply with the parameters set forth in Statements No. 67 and No. 68 (as amended) of the

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Governmental Accounting Standards Board ("GASB"). Different assumptions and methods may be reasonable for other purposes. As such, the results presented in the valuation reports should only be relied upon for the intended purpose.

Certification

We certify that the information presented herein is accurate and fairly portrays the actuarial position of the Plan administered by PSRS as of June 30, 2022 based on the underlying census data, asset information, and selected assumptions and methods.

This report contains certain accounting information required to be included in the System's Annual Comprehensive Financial Report. This information has been prepared in accordance with our understanding of GASB No. 67, as amended. This report also contains employer accounting information prepared in accordance with our understanding of GASB No. 68, as amended.

In preparing the results presented herein, we have used and evaluated actuarial models in accordance with Actuarial Standards of Practice ("ASOP") No. 56. PwC uses the ProVal valuation system developed by Winklevoss Technologies, LLC in performing valuations of pension and postretirement benefit plans. We have utilized the ProVal software to prepare the valuation results presented herein. ProVal is used to value participant data through projecting retirement benefits and applying plan specific assumptions, methods, and plan provisions under applicable accounting and funding standards. PwC is not aware of any material limitations or known weaknesses in the ProVal software.

A range of results, different from those presented in this report, could be considered reasonable. Future actuarial measurements may differ significantly from the current measurement presented in this report due to a number of factors including but not limited to: plan experience differing from that anticipated by the economic and demographic assumptions; increases or decreases expected as part of the natural operation of the methods used for these measurements (such as the end of an amortization period or additional cost or contribution requirements based on the Plan's funded status); rounding conventions; and changes in plan provisions or applicable law. Due to the limited scope of this report, an analysis of the potential range of such future measurements has not been performed.

To the best of our knowledge, this actuarial statement is complete and accurate and has been prepared in accordance with generally accepted actuarial principles and practices and with the Actuarial Standards of Practice issued by the Actuarial Standards Board. Our calculations also reflect our understanding of the requirements of Missouri state law. The undersigned actuaries are members of the Society of Actuaries and other professional organizations, including the American Academy of Actuaries, and meet the Qualification Standards for Actuaries Issuing Statements of Actuarial Opinion in the United States relating to pension plans. There is no relationship between the PwC practitioners involved in this engagement and PSRS that may impair our objectivity.

The content of this document is limited to the matters specifically addressed herein and does not address any other potential tax consequences, or the potential application of tax penalties, to any matter other than as set forth herein. Our conclusions are not binding upon any taxing authority or the courts and there is no assurance that any relevant taxing authority will not successfully assert a contrary position. In addition, no exceptions (including the reasonable cause exception) are available for any federal or state penalties imposed if any portion of a transaction is determined to lack economic substance or fails to satisfy any similar rule of law, and our advice will not protect you from any such penalties. This document supersedes all prior written or oral advice with respect to the issues addressed in this document and all such prior communications should not be relied upon by any person for any purpose. This document has been prepared pursuant to an engagement letter between PSRS and PwC, and is intended solely for the use and benefits of PSRS and not for reliance by any other person.

Respectfully submitted,

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Fellow of the Society of Actuaries
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SECTION I - EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

HIGHLIGHTS OF THE ACTUARY'S REPORT

This report presents the results of the actuarial valuation of the Public School Retirement System of Missouri ("PSRS") defined benefit pension plan ("Plan") as of June 30, 2022 and has been prepared to present the current funded status of the Plan, contribution requirements for fiscal year 2024 (July 1, 2023 through June 30, 2024), and certain financial statement disclosure information. The valuation was performed using census data for plan members as of June 30, 2022 provided by PSRS and summarized in Section IV of this report, asset information as of June 30, 2022 provided by PSRS and summarized in Sections II and III, the actuarial assumptions and methods approved by the Board and summarized in Section V, and our understanding of the plan provisions effective June 30, 2022 summarized in Section VI.

Contributions

The Board sets, at its discretion, but subject to certain statutory restrictions, the applicable employer and member contribution rates upon considering the results of the actuarial valuation and other analysis as appropriate. Based on the objectives of the Board's funding policy, the assumptions and methods approved by the Board, and our valuation of the Actuarially Determined Contribution Rate, the contribution rate approved by the Board is 29.00% (14.50% for employers and 14.50% for members) for fiscal year 2024. A contribution rate of 29.00% represents no change from the rate currently in effect for fiscal year 2023. The contribution rate approved by the Board becomes effective on July 1, 2023. Therefore, the dollar cost will depend on the actual payroll during fiscal year 2024.

Members of PSRS pay half of the total contribution rate, currently 14.50% of pay. If a member terminates employment with less than 5 years of service, their accumulated contributions with interest can be withdrawn as a lump sum, or the member may direct PSRS to make a direct rollover of the distribution amount. When a member becomes vested with at least 5 years of service, the member also has the option to leave their contributions in the Plan and select from various retirement annuity options commencing at retirement age.

Funded Status

The funded status of PSRS is measured as the ratio of assets available for benefits to a benefit liability measure for the System. While there are several such measures that could be appropriately used, the benefit liability measure that ties most closely to the funding strategy is the Actuarial Accrued Liability ("AAL") computed in accordance with assumptions and methods summarized in Section V. The funded status is an indicator of future contribution requirements in that a funded status below 100% results in an Actuarially Determined Contribution rate that includes contributions towards the deficit. The funded status measured on this basis is not intended to represent the sufficiency of plan assets for settling the Plan's benefit obligations and should not be relied on for that purpose or any other purpose not mentioned above in isolation.

Using the Actuarial Value of Assets ("AVA"), a smoothed asset value that recognizes 20% of the total investment gain or loss on the AVA for each of the preceding five (5) years, the PSRS AAL funded ratio is 85.2% as of June 30, 2022, consistent with the June 30, 2021 funded ratio of 85.2%. The liabilities increased more than expected due to the January 1, 2023 COLA being 5.00% compared to the 2.00% COLA assumed, but the actuarial value of assets also increased by more than the 7.3% expected return because investment gains over the preceding five years exceed the losses. Over time, we expect the annual gains/losses to be offsetting. The funded status is 86.0% when based on the market value of assets rather than the actuarial value of assets.

Investment Experience

The market value of the assets available for benefits has decreased from \$50.6 billion as of June 30, 2021 to \$47.7 billion as of June 30, 2022. The actuarial value of assets increased from \$45.0 billion as of June 30, 2021, to \$47.2 billion as of June 30, 2022. The actuarial value of assets is less than the market value by \$0.5 billion and the difference will be recognized over the next four years.

The assets of the Plan returned -3.1% (net of all expenses) for the year ended June 30, 2022. Based on the Actuarial Value of Assets, the approximate return for the same period was 8.2%. The return on actuarial value is different due to the smoothing of returns greater or less than expected returns over five years. For GASB accounting purposes, the money-weighted return, net of investment expenses only, was -3.0%.

SECTION I - EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

HIGHLIGHTS OF THE ACTUARY'S REPORT (CONTINUED)

Funding Policy

The Board has adopted a formal funding policy with the objective of fully funding the system over a closed 30-year period while adhering to the applicable statutes of the State of Missouri, as well as sound financial principles, such as maintaining contribution rate stability and intergenerational equity. The policy sets forth certain actions, actuarial assumptions, and actuarial methods that are to be utilized in executing the funding strategy. Key principles and objectives of the funding policy are summarized in Section II.

The funding policy is updated every five years in conjunction with an experience study. Other changes to the funding policy may be considered in the interim as deemed appropriate by the Board or as recommended by the actuary. The funding policy was most recently amended at the June 8, 2021 Board meeting, with all changes effective for the June 30, 2021 actuarial valuations.

Governmental Accounting Standards

This report contains certain financial statement information, including notes and required supplemental information, prepared in accordance with our understanding of Governmental Accounting Standards No. 67 and No. 68 ("GASB 67" and "GASB 68"), as amended. Information prepared in accordance with GASB 67 is intended to assist PSRS with the preparation of its Annual Comprehensive Financial Report. Information shown in this report prepared in accordance with GASB 68 are the collective amounts for all participating employers in aggregate. Further calculation is required to determine the proportionate share applicable to each participating employer. PSRS is responsible for confirming the accuracy and completeness of any financial reporting information contained herein.

Changes in Actuarial Assumptions

There were no changes in the actuarial assumptions for the June 30, 2022 valuation.

Since the actual increase in the CPI-U index from June 2021 to June 2022 was 9.06%, the Board approved an actual COLA as of January 1, 2023 of 5.00%, in accordance with the Board's funding policy and Missouri statutes, compared to the assumed COLA of 2.00%. Since the actual COLA for January 1, 2023 is known, it has been reflected in the June 30, 2022 liability valuation.

Changes in Plan Provisions

Senate Bill 681 was passed which temporarily suspends the hours and compensation limitations for retired members working after retirement in substitute teaching positions on a part-time or temporary substitute basis. We have assumed this change will have no impact on the liabilities. It is our understanding this change is temporary through June 30, 2025, and the limitations will apply after June 30, 2025.

It is our understanding that all other provisions are the same as the prior year.

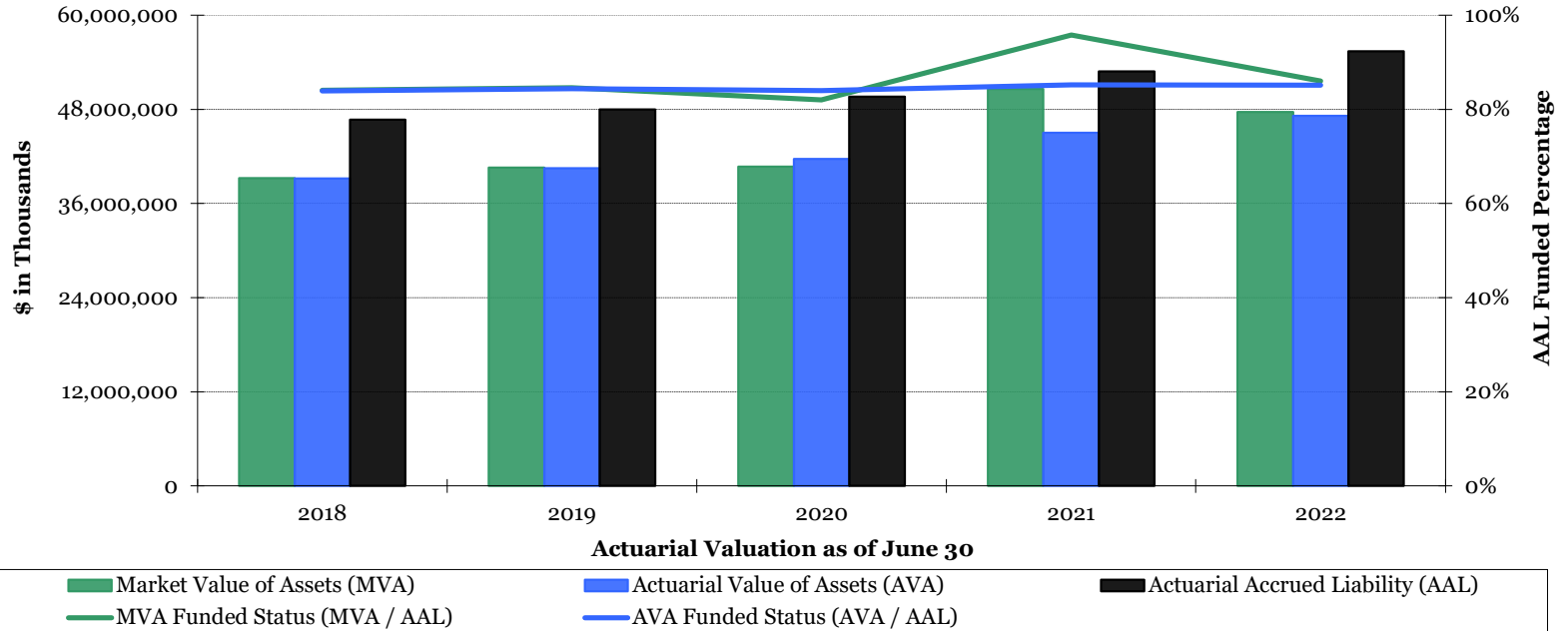
Changes in Actuarial Methods

There were no changes in the actuarial methods for the June 30, 2022 valuation.

SECTION I - EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

HISTORICAL SUMMARY

5-Year History of Funded Status



Actuarial Valuation as of June 30:

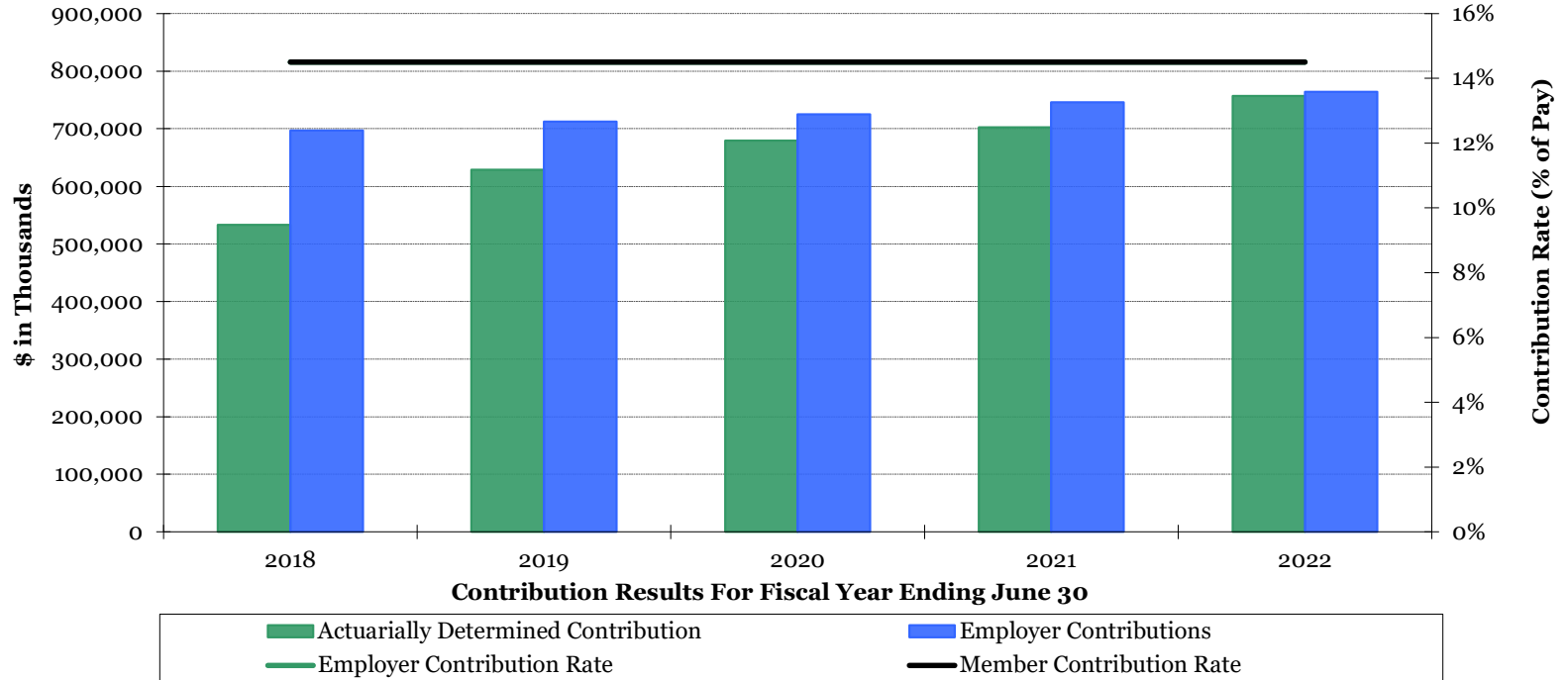
(\$ in '000's)

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>
Actuarial Accrued Liability (AAL)	\$46,702,002	\$47,973,829	\$49,641,020	\$52,834,297	\$55,405,260
Actuarial Value of Assets (AVA)	\$39,211,452	\$40,498,479	\$41,705,059	\$45,033,548	\$47,185,300
Market Value of Assets (MVA)	\$39,259,545	\$40,593,759	\$40,710,304	\$50,620,519	\$47,671,054
Unfunded Liability (AAL - AVA)	\$7,490,550	\$7,475,351	\$7,935,962	\$7,800,749	\$8,219,960
AVA Funded Status (AVA / AAL)	84.0%	84.4%	84.0%	85.2%	85.2%
MVA Funded Status (MVA / AAL)	84.1%	84.6%	82.0%	95.8%	86.0%

SECTION I - EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

HISTORICAL SUMMARY (CONTINUED)

5-Year History of Contributions



Contribution Results For Fiscal Year:
(\$ in '000's)

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>
Actuarially Determined Contribution ^{1,2}	\$533,062	\$628,514	\$679,496	\$702,443	\$756,968
Employer Contributions	\$696,970	\$712,545	\$724,995	\$745,638	\$764,348
ADC % Contributed	130.7%	113.4%	106.7%	106.1%	101.0%
Employer ADC Rate	11.09%	12.79%	13.59%	13.66%	14.36%
Employer Contribution Rate	14.50%	14.50%	14.50%	14.50%	14.50%
Member Contribution Rate	14.50%	14.50%	14.50%	14.50%	14.50%

¹ Employer portion only.

² Actuarially Determined Contribution ("ADC") based on ADC percentage calculated in the prior fiscal year and payroll during the current year.

SECTION I - EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

HISTORICAL SUMMARY (CONTINUED)

Summary of Valuation Results¹

Valuation Date	June 30, 2018	June 30, 2019	June 30, 2020	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2022
Development of Actuarially Determined Contribution Rate:					
1. Anticipated Payroll ²	\$ 4,759,665,456	\$ 4,844,248,703	\$ 4,919,286,103	\$ 5,039,838,429	\$ 5,140,286,466
2. Total Normal Cost: ³					
a. Amount	\$ 830,084,321	\$ 845,283,640	\$ 859,537,572	\$ 859,683,772	\$ 876,845,775
b. Percentage of Payroll	17.44%	17.45%	17.47%	17.06%	17.06%
3. Total Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability Annual Amortizations: ⁴					
a. Amount	\$ 506,939,657	\$ 518,973,767	\$ 560,501,741	\$ 582,566,907	\$ 624,905,808
b. Percentage of Payroll	10.65%	10.71%	11.39%	11.56%	12.16%
4. Total Actuarially Determined Contribution Rate:					
a. Percentage of Payroll: (2)(b) + (3)(b)	28.09%	28.16%	28.86%	28.62%	29.22%
b. Effective UAAL Amortization Period	23.4 Years	22.4 Years	21.7 Years	20.6 Years	20.0 Years
5. Recommended Total Contribution Rate, Member + Employer:					
a. Percentage of Payroll	29.00%	29.00%	29.00%	29.00%	29.00% ⁵
b. Effective UAAL Amortization Period	20.4 Years	19.7 Years	21.3 Years	19.5 Years	20.6 Years
c. Effective Date	July 1, 2019	July 1, 2020	July 1, 2021	July 1, 2022	July 1, 2023

¹ The contribution rates shown were developed on a funding basis only and do not reflect accounting requirements.

² Reflects two-thirds of the anticipated payroll for members covered by Social Security and expected to contribute two-thirds of the contribution rate.

³ The Normal Cost is as of the beginning of the year and includes a 1.00% load for anticipated losses on service purchases for 2018 through 2020 and a 0.75% load for anticipated losses on service purchases for 2021 and 2022.

⁴ The UAAL Amortization is as of the beginning of the year.

⁵ The recommendation of a contribution rate that is lower than the Actuarially Determined Contribution rate is generally based on the Board's funding policy to maintain stability in the contribution rate, the effective UAAL amortization period of the recommended rate being within 3 years of the effective UAAL amortization period of the Actuarially Determined Contribution rate, and the projected Actuarially Determined Contribution rate being below the current contribution rate again next year if all assumptions are met. Other information (e.g., margin in the Actuarially Determined Contribution rate for adverse experience, risks and sensitivities, known COLAs and investment returns, external forecasts, etc.) is also considered and presented to the Board when recommending actual contribution rates.

SECTION I - EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

HISTORICAL SUMMARY (CONTINUED)

Summary of Valuation Results (Continued)

	<u>June 30, 2018</u>	<u>June 30, 2019</u>	<u>June 30, 2020</u>	<u>June 30, 2021</u>	<u>June 30, 2022</u>
Census Information					
Active					
Number ¹	78,700	78,863	78,848	78,944	78,973
Average Age	42.1	42.2	42.3	42.3	42.4
Average Years of Service	11.8	12.0	12.2	12.3	12.4
Anticipated Payroll of Actives (\$ in 000's) ²	\$ 4,759,665	\$ 4,844,249	\$ 4,919,286	\$ 5,039,838	5,140,286
Inactive					
Vested					
Number ³	8,697	9,076	9,272	9,472	10,045
Annual Deferred Annuities (\$ in 000's)	\$ 98,640	\$ 105,197	\$ 109,645	\$ 113,661	\$ 123,261
Non Vested					
Number	4,949	5,037	4,817	5,447	5,573
Account Balance (\$ in 000's)	\$ 57,981	\$ 62,531	\$ 61,709	\$ 70,809	\$ 75,330
Former Members					
Entitled to a Deferred Annuity					
Number	59	54	44	31	18
Annual Deferred Annuities (\$ in 000's)	\$ 826	\$ 744	\$ 558	\$ 237	\$ 97
Entitled to a Refund of Contributions					
Number	3,819	3,908	4,286	3,602	3,784
Account Balance (\$ in 000's)	\$ 35,035	\$ 33,766	\$ 40,656	\$ 31,611	\$ 32,567
Retiree/Beneficiary/Disabled					
Number	61,295	63,072	64,595	66,080	67,676
Annual Benefits Payable (\$ in 000's) ⁴	\$ 2,548,443	\$ 2,642,949	\$ 2,734,868	\$ 2,888,581	\$ 3,095,915

¹ The number of active members as of June 30, 2022 includes 2,403 members who retired or became disabled effective July 1, 2022 and 25 members who were refund pending.

² Figures shown are the anticipated payroll for the one-year period following the valuation date. For the June 30, 2022 valuation, anticipated payroll excludes 2,403 members who retired or became disabled effective July 1, 2022 and 25 members who were refund pending. Reflects two-thirds of the anticipated payroll for members covered by Social Security and expected to contribute two-thirds of the contribution rate.

³ The number of inactive vested members as of June 30, 2022 includes 40 members who retired effective July 1, 2022.

⁴ Excludes \$5,000 death benefits and tax sheltered annuities, but these amounts were included in the valuation. The annual benefits payable as of June 30, 2022 does not include 2,443 members who retired or became disabled effective July 1, 2022. The annual benefits payable for the 2,443 members who retired or became disabled effective July 1, 2022 are \$117,132,987.

SECTION I - EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

HISTORICAL SUMMARY (CONTINUED)

Summary of Valuation Results (Continued)

	June 30, 2018	June 30, 2019	June 30, 2020	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2022
Present Value of Future Benefits					
Member Contribution Balances ¹	\$ 7,593,868,722	\$ 7,928,035,824	\$ 8,268,226,449	\$ 8,502,509,543	\$ 8,674,301,369
Retiree/Beneficiary	28,435,300,101	29,042,424,680	30,109,313,428	32,311,537,811	34,102,200,027
Disabled	375,851,216	387,568,147	406,249,791	429,181,162	439,713,728
Inactive	154,634,188	191,218,443	169,697,361	189,069,104	206,396,487
Active	17,980,239,466	18,371,091,887	18,716,214,677	19,236,714,894	19,943,421,813
Total	<u>\$ 54,539,893,693</u>	<u>\$ 55,920,338,981</u>	<u>\$ 57,669,701,706</u>	<u>\$ 60,669,012,514</u>	<u>\$ 63,366,033,424</u>
Actuarial Accrued Liability (AAL)					
Member Contribution Balances ¹	\$ 7,593,868,722	\$ 7,928,035,824	\$ 8,268,226,449	\$ 8,502,509,543	\$ 8,674,301,369
Retiree/Beneficiary	28,435,300,101	29,042,424,680	30,109,313,428	32,311,537,811	34,102,200,027
Disabled	375,851,216	387,568,147	406,249,791	429,181,162	439,713,728
Inactive	154,634,188	191,218,443	169,697,361	189,069,104	206,396,487
Active	10,142,347,645	10,424,582,142	10,687,533,378	11,401,999,211	11,982,648,145
Total	<u>\$ 46,702,001,872</u>	<u>\$ 47,973,829,236</u>	<u>\$ 49,641,020,407</u>	<u>\$ 52,834,296,831</u>	<u>\$ 55,405,259,756</u>
Actuarial Value of Assets (AVA)					
Member Contribution Balances	\$ 7,593,868,722	\$ 7,928,035,824	\$ 8,268,226,449	\$ 8,502,509,543	\$ 8,674,301,369
Retiree/Beneficiary	28,435,300,101	29,042,424,680	30,109,313,428	32,311,537,811	34,102,200,027
Disabled	375,851,216	387,568,147	406,249,791	429,181,162	439,713,728
Inactive	154,634,188	191,218,443	169,697,361	189,069,104	206,396,487
Active	2,651,798,261	2,949,231,468	2,751,571,637	3,601,250,367	3,762,688,025
Total	<u>\$ 39,211,452,488</u>	<u>\$ 40,498,478,562</u>	<u>\$ 41,705,058,666</u>	<u>\$ 45,033,547,987</u>	<u>\$ 47,185,299,636</u>
Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability: AAL - AVA²					
Member Contribution Balances	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Retiree/Beneficiary	-	-	-	-	-
Disabled	-	-	-	-	-
Inactive	-	-	-	-	-
Active	7,490,549,384	7,475,350,674	7,935,961,741	7,800,748,844	8,219,960,120
Total	<u>\$ 7,490,549,384</u>	<u>\$ 7,475,350,674</u>	<u>\$ 7,935,961,741</u>	<u>\$ 7,800,748,844</u>	<u>\$ 8,219,960,120</u>
Funded Percentage: AVA / AAL²					
Member Contribution Balances	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Retiree/Beneficiary	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Disabled	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Inactive	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Active	26.1%	28.3%	25.7%	31.6%	31.4%
Total	<u>84.0%</u>	<u>84.4%</u>	<u>84.0%</u>	<u>85.2%</u>	<u>85.2%</u>
Market Value of Assets	\$ 39,259,545,410	\$ 40,593,758,865	\$ 40,710,304,168	\$ 50,620,519,084	\$ 47,671,054,492
Summary of Assumptions					
Valuation Interest Rate	7.50%	7.50%	7.50%	7.30%	7.30%
Salary Increases	3.00% - 9.50%	3.00% - 9.50%	3.00% - 9.50%	2.625% - 8.875%	2.625% - 8.875%
Cost-of-Living Assumption ³	1.25% - 1.65%	1.30% - 1.65%	1.35% - 1.65%	1.35%	1.35%

¹ Member contribution balances as of June 30, 2022 include \$7,875,387,597 associated with active members and \$798,913,772 associated with inactive members.

² In determining the funded percentage, the assets are allocated first to member contribution balances, then to the retiree/beneficiary/disabled liability, then to the inactive liability, and then to the active liability. This does not represent a legal allocation of assets.

³ For the June 30, 2021 valuation, the COLA assumption is 2.00% for January 1, 2022, January 1, 2023, and January 1, 2024 due to higher inflation expected in the near-term and 1.35% thereafter based on the long-term inflation assumption of 2.00%. For the June 30, 2022 valuation, the COLA assumption is 2.00% for January 1, 2023, and January 1, 2024 due to higher inflation expected in the near-term and 1.35% thereafter based on the long-term inflation assumption of 2.00%.

SECTION II - FUNDING

FUNDING

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SECTION II - FUNDING

A. Summary of Funding Policy

Introduction

The Board of Trustees (Board) for the Public School Retirement System of Missouri (PSRS) has adopted a funding policy to record the Board's funding objectives, including the systematic funding of future benefit payments for members of PSRS. The Board, through its funding policy, adopts the actuarial assumptions and methods to be used in performing the actuarial valuation, which is the basis for determining the annual contribution rate for both employers and members. The funding policy is updated every five years in conjunction with an experience study. Other changes to the funding policy may be considered in the interim as deemed appropriate by the Board or as recommended by the actuary. The funding policy was most recently amended at the June 8, 2021 Board meeting, with all changes effective for the June 30, 2021 actuarial valuations.

The "Funding" results presented in this section of the report were prepared in accordance with our understanding of the funding policy.

Funding Objective

The funding objective set by the Board is to achieve a funded ratio of 100% over a closed 30-year period. For this purpose, the funded ratio is defined as the Actuarial Value of Assets divided by the Actuarial Accrued Liability determined under the Entry Age Normal Level Percent cost method and the actuarial assumptions adopted by the Board.

Principles of Funding

The Board has identified the following principles to guide its funding policy:

1. Maintain adequate assets so that current plan assets plus future contributions and investment earnings should be sufficient to fund all benefits expected to be paid to members and their beneficiaries.
2. Maintain stability of contribution rates, consistent with other funding objectives.
3. Maintain public policy goals of accountability and transparency. Each policy element is clear in intent and effect, and each should allow an assessment of whether, how, and when the funding requirements of the Plan will be met.
4. Promote intergenerational equity. Each generation of members and employers should incur the cost of benefits for the employees who provide services to them, rather than deferring those costs to future members and employers.
5. Provide a reasonable margin for adverse experience to help offset risks.
6. Review the investment earning assumption in conjunction with the periodic asset liability study and in consideration of the Board's risk profile.
7. Review demographic and economic assumptions in conjunction with an experience study performed by an actuary.
8. Continue progress of systematic reduction of the Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liabilities ("UAAL") while keeping the member and employer contribution rates at or near 14.5% of pay, the contribution rate first paid during 2011-2012.

SECTION II - FUNDING

A. Summary of Funding Policy (Continued)

Annual Actuarial Valuation to Set Contribution Rates

In accordance with statute, annual actuarial valuations of the System's assets and liabilities shall be performed by an actuary. The contribution rate shall be established based on the results of these valuations. The funding policy requires that the Actuarially Determined Contribution ("ADC") Rate is equal to the sum of the employer Normal Cost Rate and the Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability ("UAAL") Amortization Rate. The Normal Cost Rate is the portion of the Present Value of Future Benefits allocated to the year following the Actuarial Valuation Date by the Actuarial Cost Method, expressed as a percentage of anticipated payroll. The Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability ("UAAL") Amortization Rate is the portion of difference between the Actuarial Accrued Liability and Actuarial Value of Assets as of the valuation date that is to be amortized, expressed as a percentage of anticipated payroll. The contribution rates shall be approved by the Board no later than December 31st for the upcoming school year.

The Board, at its discretion, but subject to certain statutory restrictions, may authorize a change in the member and employer contribution rates from one year to the next should the actuary determine that the contribution rates currently in effect are more or less than required to fully fund the Plan over the weighted-average period of the existing UAAL amortization bases established in accordance with the funding policy. The decision by the Board will be based on the expected number of years required to fully fund under the current contribution rates. By statute, the contribution rates cannot be increased by more than 1.0% (0.5% for employers and 0.5% for members) per year.

SECTION II - FUNDING

B. Development of Funded Status

	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2022
1. Present Value of Future Benefits		
a. Member Contribution Balances ¹	\$ 8,502,509,543	\$ 8,674,301,369
b. Retirees, Beneficiaries, and Disableds	32,740,718,973	34,541,913,755
c. Inactives	189,069,104	206,396,487
d. Actives	19,236,714,894	19,943,421,813
e. Total: (1)(a) + (1)(b) + (1)(c) + (1)(d)	\$ 60,669,012,514	\$ 63,366,033,424
2. Actuarial Accrued Liability		
a. Member Contribution Balances ¹	\$ 8,502,509,543	\$ 8,674,301,369
b. Retirees, Beneficiaries, and Disableds	32,740,718,973	34,541,913,755
c. Inactives	189,069,104	206,396,487
d. Actives	11,401,999,211	11,982,648,145
e. Total: (2)(a) + (2)(b) + (2)(c) + (2)(d)	\$ 52,834,296,831	\$ 55,405,259,756
3. Actuarial Value of Assets ²		
a. Member Contribution Balances	\$ 8,502,509,543	\$ 8,674,301,369
b. Retirees, Beneficiaries, and Disableds	32,740,718,973	34,541,913,755
c. Inactives	189,069,104	206,396,487
d. Actives	3,601,250,367	3,762,688,025
e. Total: (3)(a) + (3)(b) + (3)(c) + (3)(d)	\$ 45,033,547,987	\$ 47,185,299,636
4. Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability ²		
a. Member Contribution Balances: (2)(a) - (3)(a)	\$ -	\$ -
b. Retirees, Beneficiaries, and Disableds: (2)(b) - (3)(b)	-	-
c. Inactives: (2)(c) - (3)(c)	-	-
d. Actives: (2)(d) - (3)(d)	7,800,748,844	8,219,960,120
e. Total: (2)(e) - (3)(e)	\$ 7,800,748,844	\$ 8,219,960,120
5. Funded Percentage ²		
a. Member Contribution Balances: (3)(a)/(2)(a)	100.0%	100.0%
b. Retirees, Beneficiaries, and Disableds: (3)(b)/(2)(b)	100.0%	100.0%
c. Inactives: (3)(c)/(2)(c)	100.0%	100.0%
d. Actives: (3)(d)/(2)(d)	31.6%	31.4%
e. Total: (3)(e)/(2)(e)	85.2%	85.2%

¹ Member contribution balances include \$7,875,387,597 associated with active members and \$798,913,772 associated with inactive members.

² In determining the funded percentage, the assets are allocated first to member contribution balances, then to the retiree/beneficiary/disabled liability, then to the inactive liability, and then to the active liability. This does not represent a legal allocation of assets.

SECTION II - FUNDING

C. Reconciliation of Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability

1. June 30, 2021 Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability	\$	7,800,748,844
2. Normal Cost for 2021 Plan Year		859,683,772
3. Actuarially Determined Contribution (Employer + Member)		1,442,250,679
4. Interest of 7.30% on (1) + (2) - (3)		526,927,281
5. Expected June 30, 2022 Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability: (1) + (2) - (3) + (4)	\$	7,745,109,218
6. Actuarial Value of Assets Experience (Gain)/Loss ¹	\$	(437,854,144)
7. Actuarial Accrued Liability Experience (Gain)/Loss		
a. Actuarial Accrued Liability Experience	\$	71,452,144
b. Additional Liability Due to Cost-of-living Adjustments ²		841,252,902
c. Additional Liability Due to Changes in Actuarial Assumptions		-
d. Additional Liability Due to Changes in Plan Provisions		-
8. Total Experience (Gain)/Loss - New Amortization Base (6) + (7)(a) + (7)(b) + (7)(c) + (7)(d)	\$	474,850,902
9. Actual June 30, 2022 Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability: (5) + (8)	\$	8,219,960,120

¹ Based on Actuarial (smoothed) Value of Assets. Includes a gain due to contributions made in excess of the Actuarially Determined Contribution.

² The Board granted a Cost-of-Living Adjustment (COLA) of 5.00% effective January 1, 2023, in accordance with the Board's COLA policy, compared to the assumed increase of 2.00%.

SECTION II - FUNDING

D. Reconciliation of Actuarial Accrued Liability

1. June 30, 2021 Actuarial Accrued Liability	\$	52,834,296,831	
2. Normal Cost for 2021 Plan Year		859,683,772	
3. Actual Benefit Payments ¹		3,058,416,178	
4. Transfers, Purchases, and Reinstatements		45,368,937	
5. Interest of 7.30% on (1) + (2) - (3) + (4) ²		<u>3,811,621,348</u>	
6. Expected June 30, 2022 Actuarial Accrued Liability: (1) + (2) - (3) + (4) + (5)	\$	54,492,554,710	
		<u>Dollar Change</u>	<u>Percent Change</u>
		in Liability	in Liability
7. (Gain)/Loss Components			
a. Inactive and Retired Member Mortality Experience	\$	(197,636,680)	(0.4%)
b. Active Member Salary Experience		57,283,816	0.1%
c. Other Demographic Experience		211,805,008	0.4%
d. Additional Liability Due to Cost-of-Living Adjustment ³		841,252,902	1.6%
e. Additional Liability Due to Assumption Changes		-	0.0%
f. Additional Liability Due to Plan Provision Changes		-	0.0%
g. Total: (7)(a) + (7)(b) + (7)(c) + (7)(d) + (7)(e) + (7)(f)	\$	<u>912,705,046</u>	<u>1.7%</u>
8. Actual June 30, 2022 Actuarial Accrued Liability: (6) + (7)(g)	\$	55,405,259,756	

¹ Includes refunds of accumulated member contributions.

² Reflects a half year of interest on benefit payments and transfers, purchases, and reinstatements.

³ The Board granted a Cost-of-Living Adjustment (COLA) of 5.00% effective January 1, 2023, in accordance with the Board's COLA policy, compared to the assumed increase of 2.00%.

SECTION II - FUNDING

E. Reconciliation of Market Value of Assets

	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2022
1. Market Value of Assets, Prior June 30	\$ 40,710,304,168	\$ 50,620,519,084
2. Operating Revenues (Receipts)		
a. Employer Contributions	\$ 745,638,245	\$ 764,348,407
b. Member Contributions	779,834,058	807,545,968
c. Interest	181,415,454	178,696,613
d. Dividends	185,248,085	211,506,999
e. Net Income from Security Lending Activities	1,994,504	809,554
f. Net Capital Appreciation/(Depreciation)	12,127,504,369	(1,082,520,262)
g. Investment Expenses	(1,204,568,997)	(759,810,159)
h. Other Income	127,584	53,588
i. Total Receipts:	\$ 12,817,193,302	\$ 120,630,708
(2)(a) + (2)(b) + (2)(c) + (2)(d) + (2)(e) + (2)(f) + (2)(g) + (2)(h)		
3. Operating Expenses (Disbursements)		
a. Benefit Payments	\$ 2,844,612,045	\$ 3,002,841,020
b. Refunds to Members	51,547,720	55,575,158
c. Administrative Expenses	10,763,071	11,665,583
d. Other Expenses	55,550	13,539
e. Total Disbursements:	\$ 2,906,978,386	\$ 3,070,095,300
(3)(a) + (3)(b) + (3)(c) + (3)(d)		
4. Excess of Revenues over Expenses: (2)(i) - (3)(e)	\$ 9,910,214,916	\$ (2,949,464,592)
5. Market Value of Assets, Current June 30: (1) + (4)	\$ 50,620,519,084	\$ 47,671,054,492

SECTION II - FUNDING

F. Development of Actuarial Value of Assets

1.	Actuarial Value of Assets June 30, 2021		\$ 45,033,547,987
2.	Activity for Fiscal Year 2022		
	a. Contributions		\$ 1,571,894,375
	b. Benefit Payments ¹		(3,058,416,178)
	c. Net Cash Flow		\$ (1,486,521,803)
3.	Expected Returns ²		\$ 3,234,146,593
4.	Assets Before Allocation of Gain/Loss: (1) + (2)(c) + (3)		\$ 46,781,172,777
5.	Actual Returns for 2022 (Net of Expenses)		\$ (1,462,942,789)
6.	Excess Returns for 2022: (5) - (3)		\$ (4,697,089,382)
7.	Recognized Excess Returns:		
	<u>Year</u>	<u>Excess Return</u>	<u>% Unrecognized</u>
	2022	(4,697,089,382)	80%
	2021	8,203,494,525	60%
	2020	(1,541,535,767)	40%
	2019	(310,280,225)	20%
	2018	366,045,145	0%
	Total		\$ 404,126,859
8.	Actuarial Value of Assets, June 30, 2022: (4) + (7)		\$ 47,185,299,636

¹ Includes refunds of accumulated member contributions.

² Assumes cash flows occur at mid-year.

SECTION II - FUNDING

G. Contribution Rate

Development of Actuarially Determined Contribution Rate:	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2022
1. Anticipated Payroll	\$ 5,039,838,429	\$ 5,140,286,466 ¹
2. Normal Cost		
a. Amount	\$ 859,683,772	\$ 876,845,775
b. Percentage of Payroll	17.06%	17.06%
3. Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (UAAL) Amortization		
a. Amount	\$ 582,566,907	\$ 624,905,808
b. Percentage of Payroll	11.56%	12.16%
4. Actuarially Determined Contribution Rate		
a. Percentage of Payroll: (2)(b) + (3)(b)	28.62%	29.22%
b. Effective UAAL Amortization Period	20.6 Years	20.0 Years
5. Recommended Total Contribution Rate, Member + Employer		
a. Percentage of Payroll	29.00%	29.00% ²
b. Effective UAAL Amortization Period	19.5 Years	20.6 Years
c. Effective Date	July 1, 2022	July 1, 2023

¹ Equal to \$5,100,167,211 of anticipated payroll for members that are not covered by Social Security and two-thirds (2/3) of \$60,178,882 of anticipated payroll for members that are covered by Social Security and expected to contribute two-thirds of the contribution rate.

² The recommendation of a contribution rate that is lower than the Actuarially Determined Contribution rate is generally based on the Board's funding policy to maintain stability in the contribution rate, the effective UAAL amortization period of the recommended rate being within 3 years of the effective UAAL amortization period of the Actuarially Determined Contribution rate, and the projected Actuarially Determined Contribution rate being below the current contribution rate again next year if all assumptions are met. Other information (e.g., margin in the Actuarially Determined Contribution rate for adverse experience, risks and sensitivities, known COLAs and investment returns, external forecasts, etc.) is also considered and presented to the Board when recommending actual contribution rates.

SECTION II - FUNDING

H. Development of the Normal Cost Rate

	<u>Dollar¹</u>	<u>Rate</u>
1. Active Members		
a. Retirement Benefits	\$ 709,622,586	13.81%
b. Termination Benefits	145,625,039	2.83%
c. Death and Disability Benefits	<u>21,598,150</u>	<u>0.42%</u>
d. Total Normal Cost	\$ 876,845,775	17.06%
2. Anticipated Member Payroll ²	\$ 5,140,286,466	

¹ Normal cost amounts include a 0.75% load for anticipated losses on service purchases.

² Equal to \$5,100,167,211 of anticipated payroll for members that are not covered by Social Security and two-thirds (2/3) of \$60,178,882 of anticipated payroll for members that are covered by Social Security and expected to contribute two-thirds of the contribution rate.

SECTION II - FUNDING

I. Development of the Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability Amortization Rate

	<u>Date Base Established</u>	<u>Reason</u>	<u>Remaining Balance¹</u>	<u>Remaining Period</u>	<u>Amortization Amount</u>	<u>Rate</u>
1.	6/30/2007	Plan Amendment	\$ 18,324,678	5	\$ 4,026,525	0.08%
2.	6/30/2011	UAAL Fresh Start	\$ 5,347,930,646	19	\$ 419,589,945	8.16%
3.	6/30/2012	Actuarial Experience	\$ 1,605,495,003	20	\$ 122,130,359	2.38%
4.	6/30/2013	Actuarial Experience	\$ 742,485,813	21	\$ 54,888,955	1.07%
5.	6/30/2013	Plan Amendment	\$ (66,465,529)	21	\$ (4,913,526)	-0.10%
6.	6/30/2014	Actuarial Experience	\$ (844,522,191)	22	\$ (60,798,931)	-1.18%
7.	6/30/2015	Actuarial Experience	\$ (203,527,462)	23	\$ (14,296,003)	-0.28%
8.	6/30/2016	Actuarial Experience and Assumption Changes	\$ (307,297,911)	24	\$ (21,096,019)	-0.41%
9.	6/30/2017	Actuarial Experience and Assumption Changes	\$ 802,234,018	25	\$ 53,909,729	1.05%
10.	6/30/2018	Actuarial Experience and Assumption Changes	\$ 346,434,575	26	\$ 22,820,732	0.44%
11.	6/30/2019	Actuarial Experience	\$ (32,862,563)	27	\$ (2,124,795)	-0.04%
12.	6/30/2020	Actuarial Experience	\$ 465,639,197	28	\$ 29,586,336	0.58%
13.	6/30/2021	Actuarial Experience and Assumption Changes	\$ (128,759,056)	29	\$ (8,048,645)	-0.16%
14.	6/30/2022	Actuarial Experience	\$ 474,850,902	30	\$ 29,231,146	0.57%
	Total		\$ 8,219,960,120		\$ 624,905,808	12.16%
15.	Anticipated Member Payroll ²				\$ 5,140,286,466	

¹ In accordance with the funding policy, all remaining balances are amortized as a level percent of payroll assuming 2.25% payroll growth and a 7.30% discount rate.

² Equal to \$5,100,167,211 of anticipated payroll for members that are not covered by Social Security and two-thirds (2/3) of \$60,178,882 of anticipated payroll for members that are covered by Social Security and expected to contribute two-thirds of the contribution rate.

SECTION II - FUNDING

J. History of Contribution Rates

<u>Valuation Date</u>	<u>Effective Date</u>	<u>Total Contribution Rate¹</u>
June 30, 2003	July 1, 2004	22.00%
June 30, 2004	July 1, 2005	23.00%
June 30, 2005	July 1, 2006	24.00%
June 30, 2006	July 1, 2007	25.00%
June 30, 2007	July 1, 2008	26.00%
June 30, 2008	July 1, 2009	27.00%
June 30, 2009	July 1, 2010	28.00%
June 30, 2010	July 1, 2011	29.00%
June 30, 2011	July 1, 2012	29.00%
June 30, 2012	July 1, 2013	29.00%
June 30, 2013	July 1, 2014	29.00%
June 30, 2014	July 1, 2015	29.00%
June 30, 2015	July 1, 2016	29.00%
June 30, 2016	July 1, 2017	29.00%
June 30, 2017	July 1, 2018	29.00%
June 30, 2018	July 1, 2019	29.00%
June 30, 2019	July 1, 2020	29.00%
June 30, 2020	July 1, 2021	29.00%
June 30, 2021	July 1, 2022	29.00%
June 30, 2022	July 1, 2023	29.00%

¹ Valuation results prior to June 30, 2009 were calculated by the prior actuary.

SECTION II - FUNDING

K. Historical Investment Experience

Year Ending June 30	Rate of Investment Return		Actuarial Assumed Interest Rate
	Market Basis ¹	Actuarial Basis ^{2,3}	
2008	(4.4%)	8.1%	8.00%
2009	(19.5%)	2.1%	8.00%
2010	12.8%	2.3%	8.00%
2011	21.6%	4.0%	8.00%
2012	1.7%	1.2%	8.00%
2013	12.4%	4.4%	8.00%
2014	16.7%	11.0%	8.00%
2015	4.3%	10.2%	8.00%
2016	1.6%	7.2%	8.00%
2017	12.3%	8.8%	7.75%
2018	8.7%	8.2%	7.60%
2019	6.9%	6.6%	7.50%
2020	3.7%	6.4%	7.50%
2021	28.5%	11.5%	7.50%
2022	(3.1%)	8.2%	7.30%

¹ Time-weighted returns as provided by PSRS. Net of all expenses and fees.

² Approximate return net of all expenses and fees and assuming all cash flows occurred at mid-year.

³ Valuation results prior to June 30, 2009 were calculated by the prior actuary.

SECTION III - ACCOUNTING

ACCOUNTING

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SECTION III - ACCOUNTING

PLAN FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNDER GASB #67

A. Statement of Fiduciary Net Position under GASB #67 as of June 30, 2022

1.	Assets		
	a. Cash	\$	479,257,304
	b. Receivables		
	i. Contributions Receivable	\$	221,027,533
	ii. Accrued Interest and Dividends		82,048,120
	iii. Investment Sales		853,918,470
	iv. Due from PEERS		1,267,330
	v. Other		9,118
	vi. Total Receivables	\$	1,158,270,571
	c. Total Investments		
	i. Short-Term Investments	\$	504,234,309
	ii. US Treasuries and TIPS		7,666,758,397
	iii. US Public Equities		10,802,581,939
	iv. Global Equities		6,933,495,845
	v. Public Debt		1,239,321,846
	vi. Private Equity		8,734,211,140
	vii. Private Credit		1,984,110,139
	viii. Private Real Estate		5,198,699,485
	ix. Hedged Assets		4,134,888,409
	x. Total Investments	\$	47,198,301,509
	d. Invested Securities Lending Collateral		199,953,203
	e. Prepaid Expenses		192,743
	f. Fixed Assets, Net of Depreciation		33,025,996
	g. Total Assets: (1)(a) + (1)(b)(vi) + (1)(c)(x) + (1)(d) + (1)(e) + (1)(f)	\$	49,069,001,326
2.	Deferred Outflow of Resources		
	a. Outflows Related to Other Post Employment Benefit Obligations	\$	133,738
3.	Liabilities		
	a. Accounts Payable	\$	25,389,197
	b. Interest Payable		76,274
	c. Securities Lending Collateral		199,968,918
	d. Investment Purchases		1,167,624,626
	e. Due to PEERS		-
	f. Accrued Medical Claims ¹		88,200
	g. OPEB Liability for System Employees ¹		1,798,183
	h. Compensated Absences ¹		2,157,796
	i. Total Liabilities: (3)(a) + (3)(b) + (3)(c) + (3)(d) + (3)(e) + (3)(f) + (3)(g) + (3)(h)	\$	1,397,103,194
4.	Deferred Inflow of Resources		
	a. Inflows Related to Other Post Employment Benefit Obligations	\$	977,378
5.	Fiduciary Net Position Restricted for Pensions: (1)(g) + (2)(a) - (3)(i) - (4)(a)	\$	47,671,054,492

¹ Compensation and benefit costs related to System employees and paid from the Trust.

SECTION III - ACCOUNTING

PLAN FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNDER GASB #67

B. Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position under GASB #67 for the Year Ended June 30, 2022

1. Fiduciary Net Position as of June 30, 2021	\$ 50,620,519,084
2. Additions	
a. Contributions	
i. Member Contributions	807,545,968
ii. Employer Contributions - Proportionate Share	763,765,597
iii. Employer Contributions - Other	582,810
iv. Non-Employer Contributing Entity Contributions	-
v. Total Contributions	<u>\$ 1,571,894,375</u>
b. Investment Income/(Loss)	
i. Net Appreciation/(Depreciation)	\$ (1,082,520,262)
ii. Net Interest and Dividend Income	390,203,612
iii. Net Income from Security Lending Activities	809,554
iv. Other Net Investment Income	-
v. Investment Expenses and Rebates	<u>(759,810,159)</u>
vi. Total Investment Income/(Loss)	\$ (1,451,317,255)
c. Other Additions	
i. Miscellaneous Income	<u>\$ 53,588</u>
ii. Total Other Additions	\$ 53,588
d. Total Revenue (Additions): (2)(a)(v) + (2)(b)(vi) + (2)(c)(ii)	\$ 120,630,708
3. Deductions	
a. Monthly Benefits	\$ 3,002,841,020
b. Refunds of Contributions	55,575,158
c. Administrative Expenses	11,665,583
d. Other Expenses	<u>13,539</u>
e. Total Expenses (Deductions): (3)(a) + (3)(b) + (3)(c) + (3)(d)	\$ 3,070,095,300
4. Net Increase (Decrease) in Fiduciary Net Position: (2)(d) - (3)(e)	\$ (2,949,464,592)
5. Fiduciary Net Position as of June 30, 2022: (1) + (4)	\$ 47,671,054,492

SECTION III - ACCOUNTING

EMPLOYER FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNDER GASB #68

C. Net Pension Liability under GASB #68 for the Year Ended June 30, 2022

1.	Total Pension Liability		
	a. Total Pension Liability - Beginning of year	\$	52,834,296,831
	b. Total service cost		859,683,772
	c. Interest cost ¹		3,811,621,348
	d. Experience (gains)/losses		912,705,046
	e. Assumption changes		-
	f. Plan amendments		-
	g. Benefit payments ²		(3,058,416,178)
	h. Transfers, Purchases, and Reinstatements		45,368,937
	i. Total Pension Liability - End of year	\$	55,405,259,756
2.	Plan Fiduciary Net Position		
	a. Plan Fiduciary Net Position - Beginning of year	\$	50,620,519,084
	b. Employer contributions		764,348,407
	c. Member contributions		807,545,968
	d. Non-employer contributing entity contributions		-
	e. Investment return		
	i. Expected investment return ³	\$	3,641,995,483
	ii. Investment gain/(loss)		(5,093,259,150)
	iii. Net investment return		(1,451,263,667)
	f. Benefit payments ²		(3,058,416,178)
	g. Administrative and Other Expenses		(11,679,122)
	h. Plan Fiduciary Net Position - End of year:	\$	47,671,054,492
3.	Net Pension Liability		
	a. Net Pension Liability: (1)(i) - (2)(h)	\$	7,734,205,264
	b. Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability: (2)(h) / (1)(i)		86.0%

¹ Reflects interest on total service cost and actual benefit payments.

² Includes refunds of accumulated member contributions.

³ 7.30%, net of investment expenses and assuming cash flows occur at mid-year.

SECTION III - ACCOUNTING

EMPLOYER FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNDER GASB #68

D. Deferred Inflows and Outflows of Resources under GASB #68 for the Year Ended June 30, 2022

Fiscal Year Established	Reason	Remaining Balance At Beginning of Year	Remaining Period ¹	Annual Recognition	Remaining Balance At End of Year
1. Liability experience					
a. Inflows					
2016	Experience gain	\$ 25,001,465	0.23	\$ 25,001,465	\$ -
2019	Experience gain	\$ 173,143,100	2.92	\$ 59,295,584	\$ 113,847,516
b. Outflows					
2017	Experience loss	\$ (4,545,853)	1.14	\$ (3,987,595)	\$ (558,258)
2018	Experience loss	\$ (36,382,462)	2.05	\$ (17,747,545)	\$ (18,634,917)
2020	Experience loss	\$ (26,576,549)	3.82	\$ (6,957,212)	\$ (19,619,337)
2021	Experience loss	\$ (759,469,442)	4.70	\$ (161,589,243)	\$ (597,880,199)
2022	Experience loss	\$ (912,705,046)	5.57	\$ (163,860,870)	\$ (748,844,176)
2. Assumption changes					
a. Inflows					
None					
b. Outflows					
2016	Assumption loss	\$ (3,700,951)	0.23	\$ (3,700,951)	\$ -
2017	Assumption loss	\$ (237,618,671)	1.14	\$ (208,437,431)	\$ (29,181,240)
2018	Assumption loss	\$ (179,994,152)	2.05	\$ (87,802,024)	\$ (92,192,128)
2021	Assumption loss	\$ (486,963,009)	4.70	\$ (103,609,151)	\$ (383,353,858)
3. Investment experience ²					
a. Inflows					
2018	Investment gain	\$ 76,913,753	1.00	\$ 76,913,753	\$ -
2021	Investment gain	\$ 6,631,135,786	4.00	\$ 1,657,783,947	\$ 4,973,351,839
b. Outflows					
2019	Investment loss	\$ (121,024,316)	2.00	\$ (60,512,160)	\$ (60,512,156)
2020	Investment loss	\$ (922,817,101)	3.00	\$ (307,605,701)	\$ (615,211,400)
2022	Investment loss	\$ (5,093,259,150)	5.00	\$ (1,018,651,830)	\$ (4,074,607,320)
4. Total deferred inflows / outflows: (1) + (2) + (3)					
a. Inflows					
Total		\$ 6,906,194,104		\$ 1,818,994,749	\$ 5,087,199,355
b. Outflows					
Total		\$ (8,785,056,702)		\$ (2,144,461,713)	\$ (6,640,594,989)

¹ The initial amortization period for liability experience gains/losses and assumption change gains/losses is equal to the expected future working lifetime of all members, active and inactive. The initial amortization period for investment gains/losses is five years.

² Net of investment expenses.

SECTION III - ACCOUNTING

EMPLOYER FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNDER GASB #68

D. Deferred Inflows and Outflows of Resources under GASB #68 for the Year Ended June 30, 2022 (Continued)

Amounts reported as collective deferred inflows / (outflows) of resources to be recognized in pension expense:

Year Ending June 30:

2023	\$	(240,995,699)
2024	\$	(55,215,602)
2025	\$	204,367,938
2026	\$	(1,368,151,575)
2027	\$	(93,400,696)
Thereafter	\$	-

SECTION III - ACCOUNTING

EMPLOYER FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNDER GASB #68

E. Pension Expense under GASB #68 for the Year Ended June 30, 2022

1. Service cost	
a. Total service cost	\$ 859,683,772
b. Member contributions ¹	(762,719,701)
c. Administrative and other expenses ²	11,638,982
d. Net employer service cost	<u>\$ 108,603,053</u>
2. Plan amendments	\$ -
3. Interest cost	\$ 3,811,621,348
4. Expected return on assets	\$ (3,641,995,483)
5. Recognition of deferred (inflows)/outflows of resources related to:	
a. Liability experience (gains)/losses	\$ 269,845,416
b. Assumption changes (gains)/losses	403,549,557
c. Investment (gains)/losses	(347,928,009)
d. Total: (5)(a) + (5)(b) + (5)(c)	<u>\$ 325,466,964</u>
6. Total collective pension expense: (1)(d) + (2) + (3) + (4) + (5)(d)	\$ 603,695,882

¹ Excludes \$44,826,267 of member service purchases and reinstatements.

² Administrative expenses exclude \$129,254 of contributions for system employees other than investment staff, but includes \$89,114 of interest and other adjustments to employer contributions.

SECTION III - ACCOUNTING

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNDER GASB #67 AND #68

F. Selected Notes to the Financial Statements under GASB #67 and #68

1. The Public School Retirement System of Missouri is a cost-sharing multiple-employer plan for GASB accounting purposes.
2. Significant actuarial assumptions and other inputs used to measure the total pension liability:
 - Measurement Date June 30, 2022
 - Valuation Date June 30, 2022
 - Experience Study
The Board of Trustees adopts actuarial assumptions, each of which individually represents a reasonable long-term estimate of anticipated experience under the System, derived from experience studies conducted every fifth year. The most recent comprehensive experience study was completed in May 2021. All economic and demographic assumptions were reviewed and updated, where appropriate, based on the results of the study and effective with the June 30, 2021 valuation. The next experience study is scheduled to be completed prior to the June 30, 2026 valuation.
 - Long-term Inflation 2.00% per annum
 - Total Payroll Growth 2.25% per annum, consisting of 2.00% inflation, 0.125% real wage growth due to the inclusion of active health care costs in pensionable earnings, and 0.125% of real wage growth due to productivity.
 - Future Salary Increases 2.625% - 8.875%, depending on service and including 2.00% inflation, 0.125% real wage growth due to the inclusion of active health care costs in pensionable earnings, and 0.125% of real wage growth due to productivity.
 - Cost-of-Living Increases
Given that the actual increase in the CPI-U index from June 2021 to June 2022 was 9.06%, the Board approved an actual cost-of-living adjustment ("COLA") as of January 1, 2023 of 5.00%, in accordance with the Board's funding policy and Missouri statutes, compared to an assumed COLA of 2.00%. Future COLAs assumed in the valuation are 2.00% as of January 1, 2024 and 1.35% each January 1, thereafter. This COLA assumption is based on the 20-year stochastic analysis of inflation performed in the 2021 experience study, short-term expectation of COLA at the time of the experience study, and application of the Board's funding policy to those expectations. The assumption was re-evaluated for the current valuation in light of the current inflationary environment, short- and long-term inflation assumptions reflected in the capital market forecasts from various investment advisors and analysts, and volatility of capital market assumptions in recent years. Based on this information, no change was made to the COLA assumption for the June 30, 2022 valuation. It is also based on the current policy of the Board to grant a COLA on each January 1 as follows:
 - If the June to June change in the CPI-U is less than 2% for consecutive one year periods, a cost-of-living increase of 2% will be granted when the cumulative increase is equal to or greater than 2%, at which point the cumulative increase in the CPI-U will be reset to zero. For the following year, the starting CPI-U will be based on the June value immediately preceding the January 1 at which the 2% cost-of-living increase is granted.
 - If the June to June change in the CPI-U is greater than or equal to 2%, but less than 5%, a cost-of-living increase of 2% will be granted.
 - If the June to June change in the CPI-U is greater than or equal to 5%, a cost-of-living increase of 5% will be granted.The COLA is effective each January 1, beginning on the second January after retirement, and capped at 80% lifetime increase.
 - Mortality Assumption
 - Actives: Experience-adjusted PubT-2010 (Teachers) base mortality table for employees with generational projection using the MP-2020 improvement scale.
 - Non-Disabled Retirees: Experience-adjusted PubT-2010 (Teachers) base mortality table for retirees with generational projection using the MP-2020 improvement scale.

SECTION III - ACCOUNTING

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNDER GASB #67 AND #68

F. Selected Notes to the Financial Statements under GASB #67 and #68 (Continued)

- Mortality Assumption (Continued)

Non-Disabled Beneficiaries and Survivors: Experience-adjusted PubT-2010 (Teachers) base mortality table for contingent survivors with generational projection using the MP-2020 improvement scale.

Disabled Retirees: Experience-adjusted PubT-2010 (Teachers) base mortality table for disabled participants with generational projection using the MP-2020 improvement scale.

A summary of mortality rates are shown in Section V of the report.

- Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.30% as of June 30, 2022, and is equal to the long-term expected return on plan investments. Consistent with the Board's funding policy, we have assumed that the employer contributions would be made at a rate consistent with the actuarially determined rate, computed in accordance with assumptions and methods stated in the funding policy. The funding policy requires payment of the normal cost and amortization of the unfunded actuarially accrued liability as a level percent of employee payroll in installments over 30 years utilizing a closed period, layered approach. Based on this policy, which has been followed for the past several years, the pension plan's fiduciary net position would be sufficient to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members.

- Discount Rate Sensitivity	<u>1% Decrease (6.30%)</u>	<u>Current Rate (7.30%)</u>	<u>1% Increase (8.30%)</u>
Net Pension Liability (Asset)	\$ 14,695,436,930	\$ 7,734,205,264	\$ 1,967,992,704

3. Classes of plan members covered:

- Retired members, beneficiaries and disabled members receiving benefits:	67,676
- Inactive members (vested and non-vested):	15,618
- Former members:	3,802
- Active Plan Members:	78,973
- Total membership:	166,069

4. Money-weighted rate of return:

The money-weighted rate of return equals the investment performance, net of pension plan investment expenses, and adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested. For the fiscal year ending June 30, 2022, the money-weighted return on the plan assets, as provided by PSRS, is -3.0%.

5. The components of the Net Pension Liability for the Public School Retirement System of Missouri as of June 30, 2022, are as follows:

- Total Pension Liability	\$ 55,405,259,756
- Plan Fiduciary Net Position	47,671,054,492
- Net Pension Liability	\$ 7,734,205,264
- Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	86.0%

SECTION III - ACCOUNTING

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION UNDER GASB #67 AND #68

G. Schedule of Changes in the Net Pension Liability and Plan Fiduciary Net Position under GASB #67 and #68¹

Year Ending June 30:	<u>2014</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>
1. Total Pension Liability					
a. Total Pension Liability - Beginning of year	\$ 36,758,165,411	\$ 38,483,183,932	\$ 40,610,539,616	\$ 41,744,618,662	\$ 44,501,771,291
b. Total service cost ²	849,712,130	836,085,151	842,548,463	740,176,751	792,276,388
c. Interest cost ³	2,885,182,982	3,019,050,250	3,263,288,365	3,198,060,384	3,346,220,624
d. Experience (gains)/losses	226,591,816	598,022,063	(677,213,633)	24,483,828	107,372,642
e. Assumption changes	-	-	100,247,551	1,279,805,826	531,202,248
f. Plan amendments	-	-	-	-	-
g. Benefit payments ⁴	(2,236,468,407)	(2,326,196,773)	(2,430,906,732)	(2,521,832,399)	(2,606,985,013)
h. Transfers, Purchases, and Reinstatements	-	394,993	36,115,032	36,458,239	30,143,693
i. Total Pension Liability - End of year	<u>\$ 38,483,183,932</u>	<u>\$ 40,610,539,616</u>	<u>\$ 41,744,618,662</u>	<u>\$ 44,501,771,291</u>	<u>\$ 46,702,001,872</u>
2. Plan Fiduciary Net Position					
a. Plan Fiduciary Net Position - Beginning of year	\$ 30,375,416,792	\$ 34,380,608,561	\$ 34,837,679,504	\$ 34,303,969,835	\$ 37,280,246,064
b. Employer contributions	643,989,869	656,924,899	670,794,045	684,857,718	696,970,397
c. Member contributions	679,390,918	689,187,215	704,785,734	719,625,373	726,996,161
d. Non-employer contributing entity contributions	-	-	-	-	-
e. Net investment return	4,927,198,588	1,447,169,203	533,180,246	4,104,123,249	3,173,735,919
f. Benefit payments ⁴	(2,236,468,407)	(2,326,196,773)	(2,430,906,732)	(2,521,832,399)	(2,606,985,013)
g. Administrative and Other Expenses	(8,919,199)	(10,013,601)	(11,562,962)	(10,497,712)	(11,418,118)
h. Plan Fiduciary Net Position - End of year	<u>\$ 34,380,608,561</u>	<u>\$ 34,837,679,504</u>	<u>\$ 34,303,969,835</u>	<u>\$ 37,280,246,064</u>	<u>\$ 39,259,545,410</u>

¹ As allowable under GASB #68, PSRS elected to prepare the information prospectively from June 30, 2013.

² The service cost shown for fiscal years ending on or before June 30, 2016 is mid-year and includes a 1.00% load for anticipated losses on service purchases. The service cost shown for fiscal years ending on or after June 30, 2017 is as of the beginning of the year and includes a 1.00% load for anticipated losses on service purchases. As a suggestion noted in the 2016 actuarial audit, this methodology was refined beginning with the June 30, 2016 valuation and approved by PSRS. Beginning with the fiscal year ending June 30, 2021, the load applied to the service cost was decreased to 0.75% based on the 2021 experience study.

³ Reflects actual benefit payments. The interest cost shown for fiscal year ending June 30, 2016 includes an adjustment due to changes from mid-year to beginning-of-year and from simple to compound interest. As a suggestion noted in the 2016 actuarial audit, this methodology was refined beginning with the June 30, 2016 valuation and approved by PSRS.

⁴ Includes refunds of accumulated member contributions and other interfund transfers.

SECTION III - ACCOUNTING

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION UNDER GASB #67 AND #68

G. Schedule of Changes in the Net Pension Liability and Plan Fiduciary Net Position under GASB #67 and #68 (Continued)¹

Year Ending June 30:	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>
1. Total Pension Liability				
a. Total Pension Liability - Beginning of year	\$ 46,702,001,872	\$ 47,973,829,236	\$ 49,641,020,407	\$ 52,834,296,831
b. Total service cost ²	830,084,321	845,283,640	859,537,572	859,683,772
c. Interest cost ³	3,466,455,927	3,559,151,521	3,682,226,376	3,811,621,348
d. Experience (gains)/losses	(351,029,852)	40,490,973	921,058,685	912,705,046
e. Assumption changes	-	-	590,572,160	-
f. Plan amendments	-	-	-	-
g. Benefit payments ⁴	(2,710,273,502)	(2,813,232,110)	(2,896,159,765)	(3,058,416,178)
h. Transfers, Purchases, and Reinstatements	36,590,470	35,497,147	36,041,396	45,368,937
i. Total Pension Liability - End of year	<u>\$ 47,973,829,236</u>	<u>\$ 49,641,020,407</u>	<u>\$ 52,834,296,831</u>	<u>\$ 55,405,259,756</u>
2. Plan Fiduciary Net Position				
a. Plan Fiduciary Net Position - Beginning of year	\$ 39,259,545,410	\$ 40,593,758,865	\$ 40,710,304,168	\$ 50,620,519,084
b. Employer contributions	712,545,096	724,995,473	745,638,245	764,348,407
c. Member contributions	747,402,726	757,916,937	779,834,058	807,545,968
d. Non-employer contributing entity contributions	-	-	-	-
e. Net investment return	2,595,865,533	1,457,518,290	11,291,720,999	(1,451,263,667)
f. Benefit payments ⁴	(2,710,273,502)	(2,813,232,110)	(2,896,159,765)	(3,058,416,178)
g. Administrative and Other Expenses	(11,326,398)	(10,653,287)	(10,818,621)	(11,679,122)
h. Plan Fiduciary Net Position - End of year	<u>\$ 40,593,758,865</u>	<u>\$ 40,710,304,168</u>	<u>\$ 50,620,519,084</u>	<u>\$ 47,671,054,492</u>

¹ As allowable under GASB #68, PSRS elected to prepare the information prospectively from June 30, 2013.

² The service cost shown for fiscal years ending on or before June 30, 2016 is mid-year and includes a 1.00% load for anticipated losses on service purchases. The service cost shown for fiscal years ending on or after June 30, 2017 is as of the beginning of the year and includes a 1.00% load for anticipated losses on service purchases. As a suggestion noted in the 2016 actuarial audit, this methodology was refined beginning with the June 30, 2016 valuation and approved by PSRS. Beginning with the fiscal year ending June 30, 2021, the load applied to the service cost was decreased to 0.75% based on the 2021 experience study.

³ Reflects actual benefit payments. The interest cost shown for fiscal year ending June 30, 2016 includes an adjustment due to changes from mid-year to beginning-of-year and from simple to compound interest. As a suggestion noted in the 2016 actuarial audit, this methodology was refined beginning with the June 30, 2016 valuation and approved by PSRS.

⁴ Includes refunds of accumulated member contributions and other interfund transfers.

SECTION III - ACCOUNTING

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION UNDER GASB #67 AND #68

H. Schedule of Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios under GASB #67 and #68¹

1. Year Ending	2. Total Pension Liability	3. Plan Fiduciary Net Position	4. Net Pension Liability (2) - (3)	5. Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of Total Pension Liability (3)/(2)	6. Anticipated Covered Employee Payroll ²	7. Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of Covered Payroll (4)/(6)
6/30/2014	\$ 38,483,183,932	\$ 34,380,608,561	\$ 4,102,575,371	89.3%	\$ 4,425,567,630	92.7%
6/30/2015	\$ 40,610,539,616	\$ 34,837,679,504	\$ 5,772,860,112	85.8%	\$ 4,508,241,581	128.1%
6/30/2016	\$ 41,744,618,662	\$ 34,303,969,835	\$ 7,440,648,827	82.2%	\$ 4,556,137,282	163.3%
6/30/2017	\$ 44,501,771,291	\$ 37,280,246,064	\$ 7,221,525,227	83.8%	\$ 4,655,169,121	155.1%
6/30/2018	\$ 46,702,001,872	\$ 39,259,545,410	\$ 7,442,456,462	84.1%	\$ 4,759,665,456	156.4%
6/30/2019	\$ 47,973,829,236	\$ 40,593,758,865	\$ 7,380,070,371	84.6%	\$ 4,844,248,703	152.3%
6/30/2020	\$ 49,641,020,407	\$ 40,710,304,168	\$ 8,930,716,239	82.0%	\$ 4,919,286,103	181.5%
6/30/2021	\$ 52,834,296,831	\$ 50,620,519,084	\$ 2,213,777,747	95.8%	\$ 5,039,838,429	43.9%
6/30/2022	\$ 55,405,259,756	\$ 47,671,054,492	\$ 7,734,205,264	86.0%	\$ 5,140,286,466	150.5%

¹ As allowable under GASB #68, PSRS elected to prepare the information prospectively from June 30, 2013.

² Pensionable pay as provided by PSRS. Gross member compensation, which may include components of compensation not included in pensionable compensation, was not made available to PwC. Reflects two-thirds of the anticipated payroll for members covered by Social Security and expected to contribute two-thirds of the contribution rate.

SECTION III - ACCOUNTING

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION UNDER GASB #67 AND #68

I. Schedule of Contributions under GASB #67 and #68

1. Year Ending	2. Actuarially Determined Contribution ¹	3. Actual Employer Contributions	4. Contribution Excess / (Deficiency) (3) - (2)	5. Actual Covered Member Payroll	6. Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll (3)/(5)
6/30/2013	507,232,268	634,040,335	126,808,067	4,372,691,966	14.50%
6/30/2014	608,459,393	643,989,869	35,530,476	4,441,309,441	14.50%
6/30/2015	666,438,984	656,924,899	(9,514,085)	4,530,516,545	14.50%
6/30/2016	643,155,536	669,953,683	26,798,147	4,620,370,228	14.50%
6/30/2017	642,821,624	684,857,718	42,036,094	4,723,156,676	14.50%
6/30/2018	533,062,186	696,970,397	163,908,211	4,806,692,393	14.50%
6/30/2019	628,513,916	712,545,096	84,031,180	4,914,104,110	14.50%
6/30/2020	679,495,757	724,995,473	45,499,716	4,999,968,779	14.50%
6/30/2021	702,442,650	745,638,245	43,195,595	5,142,332,724	14.50%
6/30/2022	756,968,491 ²	764,348,407	7,379,916	5,271,368,324	14.50%

¹ Employer portion of the Actuarially Determined Contribution, net of member contributions.

² The actuarially determined contribution rate for employers for the year ending June 30, 2022 is 14.36%. This consists of an employer normal cost rate of 2.97%, which is net of the 14.50% contribution rate for members, and a UAAL amortization rate of 11.39%. Based on these percentages, the actuarial determined contribution amount for employers consists of \$156,559,639 for normal cost and \$600,408,852 for UAAL amortization.

SECTION III - ACCOUNTING

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION UNDER GASB #67 AND #68

J. Schedule of Money-Weighted Returns under GASB #67 and #68¹

1. Year Ending	2. Money-Weighted Rate of Return ²
6/30/2014	16.7%
6/30/2015	4.3%
6/30/2016	1.6%
6/30/2017	12.3%
6/30/2018	8.7%
6/30/2019	6.9%
6/30/2020	3.7%
6/30/2021	28.4%
6/30/2022	(3.0%)

¹ As allowable under GASB #68, PSRS elected to prepare the information prospectively from June 30, 2013.

² As provided by PSRS. Net of all expenses and fees.

SECTION IV - CENSUS DATA

CENSUS DATA

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SECTION IV - CENSUS DATA

A. Reconciliation of Member Counts

	<u>Actives¹</u>	<u>Former Members²</u>	<u>Inactive Members³</u>	<u>Disabled Retirements</u>	<u>Service Retirements⁴</u>	<u>Beneficiary⁵</u>	<u>Total</u>
Total as of June 30, 2021	78,944	3,633	14,919	1,043	60,122	4,915	163,576
New Memberships	5,103	2	218	0	0	0	5,323
Terminated Members Reinstated	802	(1)	(800)	(1)	0	0	0
Refunds	(535)	(399)	(663)	0	0	0	(1,597)
Other Terminations	(2,795)	550	2,245	0	0	0	0
Service Retirements	(2,458)	0	(272)	(1)	2,731	0	0
Disabled Retirements	(21)	0	(5)	26	0	0	0
Death with Beneficiary	(22)	0	(4)	(16)	(360)	431	29
Death without Beneficiary	(30)	(9)	(12)	(8)	(884)	(302)	(1,245)
Voided memberships	(7)	0	(3)	0	0	0	(10)
Refund Pending	(11)	24	(13)	0	0	0	0
Benefit Expirations	0	0	0	0	0	(6)	(6)
Death Pending ⁶	0	0	0	(8)	(5)	5	(8)
Data Adjustments	3	2	8	(3)	0	(3)	7
Total as of June 30, 2022	78,973	3,802	15,618	1,032	61,604	5,040	166,069

¹ The number of active members as of June 30, 2022 includes 2,403 members who retired or became disabled effective July 1, 2022 and 25 members who were refund pending.

² Terminated and deceased former members whose contributions had yet to be distributed as of the valuation date.

³ The number of inactive members as of June 30, 2022 includes 40 members who retired effective July 1, 2022 and 17 members who were refund pending.

⁴ Includes members with benefits on hold that will be re-started at a future date.

⁵ Includes 161 dependent children whose payment accounts were consolidated with a spouse survivor.

⁶ There are 8 death pending members included as beneficiaries in 2021 that started receiving payments as a beneficiary in 2022. These members were removed from the "Death Pending" line item and added to the "Death with Beneficiary" line item to indicate that they received a new payment account ID and commenced benefits.

SECTION IV - CENSUS DATA

B. Member Census Statistics as of June 30, 2022

	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total</u>
1. Active			
Number ¹	17,949	61,024	78,973
Average Age	43.0	42.2	42.4
Average Years of Service	12.7	12.3	12.4
Anticipated Payroll of Actives ²	\$ 1,288,162,380	\$ 3,852,124,086	\$ 5,140,286,466
2. Inactive			
Vested			
Number ³	1,934	8,111	10,045
Annual Deferred Annuities	\$ 27,826,273	\$ 95,434,319	\$ 123,260,592
Non Vested			
Number	1,153	4,420	5,573
Account Balance	\$ 15,821,382	\$ 59,508,848	\$ 75,330,230
3. Former Members Entitled to a Deferred Annuity			
Number	2	16	18
Annual Deferred Annuities	\$ 5,528	\$ 91,764	\$ 97,292
Former Members Entitled to a Refund of Contributions			
Number	781	3,003	3,784
Account Balance	\$ 6,376,269	\$ 26,190,988	\$ 32,567,257
4. Retiree/Beneficiary/Disabled			
Number ⁴	18,668	49,008	67,676
Average Age	73.0	70.7	71.3
Annual Benefits Payable ⁵	\$ 961,452,484	\$ 2,134,462,122	\$ 3,095,914,606

¹ Includes 2,403 members who retired or became disabled effective July 1, 2022 and 25 members who were refund pending.

² Figures shown are the anticipated pay for the one-year period following the valuation date; excludes 2,403 members who retired or became disabled effective July 1, 2022 and 25 members who were refund pending. Reflects two-thirds of the anticipated payroll for members covered by Social Security and expected to contribute two-thirds of the contribution rate.

³ Includes 40 members who retired effective July 1, 2022 and 17 members who were refund pending.

⁴ Does not include 2,443 members who retired or became disabled effective July 1, 2022. Of these 2,443 members, 2,403 members are included in the active members and 40 members are included in the inactive members.

⁵ Excludes \$5,000 death benefits and tax sheltered annuities, but these amounts were included in the valuation. The annual benefits payable as of June 30, 2022 does not include 2,443 members who retired or became disabled effective July 1, 2022. The annual benefits payable for the 2,443 members who retired or became disabled effective July 1, 2022 are \$117,132,987.

SECTION IV - CENSUS DATA

C. History of Active Member Average Pay, Age, and Service¹

1. Valuation Date	2. Active Members	3. Covered Payroll (\$ in Thousands)	4. Average Pay (3)/(2)	5. Annual Percent Change	6. Average Attained Age	7. Average Years of Service
6/30/2003	74,347	3,373,058	45,369	4.0%	42.4	11.3
6/30/2004	73,797	3,408,230	46,184	1.8%	42.5	11.4
6/30/2005	73,850	3,540,649	47,944	3.8%	42.5	11.4
6/30/2006	75,540	3,775,752	49,983	4.3%	42.4	11.2
6/30/2007	77,121	3,980,698	51,616	3.3%	42.3	11.1
6/30/2008	78,436	4,209,417	53,667	4.0%	42.2	11.1
6/30/2009	79,335	4,439,381	55,957	4.3%	42.2	11.1
6/30/2010	79,256	4,493,865	56,701	1.3%	42.3	11.3
6/30/2011	77,708	4,338,976	55,837	-1.5%	42.3	11.5
6/30/2012	77,529	4,379,060	56,483	1.2%	42.2	11.4
6/30/2013	78,076	4,460,872	57,135	1.2%	42.1	11.4
6/30/2014	75,168	4,425,568	58,876	3.0%	42.2	11.8
6/30/2015	78,314	4,508,242	59,177	0.5%	42.0	11.5
6/30/2016	78,129	4,556,137	59,933	1.3%	42.0	11.6
6/30/2017	78,274	4,655,169	60,928	1.7%	42.0	11.7
6/30/2018	78,700	4,759,665	62,064	1.9%	42.1	11.8
6/30/2019	78,863	4,844,249	63,017	1.5%	42.2	12.0
6/30/2020	78,848	4,919,286	64,005	1.6%	42.3	12.2
6/30/2021	78,944	5,039,838	65,629	2.5%	42.3	12.3
6/30/2022	78,973 ²	5,140,286 ³	67,154 ³	2.3%	42.4	12.4

¹ Valuation results prior to June 30, 2009 were calculated by the prior actuary.

² Includes 2,403 members who retired or became disabled effective July 1, 2022 and 25 members who were refund pending.

³ Excludes pay for the 2,403 members who retired or became disabled effective July 1, 2022 and 25 members who were refund pending. Reflects two-thirds of the anticipated payroll for members covered by Social Security and expected to contribute two-thirds of the contribution rate.

SECTION IV - CENSUS DATA

D. Distribution of Active Members by Salary¹

Annual Salary	Number	Percent
Under \$20,000	754	0.99%
\$20,000 - 24,999	447	0.58%
\$25,000 - 29,999	637	0.83%
\$30,000 - 34,999	842	1.10%
\$35,000 - 39,999	1,782	2.33%
\$40,000 - 44,999	4,194	5.48%
\$45,000 - 49,999	7,524	9.83%
\$50,000 - 54,999	9,445	12.34%
\$55,000 - 59,999	9,200	12.02%
\$60,000 - 64,999	8,192	10.70%
\$65,000 - 69,999	6,979	9.12%
\$70,000 - 74,999	5,637	7.36%
\$75,000 - 79,999	4,521	5.91%
\$80,000 - 84,999	3,704	4.84%
\$85,000 - 89,999	2,811	3.67%
\$90,000 - 94,999	2,443	3.19%
\$95,000 - 99,999	1,875	2.45%
\$100,000 & Over	5,558	7.26%
Total	76,545	100.00%

¹ Excludes 2,403 members who retired or became disabled effective July 1, 2022 and 25 members who were refund pending.

SECTION IV - CENSUS DATA

E. Distribution of Active Members by Age and Service¹

Attained Age	Distribution of Active Members by Age and Service as of June 30, 2022							Total
	0 to 4 years	5 to 9	10 to 14	15 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	Over 30	
<25	1,819							1,819
25-29	6,355	1,833						8,188
30-34	2,681	6,230	1,427					10,338
35-39	1,926	3,038	5,194	1,463	1			11,622
40-44	1,681	2,041	2,626	5,511	1,411	6		13,276
45-49	1,221	1,531	1,642	2,444	4,690	1,112	8	12,648
50-54	869	1,194	1,332	1,812	2,363	3,314	366	11,250
55-59	568	666	788	1,143	1,374	849	464	5,852
60-64	346	408	428	602	600	307	133	2,824
>=65	208	204	157	192	180	118	97	1,156
Total	17,674	17,145	13,594	13,167	10,619	5,706	1,068	78,973

¹Includes 2,403 members who retired or became disabled effective July 1, 2022 and 25 members who were refund pending.

SECTION IV - CENSUS DATA

F. Distribution of Inactive Members by Age and Service¹

Attained Age	Distribution of Inactive Members by Age and Service as of June 30, 2022							Total
	0 to 4 years	5 to 9	10 to 14	15 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	Over 30	
<25	84							84
25-29	1,545	80						1,625
30-34	1,443	907	18	2				2,370
35-39	713	1,312	341	11				2,377
40-44	514	1,267	539	149	3			2,472
45-49	393	1,043	518	213	45	1		2,213
50-54	331	977	467	279	91	8		2,153
55-59	233	716	409	201	69	1		1,629
60-64	179	181	78	37	2	1		478
>=65	138	53	16	4	4	2		217
Total	5,573	6,536	2,386	896	214	13		15,618

¹ Includes 40 members who retired effective July 1, 2022 and 17 members who were refund pending.

SECTION IV - CENSUS DATA

G. Distribution of Retired Members, Beneficiaries, and Disabled Members by Age and Number of Years Retired¹

Attained Age	Distribution of Retired Members, Beneficiaries, and Disabled Members by Age and Number of Years Retired as of June 30, 2022							Total
	0 to 4 years	5 to 9	10 to 14	15 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	Over 30	
<50	215	130	86	34	23	8	7	503
50-54	1,112	171	48	25	13	6	11	1,386
55-59	3,095	1,349	141	25	21	11	10	4,652
60-64	3,822	3,719	1,324	162	23	15	13	9,078
65-69	2,055	4,662	4,216	1,537	203	29	33	12,735
70-74	546	2,654	5,300	4,863	1,997	213	55	15,628
75-79	114	552	2,069	3,814	3,866	1,050	75	11,540
80-84	29	94	343	1,054	2,620	1,883	432	6,455
85-89	4	18	43	143	735	1,400	1,144	3,487
>=90	5	4	7	22	107	446	1,621	2,212
Total	10,997	13,353	13,577	11,679	9,608	5,061	3,401	67,676

¹ Does not include 2,443 (2,403 active and 40 inactive) members who retired or became disabled effective July 1, 2022.

SECTION IV - CENSUS DATA

H. History of Retirees, Beneficiaries, and Disabled Members^{1,2}

Valuation Date	Service Retirees			Disability Retirees			Beneficiaries		
	Added	Removed	End of Year	Added	Removed	End of Year	Added	Removed	End of Year
6/30/2003	2,078	783	29,423	37	30	604	197	115	2,222
6/30/2004	2,458	829	31,052	54	28	630	482	156	2,548
6/30/2005	2,639	690	33,001	59	25	664	236	128	2,656
6/30/2006	2,441	811	34,631	41	34	671	279	127	2,808
6/30/2007	2,396	770	36,257	41	29	683	241	161	2,888
6/30/2008	2,596	808	38,045	45	37	691	289	175	3,002
6/30/2009	2,711	797	39,959	39	32	698	382	139	3,245
6/30/2010	2,443	873	41,529	49	25	722	297	161	3,381
6/30/2011	3,141	891	43,779	77	36	763	336	194	3,523
6/30/2012	2,926	810	45,895	70	30	803	304	181	3,646
6/30/2013	2,642	891	47,646	68	28	843	332	161	3,817
6/30/2014	2,868	807	49,707	52	36	859	276	173	3,920
6/30/2015	2,565	927	51,345	66	29	896	333	369	3,884
6/30/2016	2,607	883	53,069	84	23	957	311	201	3,994
6/30/2017	2,602	1,042	54,629	57	33	981	372	204	4,162
6/30/2018	2,406	1,105	55,930	50	40	991	425	213	4,374
6/30/2019	2,507	935	57,502	44	15	1,020	367	191	4,550
6/30/2020	2,473	1,120	58,855	56	44	1,032	396	238	4,708
6/30/2021	2,587	1,320	60,122	44	33	1,043	480	273	4,915
6/30/2022	2,731	1,249	61,604	26	37	1,032	436	311	5,040 ³

¹ Valuation results prior to June 30, 2009 were calculated by the prior actuary.

² Does not include 2,443 (2,403 active and 40 inactive) members who retired or became disabled effective July 1, 2022.

³ Includes 161 dependent children whose payment accounts were consolidated with a spouse survivor.

SECTION IV - CENSUS DATA

I. History of Cost of Living Increases to Retired Members

Retirement In Calendar Year	Effective Date of First COLA ¹	First COLA Percentage Increase	Total Increases Through January 2022 ²	January 2023 Increase Based on Proposal	Total Increases Through January 2023 ²	Number of Retired Members at 6/30/2022 ³
1992 & Earlier	Various	Various	80.00%	0.00%	80.00%	2,255
1993	Jan. 1997	2.80%	76.10%	2.22%	80.00%	492
1994	Jan. 1998	2.30%	71.29%	5.00%	79.85%	607
1995	Jan. 1999	1.70%	67.44%	5.00%	75.81%	763
1996	Jan. 2000	2.00%	64.62%	5.00%	72.85%	1,219
1997	Jan. 2001	3.70%	61.41%	5.00%	69.48%	1,162
1998	Jan. 2002	3.30%	55.66%	5.00%	63.44%	1,399
1999-2001 ⁴	Jan. 2003	1.10%	50.69%	5.00%	58.22%	5,380
2000-2002 ⁵	Jan. 2004	2.10%	49.04%	5.00%	56.49%	1,906
2003	Jan. 2005	3.30%	45.97%	5.00%	53.27%	2,043
2004	Jan. 2006	2.50%	41.33%	5.00%	48.40%	2,336
2005	Jan. 2007	4.30%	37.87%	5.00%	44.76%	2,142
2006	Jan. 2008	2.70%	32.18%	5.00%	38.79%	2,144
2007	Jan. 2009	5.00%	28.70%	5.00%	35.14%	2,287
2008	Jan. 2010	0.00%	22.57%	5.00%	28.70%	2,510
2009	Jan. 2011	0.00%	22.57%	5.00%	28.70%	2,075
2010	Jan. 2012	2.00%	22.57%	5.00%	28.70%	2,966
2011	Jan. 2013	2.00%	20.16%	5.00%	26.17%	2,844
2012	Jan. 2014	2.00%	17.81%	5.00%	23.70%	2,582
2013	Jan. 2015	2.00%	15.51%	5.00%	21.29%	2,800
2014	Jan. 2016	2.00%	13.24%	5.00%	18.90%	2,515
2015	Jan. 2017	0.00%	11.02%	5.00%	16.57%	2,594
2016	Jan. 2018	1.63%	11.02%	5.00%	16.57%	2,577
2017	Jan. 2019	2.00%	9.24%	5.00%	14.70%	2,402
2018	Jan. 2020	0.00%	7.10%	5.00%	12.46%	2,546
2019	Jan. 2021	2.00%	7.10%	5.00%	12.46%	2,511
2020	Jan. 2022	5.00%	5.00%	5.00%	10.25%	2,563
2021	Jan. 2023	5.00%		5.00%	5.00%	2,717
2022						299
Total						62,636

¹ The COLA is effective each January 1, beginning the second January after retirement.

² Cumulative lifetime COLA increases are limited to 80%.

³ Includes Service Retirees and Disabled Retirees only (beneficiaries of deceased members have been excluded) as of June 30, 2022; does not include 2,443 (2,403 active and 40 inactive) members who retired or became disabled effective July 1, 2022, or any additional members who have retired since.

⁴ Includes all retirements in 1999, and, because of legislation in 2000 and 2001, all persons retiring between July 1, 2000 and December 31, 2000, and between July 1, 2001 and December 31, 2001.

⁵ Includes all retirements in 2002, and, because of legislation in 2000 and 2001, all persons retiring between January 1, 2000 and June 30, 2000, and between January 1, 2001 and June 30, 2001.

SECTION IV - CENSUS DATA

J. Distribution of Retired Members by Type and Monthly Amount¹

<u>Monthly</u>	<u>Service</u>	<u>Disability</u>	<u>Retirement Based Survivor</u>	<u>Dependent Based Survivor</u>	<u>Total</u>
Less than \$500	1,564	1	177	18	1,760
\$500 - 999	3,567	15	354	471	4,407
\$1,000 - 1,499	3,317	67	422	12	3,818
\$1,500 - 1,999	3,153	190	455	2	3,800
\$2,000 - 2,499	3,963	302	470	0	4,735
\$2,500 - 2,999	5,316	196	485	0	5,997
\$3,000 - 3,499	6,416	126	454	0	6,996
\$3,500 - 3,999	6,762	76	390	0	7,228
\$4,000 - 4,499	6,465	38	314	0	6,817
\$4,500 - 4,999	5,597	12	299	0	5,908
\$5,000 - 5,499	4,504	6	225	0	4,735
\$5,500 - 5,999	3,484	1	165	0	3,650
\$6,000 & Over	7,496	2	327	0	7,825
Total	61,604	1,032	4,537	503	67,676

¹ Does not include 2,443 (2,403 active and 40 inactive) members who retired or became disabled effective July 1, 2022.

SECTION IV - CENSUS DATA

K. Distribution of Retired Members by Type of Benefit^{1,2}

<u>Type of Benefit</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Annual Benefit</u>
Service Retirees		
Options 1 & 10 (Life Only)	32,962	\$ 1,501,385,558
Options 2 & 21 (100% J&S with Pop-Up)	15,992	743,246,749
Options 3 & 31 (75% J&S with Pop-Up)	3,763	196,056,831
Options 4 & 41 (50% J&S with Pop-Up)	6,148	316,093,241
Option 5 (10 Years Certain & Life)	2,034	92,831,007
Option 6 (5 Years Certain & Life)	391	19,509,154
Options 20 (100% J&S)	244	11,813,407
Options 30 (75% J&S)	11	780,405
Options 40 (50% J&S)	59	3,142,852
Total	61,604	\$ 2,884,859,204
Disability Retirees		
	1,032	\$ 32,011,654
Beneficiaries		
	5,040	\$ 179,043,748

¹ Does not include 2,443 (2,403 active and 40 inactive) members who retired or became disabled effective July 1, 2022. The annual benefits payable for the 2,443 members who retired or became disabled effective July 1, 2022 are \$117,132,987.

² Excludes \$5,000 death benefits and tax sheltered annuities.

SECTION V - ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

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SECTION V - ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

A. Actuarial Assumptions

The assumptions used in the valuation were selected and approved by the PSRS Board of Trustees. The demographic assumptions are reviewed every five years through a study of actual experience. In this way, the actuary provides guidance to the Board in selecting the assumptions. The actuary and other economic and investment professionals also provide advice for selecting the economic assumptions as determined by the Board.

There was a comprehensive experience study completed in May 2021. All economic and demographic assumptions were reviewed and certain assumptions were updated, where appropriate, based on the results of the study and effective with the June 30, 2021 valuation. In our opinion, the assumptions used as of June 30, 2021 continue to be reasonable for purposes of this valuation as of June 30, 2022.

It is noted that for the June 30, 2022 valuation, the long-term inflation assumption was again reviewed in light of the current high inflationary environment. Capital market forecasts of both short- and long-term inflation from various sources, the wide range of those forecasts, the volatility of recent observed inflation, and the efforts of the Federal Reserve Open Market Committee to reduce inflation were considered. Based on this information, the current long-term inflation assumption and COLA assumption were not adjusted. We will continue to monitor these data sources and the effectiveness of the Fed's actions in reducing inflation in determining whether the long-term inflation assumption or COLA assumption should be updated before the next experience study.

Long-term Inflation 2.00% per annum

Payroll Growth 2.25% per annum, consisting of 2.00% inflation, 0.125% real wage growth due to the inclusion of active health care costs in pensionable earnings, and 0.125% of real wage growth due to productivity.

Salary and Payroll Increases

Service	Inflation	Health Care Cost	Productivity	Merit, Promotion, Seniority	Total Individual Salary Growth
0	2.000%	0.125%	0.125%	6.625%	8.875%
1	2.000%	0.125%	0.125%	3.325%	5.575%
2	2.000%	0.125%	0.125%	2.775%	5.025%
3	2.000%	0.125%	0.125%	2.666%	4.916%
4	2.000%	0.125%	0.125%	2.557%	4.807%
5	2.000%	0.125%	0.125%	2.447%	4.697%
6	2.000%	0.125%	0.125%	2.338%	4.588%
7	2.000%	0.125%	0.125%	2.229%	4.479%
8	2.000%	0.125%	0.125%	2.120%	4.370%
9	2.000%	0.125%	0.125%	2.010%	4.260%
10	2.000%	0.125%	0.125%	1.901%	4.151%
11	2.000%	0.125%	0.125%	1.792%	4.042%
12	2.000%	0.125%	0.125%	1.683%	3.933%
13	2.000%	0.125%	0.125%	1.573%	3.823%
14	2.000%	0.125%	0.125%	1.464%	3.714%
15	2.000%	0.125%	0.125%	1.355%	3.605%
16	2.000%	0.125%	0.125%	1.285%	3.535%
17	2.000%	0.125%	0.125%	1.215%	3.465%
18	2.000%	0.125%	0.125%	1.145%	3.395%
19	2.000%	0.125%	0.125%	1.075%	3.325%
20	2.000%	0.125%	0.125%	1.005%	3.255%
21	2.000%	0.125%	0.125%	0.935%	3.185%
22	2.000%	0.125%	0.125%	0.865%	3.115%
23	2.000%	0.125%	0.125%	0.795%	3.045%
24	2.000%	0.125%	0.125%	0.725%	2.975%
25	2.000%	0.125%	0.125%	0.655%	2.905%
26	2.000%	0.125%	0.125%	0.585%	2.835%
27	2.000%	0.125%	0.125%	0.515%	2.765%
28	2.000%	0.125%	0.125%	0.445%	2.695%
29	2.000%	0.125%	0.125%	0.375%	2.625%
30+	2.000%	0.125%	0.125%	0.375%	2.625%

SECTION V - ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

A. Actuarial Assumptions (Continued)

Investment Returns

Funding 7.30% per annum (net of investment and administrative expenses)
 Accounting 7.30% per annum (net of investment expenses)

Cost of Living Adjustments (COLA)

Given that the actual increase in the CPI-U index from June 2021 to June 2022 was 9.06%, the Board approved an actual cost-of-living adjustment (COLA) on January 1, 2023 of 5.00%, in accordance with the Board's funding policy and Missouri statutes, compared to an assumed COLA of 2.00%. Future COLAs assumed in the valuation are 2.00% as of January 1, 2024 and 1.35% each January 1 thereafter. This COLA assumption is based on the 20-year stochastic analysis of inflation performed in the 2021 experience study, the application of the Board's COLA policy, and the short-term expectations of COLA due to recent CPI activity. It is also based on the current policy of the Board to grant a COLA on each January 1 as follows:

- If the June to June change in the CPI-U is less than 2% for consecutive one year periods, a cost-of-living increase of 2% will be granted when the cumulative increase is equal to or greater than 2%, at which point the cumulative increase in the CPI-U will be reset to zero. For the following year, the starting CPI-U will be based on the June value immediately preceding the January 1 at which the 2% cost-of-living increase is granted.
- If the June to June change in the CPI-U is greater than or equal to 2%, but less than 5%, a cost-of-living increase of 2% will be granted.
- If the June to June change in the CPI-U is greater than or equal to 5%, a cost-of-living increase of 5% will be granted.

The COLA is effective each January 1, beginning on the second January after retirement, and capped at 80% lifetime increase.

The COLA assumption applies to service retirements and beneficiary annuities. The COLA does not apply to the dependent-based survivor benefits payable to a qualified spouse, a qualified spouse with children, dependent children, or dependent parents. Future COLAs for current benefit recipients reflect actual cumulative adjustments granted at the time of the valuation.

Mortality Rates

Actives: Experience-adjusted PubT-2010 (Teachers) base mortality table for employees with generational projection using the MP-2020 improvement scale. The Plan-specific experience adjustments are equivalent to the experience adjustment factors used for the retiree mortality rates and are as follows:

<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>
1.10	1.04

Illustrative rates from the base year of 2018 with generational projection using the MP-2020 improvement scale per 1,000 members at select ages are as follows:

<u>Age</u>	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>
20	0.380	0.144
30	0.314	0.186
40	0.543	0.356
50	1.150	0.729
60	3.031	1.758
70	7.345	4.608

SECTION V - ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

A. Actuarial Assumptions (Continued)

Mortality Rates (Continued)

Retirees: Experience-adjusted PubT-2010 (Teachers) base mortality table for retirees with generational projection using the MP-2020 improvement scale. The Plan-specific experience adjustments are as follows:

<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>
1.10	1.04

Illustrative rates from the base year of 2018 with generational projection using the MP-2020 improvement scale per 1,000 members at select ages are as follows:

<u>Age</u>	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>
40	0.543	0.346
50	1.150	0.729
60	4.098	3.134
70	11.085	7.316
80	39.441	27.929
90	139.533	101.816
100	346.404	285.220
110	543.543	491.628

Beneficiaries: Experience-adjusted PubT-2010 (Teachers) base mortality table for contingent survivors with generational projection using the MP-2020 improvement scale. The Plan-specific experience adjustments are as follows:

<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>
1.18	1.07

Illustrative rates from the base year of 2018 with generational projection using the MP-2020 improvement scale per 1,000 members at select ages are as follows:

<u>Age</u>	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>
40	0.583	0.366
50	7.788	3.287
60	12.460	6.987
70	23.659	13.226
80	58.963	36.434
90	162.753	117.627
100	371.597	293.448
110	583.073	505.809

SECTION V - ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

A. Actuarial Assumptions (Continued)

Mortality Rates (Continued) Disabled Retirees: Experience-adjusted PubT-2010 (Teachers) base mortality table for disabled participants with generational projection using the MP-2020 improvement scale. The Plan-specific experience adjustments are equivalent to the experience adjustment factors used for the retiree mortality rates and are as follows:

<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>
1.10	1.04

Illustrative rates from the base year of 2018 with generational projection using the MP-2020 improvement scale per 1,000 members at select ages are as follows:

<u>Age</u>	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>
40	8.348	7.221
50	16.622	14.806
60	28.728	21.355
70	40.412	27.194
80	75.352	59.536
90	171.028	137.904
100	346.404	285.220
110	543.543	491.628

Withdrawal Rates Termination of membership prior to eligibility for retirement from all causes other than death, disability or retirement, whether resulting in a refund or a deferred benefit, is assumed in accordance with the following illustrative rates per 1,000 members:

<u>Years of Service</u>	<u>Rate</u>
0	240
1	115
2	100
3	80
4	70
5	60
10	28
15	15
20	10
25+	0

Disability Rates Retirement for disability prior to age 60 is assumed in accordance with the following illustrative rates per 1,000 eligible members:

<u>Age</u>	<u>Male and Female Rates</u>
25	0.017
30	0.080
35	0.220
40	0.480
45	0.880
50	1.290
55	1.660

SECTION V - ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

A. Actuarial Assumptions (Continued)

Retirement Rates

Retirement is assumed in accordance with the following rates per 1,000 eligible members:

<u>Age</u>	<u>Service</u>										
	<u><=20</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>25</u>	<u>26</u>	<u>27</u>	<u>28</u>	<u>29</u>	<u>>=30</u>
<50	0	0	0	0	0	50	30	30	30	30	400
50	0	0	0	0	0	50	30	30	30	30	400
51	0	0	0	0	0	50	30	30	30	200	400
52	0	0	0	0	0	50	30	30	200	200	400
53	0	0	0	0	0	50	30	300	200	200	400
54	0	0	0	0	0	50	300	200	200	200	400
55	50	30	30	30	30	400	200	200	200	200	400
56	50	30	30	30	400	200	200	200	200	200	400
57	50	30	30	400	200	200	200	200	200	200	400
58	50	30	400	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	400
59	50	400	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	400
60	200	200	200	200	200	250	250	250	250	250	400
61	200	200	200	200	200	250	250	250	250	250	400
62	200	200	200	200	200	250	250	250	250	250	400
63	200	200	200	200	200	250	250	250	250	250	400
64	200	200	200	200	200	250	250	250	250	250	400
65	300	300	300	300	300	450	450	450	450	450	400
66	250	250	250	250	250	300	300	300	300	300	400
67	250	250	250	250	250	300	300	300	300	300	400
68	250	250	250	250	250	300	300	300	300	300	400
69	250	250	250	250	250	300	300	300	300	300	400
>=70	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000

SECTION V - ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

A. Actuarial Assumptions (Continued)

Refund of Contributions	<p>For active members assumed to terminate employment with less than five years of service, regardless of age, 100% are assumed to take an immediate refund of their contributions.</p> <p>For active members assumed to terminate employment with five or more years of service, but prior to satisfying the age and service requirements for service retirement, 100% are assumed to select the option that has the greater present value between an immediate refund and a deferred annuity.</p> <p>For active members assumed to terminate employment with five or more years of service and satisfy the age and service requirements for service retirement upon termination, 100% are assumed to elect an immediate lifetime annuity benefit.</p> <p>For inactive members with less than five years of service, regardless of age, 100% are assumed to take an immediate refund of their contributions.</p> <p>For inactive members with five or more years of service, 100% are assumed to select the option that has the greater present value between an immediate refund and a deferred annuity.</p>
Interest on Member Accounts	1.00% per annum.
Service Purchases	A 0.75% load is added to the Normal Cost to account for anticipated losses resulting from service purchases and reinstatements.
Provisions for Expenses	There is no specific provision for expenses. The implicit assumption for funding purposes is that investment and administrative expenses are paid from investment income in excess of 7.30% per annum. For accounting purposes the expected return is assumed to be net of investment expenses. Administrative expenses are included in the current year expense.
Dependent Assumptions (Pre-Retirement)	<p>70% of male and female members are assumed to be married.</p> <p>Beneficiaries are assumed to be of the opposite sex from the member.</p> <p>Male spouses are assumed to be 2 years older than female spouses.</p>
Beneficiary Age (Post-Retirement)	Members are assumed to be 3 years older than their joint annuitant.
Dependent/Survivor Benefits (Pre-Retirement)	All active members under age 50 are assumed to receive a dependent-based survivor benefit for a spouse and 2 dependent children. The spouse is assumed to receive payments of \$860 per month for life, and each child is assumed to receive payments of \$860 per month for 18 years if the member is under age 32, and grading down to 0 years if the member is age 50. All active members age 50 or older are assumed to receive a retirement-based survivor benefit for life.
Return of Unused Member Account Balance	The cash refund is explicitly valued.

SECTION V - ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

A. Actuarial Assumptions (Continued)

Form of Payment	For active members assumed to terminate employment with five or more years of service, benefits are assumed to be paid in the form of a single life annuity since all optional forms are actuarially equivalent using the same interest and mortality assumptions that are used in the valuation.
Data Assumptions	Active and inactive members without a date of birth provided are assumed to be 30 years old. Pensionable pay for members who did not earn service during the past year is assumed to be the greater of the current year's salary, the previous year's salary and \$10,000. Pensionable pay for other active members is assumed to be the greater of annualized pay and \$10,000.
Social Security Coverage	It is assumed that members who are currently employed in positions covered by Social Security will continue to be employed in Social Security covered positions for the remainder of their PSRS tenure and receive 2/3 PSRS membership credit for each year of future service. All others are assumed to continue to be employed in a position that is not covered by Social Security and receive full PSRS membership credit for future service.
Assumption Changes Since the Prior Valuation	None; however, since the actual increase in the CPI-U index from June 2021 to June 2022 was 9.06%, the COLA reflected as of January 1, 2023 is 5.00%, in accordance with the Board's funding policy and Missouri statutes, compared to the assumed COLA of 2.00%.

SECTION V - ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

B. Assumptions Rationale

Investment Return	<p>The investment return assumption is based on analysis completed by the PSRS investment advisor and an independent, high-level analysis completed by PwC as part of the 2021 experience study using a "building block" approach that considered the target asset allocation from the Board's investment policy and capital market forecasts from various investment professionals. It is also based on the Board's funding policy, which was most recently amended at the June 8, 2021 Board meeting to adopt assumption changes pursuant to the 2021 experience study.</p>
Cost of Living Adjustments	<p>Given that the actual increase in the CPI-U index from June 2021 to June 2022 was 9.06%, the Board approved an actual cost-of-living adjustment (COLA) as of January 1, 2023 of 5.00%, in accordance with the Board's funding policy and Missouri statutes, compared to an assumed COLA of 2.00%. Future COLAs assumed in the valuation are 2.00% as of January 1, 2024 and 1.35% each January 1 thereafter. This COLA assumption is based on the 20-year stochastic analysis of inflation performed in the 2021 experience study, the application of the Board's COLA policy, and the short-term expectations of COLA due to recent CPI activity. It is also based on the current policy of the Board to grant a COLA on each January 1 as follows:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• If the June to June change in the CPI-U is less than 2% for consecutive one year periods, a cost-of-living increase of 2% will be granted when the cumulative increase is equal to or greater than 2%, at which point the cumulative increase in the CPI-U will be reset to zero. For the following year, the starting CPI-U will be based on the June value immediately preceding the January 1 at which the 2% cost-of-living increase is granted.• If the June to June change in the CPI-U is greater than or equal to 2%, but less than 5%, a cost-of-living increase of 2% will be granted.• If the June to June change in the CPI-U is greater than or equal to 5%, a cost-of-living increase of 5% will be granted.
Other Assumptions	<p>The Board of Trustees adopts actuarial assumptions, each of which individually represents a reasonable long-term estimate of anticipated experience under the System, derived from experience studies conducted every fifth year. The most recent comprehensive experience study was completed in May 2021. All economic and demographic assumptions listed previously in the report were reviewed and certain assumptions were updated as of June 30, 2021, where appropriate, based on the historical experience observed during the 2021 experience study and expectations for the future. In our opinion, the assumptions used as of June 30, 2021 continue to be reasonable for purposes of this valuation as of June 30, 2022.</p> <p>For the June 30, 2022 valuation, the long-term inflation assumption was again reviewed in light of the current high inflationary environment. Capital market forecasts of both short- and long-term inflation from various sources, the wide range of those forecasts, the volatility of recent observed inflation, and the efforts of the Federal Reserve Open Market Committee to reduce inflation were considered. Based on this information, the current long-term inflation assumption and COLA assumption were not adjusted. We will continue to monitor these data sources and the effectiveness of the Fed's actions in reducing inflation in determining whether the long-term inflation assumption or COLA assumption should be updated before the next experience study.</p>

SECTION V - ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

C. Actuarial Methods

The actuarial methods used in the valuation for funding purposes and noted below were selected and approved by the PSRS Board of Trustees. The actuarial methods are generally reviewed in conjunction with experience studies of the assumptions. In this way, the actuary provides guidance to the Board in selecting the methods. The actuarial methods used for financial reporting purposes and noted below are prescribed by GASB 67 and 68.

Actuarial Cost Method

The actuarial cost method is Entry Age Normal - Level Percent of Payroll.

The Normal Cost is calculated separately for each active member and is equal to the level percentage of payroll needed as an annual contribution from entry age to retirement age to fund projected benefits. The Actuarial Accrued Liability on any valuation date is the accumulated value of such Normal Costs from entry age to the valuation date.

Amortization of Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability

For funding, gains and losses occurring from census experience different than assumed and assumption changes are amortized over a 30-year period as a level percent of payroll. A new gain or loss base is established each year based on the additional gain or loss during that year and that base is amortized over a new 30-year period. The purpose of the method is to give a smooth progression of the costs from year to year and, at the same time, provide for an orderly funding of the unfunded liabilities.

Increases in the Actuarial Accrued Liability caused by changes in the benefit provisions are amortized over 20 years, as determined in the 2007 session of the Legislature.

For accounting, gains and losses occurring from census experience different than assumed and assumption changes are amortized into expense over the average expected future service of all plan participants (actives and inactive). Gains and losses occurring from investment experience different than assumed are amortized into expense over a 5-year period. The effect of plan changes on the plan liability are fully recognized in expense in the year in which they occur.

Asset Valuation Method

The Actuarial Value of Assets is a smoothed value of assets. The actuarial value at June 30, 2021 was projected by increasing the amount with 7.30% interest, adding contributions made during the year with 7.30% interest for half the year, and subtracting benefit payments made during the year with 7.30% interest for half the year to arrive at a preliminary June 30, 2022 Actuarial Value of Assets. 20% of the difference between the actual returns on market value for the year and the expected 7.30% return from the projection of the prior year Actuarial Value, along with corresponding amounts from each of the prior four years, is added to the preliminary value to arrive at the final June 30, 2022 Actuarial Value of Assets.

For accounting purposes, market value was used as required under GASB 67 and 68.

Changes Since the Prior Valuation

There have been no changes in the actuarial methods since the June 30, 2021 valuation.

SECTION V - ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

D. Assessment of Risk Associated with Measurement of Pension Liability and Contributions

The actuarial valuation results presented herein are based on a single set of actuarial assumptions; however, there is a risk that emerging results may differ significantly if actual experience proves to be different than expected by the current assumptions.

In accordance with Actuarial Standard of Practice No. 51 we have assessed the risks related to the measurement of the Plan's obligations and determination of contributions, and have identified the following as being the most significant risks:

- Investment risk
- Interest rate risk
- Inflation / COLA risk
- Asset/Liability mismatch risk
- Longevity and other demographic risks
- Contribution risk

Investment risk: *The potential that investment returns will be different than expected.*

Poor investment performance decreases the Plan's funded position and could increase the funding deficiency and future contribution amounts.

Interest rate risk: *The potential that interest rates will be different than expected.*

The risk that future interest rates negatively affect investment returns. This risk is linked to investment risk as both accounting and funding results use a discount rate that is equal to the expected investment return.

Inflation / COLA risk: *The potential that inflation will be different than expected resulting in cost of living adjustments, wages, and investment returns different than expected.*

All economic assumptions used in the actuarial valuation including payroll growth, individual salary growth, and investment return assumptions are directly impacted by inflation. Based on the current Board policy, the COLA assumption is also directly impacted by the annual June-to-June inflation change as indicated by the CPI-U index. To the extent future inflation is higher than expected, this could result in higher than expected COLAs being provided which could decrease the funded status and increase the unfunded actuarial accrued liability.

Asset/Liability mismatch risk: *The potential that changes in asset values are not matched by changes in the value of liabilities.*

For assets that are not liability hedged, asset/liability mismatch exists to the extent that market fluctuations do not have the same impact on assets and liabilities. This impacts the funded status of the plan and the unfunded actuarial accrued liability that needs to be funded in the future.

Longevity and other demographic risks: *The potential that mortality or other demographic experience will be different than expected.*

For participants whose benefits are paid as lifetime annuities, living longer than expected could increase the unfunded actuarial accrued liability. Similarly, turnover, retirement, and other demographic experience different than assumed could result in an increase in the unfunded actuarial accrued liability.

SECTION V - ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

D. Assessment of Risk Associated with Measurement of Pension Liability and Contributions (Continued)

Contribution risk: *The potential of actual future contributions deviating from expected future contributions.*

The Board has adopted a formal funding policy with the objective of fully funding the system over a closed 30-year period while adhering to the applicable statutes of the State of Missouri, as well as sound financial principles, such as maintaining contribution rate stability and intergenerational equity. The risks noted above could trigger changes in the UAAL of the Plan, thus requiring additional funding. In addition, the financial viability and cash position, as well as applicable law of the State of Missouri, could change over time. Finally, the funding method currently assumes a stable payroll growth into the future. To the extent future covered payroll declines, this would lead to a higher contribution rate. For the reasons noted, there is risk that the Actuarially Determined Contribution could increase and/or that some/all employers and members may not fully contribute at the rates established by the Board.

A numerical assessment of investment and inflation risk is presented below. A numerical assessment of the other risks identified was beyond the scope of this engagement, though we encourage such an assessment be performed to better understand exposure to these risks.

	Impact of 0.5% Increase in COLA Assumption	Impact of One-time 1.0% COLA Greater than Assumed	Impact of 0.5% Decrease in Investment Return Assumption	Impact of One-time 1.0% Investment Return Less Than Assumed
UAAL (\$)	\$2.1B	\$280M	\$3.5B	\$472M
Funded %	(3.12%)	(0.43%)	(5.03%)	(0.72%)
ADC Rate	3.28%	0.33%	6.51%	0.56%

SECTION V - ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

D. Assessment of Risk Associated with Measurement of Pension Liability and Contributions (Continued)

As the population ages and the plan matures, the level of risk associated with funding the plan increases. Below are some plan maturity measures that are significant to understanding the risks associated with the plan.

Ratio of Market Value of Assets to Active Participant Payroll: The amount of plan assets relative to covered payroll is an indicator of contribution risk for the plan since the plan is funded by contributions that are a function of covered payroll of the active members. A higher ratio means that the PSRS contribution rate would be more sensitive to investment returns that are higher or lower than expected.

Valuation Date	Market Value of Assets (a)	Covered Payroll (b)	Ratio (c) = (a)/(b)
6/30/2018	\$ 39,259,545,410	\$ 4,759,665,456	8.25
6/30/2019	\$ 40,593,758,865	\$ 4,844,248,703	8.38
6/30/2020	\$ 40,710,304,168	\$ 4,919,286,103	8.28
6/30/2021	\$ 50,620,519,084	\$ 5,039,838,429	10.04
6/30/2022	\$ 47,671,054,492	\$ 5,140,286,466	9.27

Ratio of Retired Life Actuarial Accrued Liability to Total Actuarial Accrued Liability: As the plan matures, the percentage of the liability attributable to retirees will grow. When more of the total liability is associated with retirees, volatility of investment returns can have an impact on the funding of PSRS as it becomes more costly to recoup investment losses through contributions from active members and their employers. A higher retiree AAL percentage means that the PSRS contribution rate would be more sensitive to investment returns that are higher or lower than expected.

Valuation Date	Retiree AAL (a)	Total AAL (b)	Retiree AAL Percentage (c) = (a)/(b)
6/30/2018	\$ 28,811,151,317	\$ 46,702,001,872	61.69%
6/30/2019	\$ 29,429,992,827	\$ 47,973,829,236	61.35%
6/30/2020	\$ 30,515,563,219	\$ 49,641,020,407	61.47%
6/30/2021	\$ 32,740,718,973	\$ 52,834,296,831	61.97%
6/30/2022	\$ 34,541,913,755	\$ 55,405,259,756	62.34%

Ratio of Net Cash Flow (Contributions Less Benefit Payments) to Market Value of Assets: The ratio of net cash flow to assets is an indicator of investment risk. When a plan has negative cash flows, meaning benefit payments are greater than contributions, and has a year with lower than expected investment returns, there will then be less total assets invested to recover those losses in future years.

Year-Ending / Valuation Date	Contributions (a)	Benefit Payments (b)	Net Cash Flow (c) = (a) - (b)	Market Value of Assets (d)	Ratio (e) = (c)/(d)
6/30/2018	\$ 1,423,966,558	\$ 2,606,985,013	\$ (1,183,018,455)	\$ 39,259,545,410	-3.01%
6/30/2019	\$ 1,459,947,822	\$ 2,710,273,502	\$ (1,250,325,680)	\$ 40,593,758,865	-3.08%
6/30/2020	\$ 1,482,912,410	\$ 2,813,232,110	\$ (1,330,319,700)	\$ 40,710,304,168	-3.27%
6/30/2021	\$ 1,525,472,303	\$ 2,896,159,765	\$ (1,370,687,462)	\$ 50,620,519,084	-2.71%
6/30/2022	\$ 1,571,894,375	\$ 3,058,416,178	\$ (1,486,521,803)	\$ 47,671,054,492	-3.12%

SECTION VI - SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

SUMMARY OF BENEFIT PROVISIONS

Page

A. Summary of Benefit Provisions

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SECTION VI - SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

A. Summary of Benefit Provisions

Below is a summary of the plan provisions that are pertinent to the valuation herein and may exclude certain provisions that are not deemed relevant to our calculations. This summary is based on our understanding of the plan provisions set forth in the applicable statutes of the State of Missouri. If there is a discrepancy between the summary below and the applicable statutes, the applicable statutes shall govern.

Member Contributions	Half the total PSRS contribution rate. For fiscal year 2022, the total PSRS contribution rate was 29.00%.
Normal (Unreduced) Retirement	
Eligibility	Attainment of age 60 with at least five years of creditable service, or at any age after completion of 30 years of creditable service, or at any age when age plus creditable service is at least 80.
Benefit	2.50% of final average salary for each year of membership service. A minimum benefit applies for members with at least 15 years of creditable service and varies from \$600/month at 15 years of creditable service to \$1,200/month at 30 years of creditable service. Benefits are also subject to a maximum equal to 100% of the member's final average salary at the time of retirement.
Compensation	All regular earnings as an employee of a PSRS-covered employer. Compensation or salary includes, but is not limited to, payments for extra duties, overtime payments, career ladder payments, payments for overloads (e.g. extra hours taught) and additional courses, and employer-paid medical, dental and vision insurance premiums for the member.
Final Average Salary	Average monthly salary over the member's three highest consecutive years of service. Effective August 28, 2007, the maximum increase in the annual compensation used for the final average salary shall not exceed ten percent.
Membership Service	Service while a participating member of PSRS. Service is measured each year in relation to full contract salary for that year. Members employed in position that are covered by Social Security receives two-thirds for each year of membership service earned in those positions.
Prior Service	Service in a covered position prior to July 1, 1946. A year of prior service is the equivalent of 0.6 years of membership service.
Creditable Service	Membership service plus any prior service.

SECTION VI - SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

A. Summary of Benefit Provisions (Continued)

Normal Form of Benefit Single life annuity
Options available include joint and survivor (50%, 75%, or 100%), term certain (60 or 120 months) and life thereafter, and partial lump sum option (PLSO).

Early (Age Reduced) Retirement

Eligibility Attainment of age 55 and under age 60 with at least five years of creditable service.

Benefit Normal retirement benefit accrued to the date of early retirement, actuarially reduced from age 60.

Special Early Retirement Under Modified Formula

Eligibility Retirement at an age under 55 and with at least 25 years of creditable service but not eligible for the Rule of 80.

Benefit Based on a percentage of final average salary per year of creditable service. Percentages are as follows:

<u>Years of Service</u>	<u>Benefit Percentage</u>
25-25.9	2.20%
26-26.9	2.25%
27-27.9	2.30%
28-28.9	2.35%
29-29.9	2.40%

Post-Retirement Death Benefit Regardless of the form of benefit selected, a lump sum benefit of \$5,000 is paid at the death of the retiree.

COLA Adjustments

Applicable statutes provide the Board with limited discretion in granting COLAs. The Board has established a policy of granting a COLA on each January 1 as follows, which is compliant with current statutes:

- If the June to June change in the CPI-U is less than 2% for consecutive one year periods, a cost-of-living increase of 2% will be granted when the cumulative increase is equal to or greater than 2%, at which point the cumulative increase in the CPI-U will be reset to zero. For the following year, the starting CPI-U will be based on the June value immediately preceding the January 1 at which the 2% cost-of-living increase is granted.
- If the June to June change in the CPI-U is greater than or equal to 2%, but less than 5%, a cost-of-living increase of 2% will be granted.
- If the June to June change in the CPI-U is greater than or equal to 5%, a cost-of-living increase of 5% will be granted.

For any member retiring on or after July 1, 2001, such adjustments commence in the second January after commencement of benefits. The total of such increases may not exceed 80% of the original benefit for any member.

SECTION VI - SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

A. Summary of Benefit Provisions (Continued)

Disability Benefits

Definition of Disability	Incapacity for performance of gainful employment after completion of five years of creditable service and before age 60.
Benefit	Lifetime benefit equal to 90% of accrued normal retirement benefit. This benefit level is subject to a minimum of 50% salary in the last full year of membership but not greater than the member's accrued normal retirement benefit assuming continuous employment to age 60 at current pay. COLA adjustments similar to those provided to retirees are provided on this benefit.
Form of Benefit	If eligible, surviving designated spouse or dependent child or parent may elect a monthly survivor benefit.

Vesting

Eligibility	Accrual of five years of creditable service.
Benefit	Accrued normal retirement benefit payable at earliest retirement age based on service at date of termination. Benefit is based on formula in effect at commencement of benefit.

Death/Survivor Benefits

Refund	Refund of accumulated member contributions with interest.
Dependent-Based Survivor Benefits	<p>In lieu of the refund, survivors of a member with at least 2 years of service at death may elect the following survivor benefit package:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Spouse who was married to the deceased member for at least three years and with no dependent children - up to \$860 per month payable after spouse age 60 (immediately if spouse is disabled) and prior to remarriage.2. Spouse with dependent children<ol style="list-style-type: none">a. Up to \$860 per month payable to spouse with at least one dependent child under age 18.b. Up to an additional \$430 per month payable for each child under age 18. Benefits continue to the spouse after the child reaches age 18, up to age 24, if the child is a full-time student.c. Family maximum - \$2,160 per month.

SECTION VI - SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

A. Summary of Benefit Provisions (Continued)

Death/Survivor Benefits (Continued)

Dependent-Based Survivor Benefits (Continued)

3. If no surviving spouse, each eligible child receives up to \$720 per month payable as in 2.b. above, subject to a family maximum of \$2,160.
4. If no surviving spouse or children, a benefit of up to \$720 per month is payable to a dependent parent over age 65, subject to a maximum of \$1,440.

No COLA adjustments apply to this benefit.

Retirement-Based Survivor Benefits

In lieu of the benefits described above, if the member has at least 5 years of membership service at date of death, the designated spouse may receive a survivor benefit based on 100% J&S equivalent of the benefit accrued to date of death. The benefit may commence:

1. immediately if member is eligible to retire at date of death, or
2. at a future retirement date of the deceased member.

The benefit may be reduced for early commencement if the deceased member would not have been eligible for unreduced retirement at that date based on service to date of death.

COLA adjustments similar to those provided to retirees are provided on these benefits.

Changes in Benefit Provisions

Senate Bill 681 was passed since the last valuation which temporarily suspends the hours and compensation limitations for retired PSRS members working after retirement in substitute teaching positions on a part-time or temporary substitute basis. It is our understanding this change is temporary through June 30, 2025, and the limitations will apply after June 30, 2025. We have assumed that this change will have no impact on the liabilities.

It is our understanding that all other provisions are the same as the prior year.