

BURLINGTON EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

GASB 68 DISCLOSURE

REPORTING AS OF JUNE 30, 2020 (MEASUREMENT DATE: JUNE 30, 2019)







Table of Contents

Certification	1
Contributions Compared to ADEC and Payroll	2
Discount Rate Calculation	3
Schedule of Changes in Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios	4
Schedule of Net Pension Liability	5
Disclosure Overview as of June 30, 2019	6
Changes in the Net Pension Liability	7
Components of the Pension Expense for the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019	8
Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions	13
Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate	17
Participant Breakdown as of June 30, 2020	17
Description of Significant Changes Prior to Year End	18
DROP Balances	18
Valuation Date and Roll Forward Process	18
Funding Policy	18
Assumption Selection	18
Description of Actuarial Methods	19
Description of Actuarial Assumptions	20
Summary of Plan Provisions	24
Supplemental Allocation Exhibits	31

All the items listed below are required by GASB 67 and GASB 68 but are not included in this report:

Money-Weighted Rate of Return Schedule of Investment Returns Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position Statement of Fiduciary Net Position Investments That Represent 5% or More of the Plan's Fiduciary Net Position Target Allocation and Expected Rate of Return Pension Board Composition Authority to Amend Plan

Report Prepared By:

Steve A. Lemanski Vice President, Practice Leader, Consulting Actuary 860.856.2073 <u>SLemanski@hhconsultants.com</u> Robert P. Lessard Team Leader, Actuarial Specialist 860.856.2106 RLessard@hhconsultants.com



Certification

This report presents the results of the June 30, 2019 GASB 68 Disclosure for the Burlington Employees' Retirement System (the Plan). The report is intended to satisfy the requirements of both GASB 67 and GASB 68. This report may not be appropriate for any other purpose.

The report has been performed in accordance with generally accepted actuarial principles and practices. It is intended to comply with the Actuarial Standards Board Standards of Practice.

As required under Part II, Section 24-61 of the Burlington Code of Ordinances, experience studies are performed at least once in every five-year period. The assumptions in this report were based on an experience study covering the period July 1, 2012 to June 30, 2017.

In our opinion, the actuarial assumptions used in this report are reasonably related to the experience of the Plan and to reasonable long-term expectations.

In preparing this disclosure report, I have relied on employee data provided by the Plan Sponsor, and on asset and contribution information provided by the Plan Sponsor or Trustee. I have audited neither the employee data nor the financial information, although I have reviewed them for reasonableness.

The results in this disclosure report are based on the Plan as summarized in the Summary of Plan Provisions section of this report and the actuarial methods and assumptions detailed in the Description of Actuarial Methods and Procedures and Description of Actuarial Assumptions sections of this report.

Future actuarial measurements may differ significantly from the current measurements presented in this report due to factors such as, but not limited to, the following: plan experience differing from that anticipated by the economic or demographic assumptions; changes in economic or demographic assumptions; increases or decreases expected as part of the natural operation of the methodology used for these measurements (such as the end of an amortization period or additional cost or contribution requirements based on the plan's funded status); and changes in plan provisions or applicable law. Due to the limited scope of this report, an analysis of the potential range of such future measurements has not been performed.

I have no relationship with the employer or the Plan that would impair, or appear to impair, my objectivity in performing the work presented in this report. I am a member of the American Academy of Actuaries and meet its Qualification Standards to render the actuarial opinion contained herein.

twe achti

Steve A. Lemanski, FSA, FCA, MAAA Enrolled Actuary 20-05506

July 14, 2020



Contributions Compared to ADEC and Payroll Schedule of Contributions Last 4 Fiscal Years

	20	19	2018		2017		2016
Actuarially determined employer contribution (ADEC)	\$ 9,5	516,913	\$	9,172,822	\$	9,219,098	\$ 9,149,159
Contributions in relation to the ADEC	9,5	516,913		9,172,822		9,219,098	 9,149,159
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$ _
Covered payroll	\$ 49,2	18,437	\$	49,012,028	\$	45,650,372	\$ 48,107,717
Contributions as a % of covered payroll		19.34%		18.72%		20.20%	19.02%



Discount Rate Calculation

The long-term expected rate of return on investments may be used to discount liabilities to the extent that the plan's fiduciary net position and future contributions are projected to be sufficient to cover expected benefit payments and administrative expenses for current plan members. Projections of the plan's fiduciary net position incorporate all cash flows for contributions from the employer and employee and administrative expenses. Professional judgment should be applied to the projections of contributions in circumstances where (a) contribution amounts are established by statute or contract or (b) a formal written policy exists. Consideration should also be given to the most recent five-year contribution history as key indicators of future contributions. It should not include cash flows for future plan members.

If the amount of the plan's fiduciary net position is projected to be greater than or equal to the benefit payments and administrative expenses made in that period, the actuarial present value of payments should be discounted using the long-term expected rate of return on those investments. A 20-year, high quality (AA/Aa or higher), tax-exempt municipal bond yield or index rate must be used to discount benefit payments for periods where the fiduciary net position is not projected to cover expected benefit payments and administrative expenses.

Plans that are projected to have sufficient fiduciary net positon indefinitely will use the long-term expected return on investments to determine liabilities but will have to substantiate their projected solvency.

GASB permits alternative methods to evaluate the sufficiency of the plan's net fiduciary position. Based on the plan's current net pension liability and current contribution policy, the plan's projected fiduciary net position will be sufficient to cover projected benefit payments and administrative expenses indefinitely. Therefore, since the fund is not projected to run out of money, we have used the 7.40% interest rate assumption to discount plan liabilities.

Schedule of Changes in Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios Last 4 Fiscal Years

	20	19	2018		2017		2016
Total pension liability							
Service cost	\$ 6,3	374,840	\$ 6,670,326	\$	5,939,730	\$	5,327,448
Interest	19,7	18,409	19,961,295		19,571,180		18,268,523
Changes of benefit terms		-	(138,534)		-		(414,295)
Differences between expected and actual experience	1,8	331,931	(1,453,843)		(4,272,574)		6,852,487
Changes of assumptions	2,1	47,915	(7,508,856)		10,370,856		-
Benefit payments, including refunds of member contributions	(16,6	517,928)	 (15,616,191)		(14,770,644)		(13,971,175)
Net change in total pension liability	13,4	155,167	1,914,197		16,838,548		16,062,988
Total pension liability - beginning	264,6	696,024	 262,781,827	2	245,943,279		229,880,291
Total pension liability - ending: (a)	\$ 278,1	51,191	\$ 264,696,024	\$2	262,781,827	\$ 3	245,943,279
Plan fiduciary net position							
Contributions - employer	\$ 9,5	516,913	\$ 9,172,822	\$	9,219,098	\$	9,149,159
Contributions - member	3,6	530,844	3,624,939		2,712,823		2,304,971
Net investment income (loss)	9,5	561,727	16,762,760		21,882,460		(2,088,531)
Benefit payments, including refunds of member contributions	(16,6	517,928)	(15,616,191)		(14,770,644)		(13,971,175)
Administrative expenses	(3	338,039)	(385,309)		(361,811)		(320,908)
Other		(50,100)	 (20,278)		-		-
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	5,7	703,417	13,538,743		18,681,926		(4,926,484)
Plan fiduciary net position - beginning	189,0)10,042	175,471,299	-	156,789,373		161,715,857
Plan fiduciary net position - ending: (b)	194,7	/13,459	 189,010,042		175,471,299		156,789,373
Net pension liability - ending: (a) - (b)	\$ 83,4	137,732	\$ 75,685,982	\$	87,310,528	\$	89,153,906
Plan fiduciary net position as a % of total pension liability		70.00%	71.41%		66.77%		63.75%
Covered payroll	\$ 49,2	218,437	\$ 49,012,028	\$	45,650,372	\$	48,107,717
Net pension liability as a % of covered payroll		L69.53%	154.42%		191.26%		185.32%

Schedule of Net Pension Liability Last 5 Fiscal Years

	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Total pension liability	\$ 278,151,191	\$ 264,696,024	\$ 262,781,827	\$ 245,943,279	\$ 229,880,291
Plan fiduciary net position	194,713,459	189,010,042	175,471,299	156,789,373	161,715,857
Net pension liability (asset)	\$ 83,437,732	\$ 75,685,982	\$ 87,310,528	\$ 89,153,906	\$ 68,164,434
Plan fiduciary net position as a % of total pension liability	70.00%	71.41%	66.77%	63.75%	70.35%
Covered payroll	\$ 49,218,437	\$ 49,012,028	\$ 45,650,372	\$ 48,107,717	\$ 44,765,172
Net pension liability as a % of covered payroll	169.53%	154.42%	191.26%	185.32%	152.27%

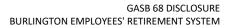
Disclosure Overview as of June 30, 2019

	Pla	ın's Funded Statı	IS	Deferred Out	flows/(Inflows) c	of Resources		
	Total Pension Liability	Plan Fiduciary Net Position	Net Pension Liability	Experience (Gains)/ Losses	Assumption Changes	Investment (Gains)/ Losses	Recognized in Net Pension Liability	Recognized in Total Pension Expense
Balances prior year disclosure	(264,696,024)	189,010,042	(75,685,982)	(1,513,547)	(446,214)	206,931	(75,685,982)	
Changes in net pension liability: Service cost Interest Net investment income Contributions - employer Contributions - member Benefit payments, including refunds of member contributions Administrative expense Other	(6,374,840) (19,718,409) 16,617,928	9,561,727 9,516,913 3,630,844 (16,617,928) (338,039) (50,100)	(6,374,840) (19,718,409) 9,561,727 9,516,913 3,630,844 - (338,039) (50,100)				9,516,913	6,374,840 19,718,409 (9,561,727) (3,630,844) 338,039 50,100
Recognized in total pension expense Differences between expected and actual experience Changes of assumptions Differences between projected and actual earnings on pension plan				(739,499)	(1,252,479)	(4,006,614)	739,499 1,252,479 4,006,614	739,499 1,252,479 4,006,614
Deferred outflows/inflows of resources Differences between expected and actual experience Changes of assumptions Differences between projected and actual earnings on pension plan Total pension expense	(1,831,931) (2,147,915)		(1,831,931) (2,147,915)	1,831,931	2,147,915	4,471,955	(1,831,931) (2,147,915) (4,471,955) (14,815,454)	(4,471,955) 14,815,454
Balances end of year	(278,151,191)	194,713,459	(83,437,732)	(421,115)	449,222	672,272	(83,437,732)	



Changes in the Net Pension Liability

	I	ncrease (Decrease)	
	Total Pension Liability (a)	Plan Fiduciary Net Position (b)	Net Pension Liability (a) - (b)
Balances as of June 30, 2018	\$ 264,696,024	\$ 189,010,042	\$ 75,685,982
Changes for the year:			
Service cost	6,374,840		6,374,840
Interest	19,718,409		19,718,409
Differences between expected and actual experience	1,831,931		1,831,931
Changes of assumptions	2,147,915		2,147,915
Contributions - employer		9,516,913	(9,516,913)
Contributions - member		3,630,844	(3,630,844)
Net investment income		9,561,727	(9,561,727)
Benefit payments, including refunds of member contributions	(16,617,928)	(16,617,928)	-
Administrative expense		(338,039)	338,039
Other		(50,100)	50,100
Net changes	13,455,167	5,703,417	7,751,750
Balances at June 30, 2019	\$ 278,151,191	\$ 194,713,459	\$ 83,437,732





Description		Amount
Service cost	\$	6,374,840
Interest on the total pension liability		19,718,409
Differences between expected and actual experience		739,499
Changes of assumptions		1,252,479
Member contributions		(3,630,844)
Projected earnings on pension plan investments	((14,033,682)
Differences between projected and actual earnings		
on plan investments		4,006,614
Pension plan administrative expense		338,039
Other changes in fiduciary net position		50,100
Total pension expense	\$	14,815,454



Increase (Decrease) in Pension Expense from the Recognition of the Effects of Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience

Year			Recognition Period (Years)	2019	2020	 2021	 2022
2016	\$	6,852,487	4.0	\$ 1,713,121			
2017		(4,272,574)	4.0	(1,068,144)	\$(1,068,142)		
2018		(1,453,843)	4.0	(363,461)	(363,461)	\$ (363,460)	
2019		1,831,931	4.0	457,983	457,983	 457,983	\$ 457,982
Netincre	ease	(decrease) in	pension expense	\$ 739,499	\$ (973,620)	\$ 94,523	\$ 457,982



Year	Changes of Assumptions	Recognition Period (Years)	2019	2020	2021	 2022
2016	\$ -	4.0	\$-			
2017	10,370,856	4.0	2,592,714	\$ 2,592,714		
2018	(7,508,856)	4.0	(1,877,214)	(1,877,214)	\$(1,877,214)	
2019	2,147,915	4.0	536,979	536,979	536,979	\$ 536,978
Net incre	ease (decrease) in	pension expense	\$ 1,252,479	\$ 1,252,479	\$(1,340,235)	\$ 536,978

Increase (Decrease) in Pension Expense from the Recognition of the Effects of Changes of Assumptions



Increase (Decrease) in Pension Expense from the Recognition of Differences between Projected and Actual Earnings on Pension Plan Investments

Year	Pr Act c	oifferences between ojected and cual Earnings on Pension Plan ovestments	Recognition Period (Years)	2019	2020	2021	2022		2023
							 	_	
2015	\$	13,615,254	5	\$ 2,723,050					
2016		14,914,466	5	2,982,893	\$ 2,982,894				
2017		(9,464,869)	5	(1,892,974)	(1,892,974)	\$ (1,892,973)			
2018		(3,503,731)	5	(700,746)	(700,746)	(700,746)	\$ (700,747)		
2019		4,471,955	5	894,391	894,391	894,391	 894,391	\$	894,391
Netincr	ease	(decrease) in	pension expense	\$ 4,006,614	\$ 1,283,565	\$ (1,699,328)	\$ 193,644	\$	894,391



	Amount for Period	Portion of Period	Interest Rate	Interest on the Total Pension Liability
Beginning total pension liability	\$ 264,696,024	100%	7.50%	\$ 19,852,202
Service cost	6,374,840	100	7.50	478,113
Benefit payments, including refunds of member contributions Total interest on the pension liability	(16,617,928) /	50	7.50	(611,906) \$ 19,718,409

Interest on the Total Pension Liability Recognized in Expense

Projected Earnings on Pension Plan Investments Recognized in Expense

			Projected	
	Amount for	Portion of	Rate of	Projected
	Period	Period	Return	Earnings
Beginning plan fiduciary net position	\$ 189,010,042	100%	7.50%	\$ 14,175,753
Contributions - employer	9,516,913	50	7.50	350,432
Contributions - member	3,630,844	50	7.50	133,695
Benefit payments, including refunds of				
member contributions	(16,617,928)	50	7.50	(611,906)
Administrative expense and other	(388,139)	50	7.50	(14,292)
Total projected earnings				\$ 14,033,682



Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019, the recognized pension expense is \$14,815,454. As of June 30, 2019, deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions are reported as follows:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience Changes of assumptions	\$ 1,373,948 4,203,650	\$ (1,795,063) (3,754,428)
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments Total	672,272 \$ 6,249,870	\$ (5,549,491)

Amounts reported as deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in the pension expense as follows:

Year Ended Jur	ne 30:	
2020	\$	1,562,424
2021		(2,945,040)
2022		1,188,604
2023		894,391
2024		-
Thereafter		-



Year

2017

2018

2019

(a)

1,831,931

(b)

\$ (4,272,574)

(1,453,843)

(b) - (c)

\$ (1,068,142)

\$ (1,795,063)

(726,921)

(a) - (c)

1,373,948

\$ 1,373,948

Differen				
			Balances at J	une 30, 20 19
		Amounts Recognized	Deferred	Deferred
Experience	Experience	in Pension Expense	Outflows of	Inflows of
Losses	Gains	through June 30, 2019	Resources	Resources

(c)

(3,204,432)

(726,922)

457,983

Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources from Differences between Expected and Actual Experience



Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources from Changes of Assumptions

					Balances at J	une 30, 2019
	Increases in the Total Pension Liability	Decreases in the Total Pension Liability	in Per	nts Recognized Ision Expense In June 30, 2019	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Year	(a)	(b)		(c)	(a) - (c)	(b) - (c)
2017	\$ 10,370,856		\$	7,778,142	\$ 2,592,714	
2018		\$ (7,508,856)		(3,754,428)		\$ (3,754,428)
2019	2,147,915			536,979	1,610,936	
					\$ 4,203,650	\$ (3,754,428)



					Balances at J	une 30, 2019
Year	Investment Earnings Less Than Projected (a)	Investment Earnings Greater Than Projected (b)	in Pe	nts Recognized nsion Expense h June 30, 2019 (c)	Deferred Outflows of Resources (a) - (c)	Deferred Inflows of Resources (b) - (c)
2016	\$ 14,914,466		\$	11,931,572	\$ 2,982,894	
2017		\$ (9,464,869)		(5,678,922)		\$ (3,785,947)
2018		(3,503,731)		(1,401,492)		(2,102,239)
2019	4,471,955			894,391	3,577,564	
					\$ 6,560,458	\$ (5,888,186)

Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources from Differences between Projected and Actual Earnings on Pension Plan Investments



Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

	Di	Current scount Rate (7.40%)	1% Decrease (6.40%)	1	% Increase (8.40%)
Net pension liability as of June 30, 2019	\$	83,437,732	\$ 115,053,128	\$	56,937,123

Participant Breakdown as of June 30, 2020

	Participant Count
Inactive plan members or beneficiaries currently receiving benefits	766
Inactive plan members entitled to but not yet receiving benefits	489
Active plan members	913
Total members	2,168



Description of Significant Changes Prior to Year End

There were no significant plan changes since the last published valuation.

DROP Balances

Currently, there is no Deferred Retirement Option Plan (DROP). Therefore, the DROP balances are \$0.

Valuation Date and Roll Forward Process

The Plan Sponsor uses the June 30, 2017 Actuarial Valuation to calculate the ADEC for the fiscal year ending 2019.

The June 30, 2019 Actuarial Valuation directly calculated the June 30, 2019 Total Pension Liability (TPL). The TPL as of June 30, 2019 was also adjusted to reflect any material plan changes after the valuation, if applicable.

Funding Policy

The Plan Sponsor uses the Entry Age Normal Actuarial Cost Method to calculate the plan liabilities. The Funding Policy has two parts.

- 1. Normal Cost
- 2. Amortization of the Unfunded Actuarial Liability (UAL)

Each year the Plan Sponsor pays the Normal Cost plus an amortization of the plan's UAL. Unfunded accrued liabilities as of June 30, 2004 were amortized over a closed 30-year period. Future changes in the unfunded accrued liability will be amortized separately, assuming a new 30-year amortization each valuation.

Assumption Selection

The selections of all assumptions used in determining the total pension liability were made in conformity with Actuarial Standards of Practice issued by the Actuarial Standards Board.

The actuarial assumptions used in the valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2012 through June 30, 2017.



Description of Actuarial Methods

Asset Valuation Method

The Actuarial Value of assets used in the development of plan contributions phases in the recognition of differences between the actual return on Market Value and expected return on Market Value over a 10-year period at 10% per year.

Actuarial Cost Method

Cost method for determining the ADEC: Entry Age Normal Actuarial Cost Method (level percentage of salary).

<u>Normal Cost</u>: Under this method, the total normal cost is the sum of amounts necessary to fund each active member's normal retirement benefit if paid annually from entry age to assumed retirement age. Entry age is the age at which the employee would have been first eligible for the plan, if it had always been in effect. The normal cost for each participant is expected to remain a level percentage of the employee's salary. The normal cost for the plan is the difference between the total normal cost for the year and the anticipated member contributions for that year.

<u>Past Service Liability</u>: The present value of future benefits that relates to service before the valuation date is the total past service liability. The unfunded past service liability is the difference between the total past service liability and any assets (including accumulated member contributions). Unfunded accrued liabilities as of June 30, 2004 were amortized over a closed 30-year period. Future changes in the unfunded accrued liability will be amortized separately, assuming a new 30-year amortization each valuation.

<u>Experience Gains and Losses</u>: All experience gains and losses (the financial effect of the difference between the actual experience during the prior period and the result expected by the actuarial assumptions for that prior period) appear directly in the past service liability and are amortized at the same rate the plan is amortizing the remaining unfunded past service liability.



Description of Actuarial Assumptions

Changes in Actuarial Assumptions

The valuation reflects changes in the actuarial assumptions listed below. (The assumptions used before and after these changes are more fully described in the next section.)

- Investment rate of return
- Mortality improvement

The assumptions indicated were changed to better reflect the Enrolled Actuary's current best estimate of anticipated experience of the plan.

Investment rate of return (net of investment-related and administrative expenses)

7.40%. (Prior: 7.50%)

Rate of compensation increase (including inflation)

Class A		Class B	
Completed Years of Service	Rate	Completed Years of Service	Rate
<1	10.0%	<1	6.6%
1	8.5%	1	6.0%
2	7.3%	2	5.5%
3	6.3%	3	5.1%
4	5.9%	4	4.9%
5	5.6%	5	4.7%
6	5.4%	6	4.5%
7	5.2%	7	4.4%
8	5.0%	8	4.3%
9	4.8%	9	4.3%
10	4.7%	10	4.2%
11	4.6%	11	4.2%
12	4.5%	12	4.1%
13	4.4%	13	4.0%
14	4.3%	14	3.9%
15	4.2%	15	3.8%
16	4.0%	16	3.8%
17	3.8%	17	3.8%
18	3.7%	18	3.7%
19	3.6%	19	3.6%
20+	3.5%	20+	3.5%

The actuarial assumption in regards to rate of compensation increases shown above are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2012 through June 30, 2017.



Inflation

2.60%.

This assumption is consistent with the Social Security Administration's best estimate of the ultimate long-term (75-year horizon) annual percentage increase in CPI, as published in the 2019 OASDI Trustees Report.

Mortality

Class A (Non-Disabled): RP-2014 Adjusted to 2006 Total Dataset Mortality Table, projected to the valuation date with Scale MP-2019.

Class B (Non-Disabled): RP-2014 Adjusted to 2006 Total Dataset Mortality Table, projected to the valuation date with Scale MP-2019, set forward 2 years.

Class A and B (Disabilities): RP-2014 Adjusted to 2006 Disabled Mortality Table, projected to the valuation date with Scale MP-2019.

Prior: Class A (Non-Disabled): RP-2014 Adjusted to 2006 Total Dataset Mortality Table, projected to the valuation date with Scale MP-2018.

Class B (Non-Disabled): RP-2014 Adjusted to 2006 Total Dataset Mortality Table, projected to the valuation date with Scale MP-2018, set forward 2 years.

Class A and B (Disabilities): RP-2014 Adjusted to 2006 Disabled Mortality Table, projected to the valuation date with Scale MP-2018.

Mortality Improvement

Projected to date of decrement using Scale MP-2019 (generational).

Prior: Projected to date of decrement using Scale MP-2018 (generational).

We have selected this mortality assumption because it is based on a recently published pension mortality study released by the Society of Actuaries.

The mortality improvement assumption was updated to better reflect anticipated experience.



Retirement age

Class A

Completed	
Years of Service	Rate
<15	0%
15-18	5%
19	15%
20-23	25%
24	30%
25	75%
26-29	50%
30-34	75%
35+	100%

Compulsory retirement is assumed at age 60.

Class B

Age	Rate
55-59	5.0%
60	7.5%
61	12.5%
62	18.0%
63	22.5%
64-65	25.0%
66-69	30.0%
70-74	50.0%
75+	100.0%

Termination prior to retirement

Class A

Completed	
Years of Service	Rate
<1	8.0%
1	7.0%
2	6.0%
7	5.0%
8	4.5%
9	4.0%
10+	0.0%



Termination prior to retirement (continued)

Class B: 100% of the Vaughn Select & Ultimate Withdrawal Table for service prior to 3 years, and 130% of the Vaughn Select & Ultimate Withdrawal Table thereafter.

Completed Years of Service							
Age	0	1	2	3+			
20	29.8%	25.0%	21.0%	24.18%			
25	27.8%	22.5%	18.5%	17.68%			
30	25.8%	20.0%	16.0%	13.13%			
35	23.8%	17.8%	13.8%	10.27%			
40	21.8%	15.8%	11.8%	8.45%			
45	19.8%	14.1%	10.1%	7.15%			
50	17.8%	12.6%	8.6%	5.85%			
55	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.00%			

Disability

Class A: 1985 Pension Disability Study Class 2 Table for Males and Females.

Class B: 1985 Pension Disability Study Class 1 Table for Males and Females.

The actuarial assumptions in regards to rates of decrement shown above are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2012 through June 30, 2017.

Administrative expenses

Currently, there is no expense load assumed for administrative expenses.

Cost of living increases

2.60%.

Accrual rate election

Class A: 85% of retiring members are assumed to elect the no COLA accrual rate and 15% of retiring members are assumed to elect the full COLA accrual rate.

Class B: 75% of retiring members are assumed to elect the no COLA accrual rate and 25% of retiring members are assumed to elect the full COLA accrual rate.

Payroll growth

3.00% per year.

Percent of active employees married

80%.

Spouse's age

Husbands are assumed to be 3 years older than wives.

The assumption changes increased liabilities by about 0.8%.



Summary of Plan Provisions

This exhibit summarizes the major provisions of the Plan. It is not intended to be, nor should it be interpreted as a complete statement of all plan provisions. To the extent that this summary does not accurately reflect the plan provisions, then the results of this disclosure may not be accurate.

Plan identification

Single-employer pension plan

Effective date

July 1, 1954.

Average Final Compensation (AFC)

For Class A Police non-union employees, Class A Police employees hired after January 10, 2011, Class A Fire employees hired after October 7, 2011 Class B AFSCME Local 1343 employees hired after June 7, 2011, Class B IBEW Local 300 employees hired after October 30, 2012 or any employees hired on or after January 1, 2018, it is the average earnable compensation during the highest 5 non-overlapping 12-month periods. For all others, it is the average earnable compensation during the highest 3 non-overlapping 12-month periods.

Membership eligibility

Regular employees of the City of Burlington excluding elective officers other than the mayor and excluding teachers other than certain teachers employed prior to July 1, 1947.

Membership classification

Class A

Members of the Fire and Police Departments not including clerical employees.

Class B

All other members.

Service retirement

Eligibility

Class A

For Police employees hired before July 1, 2006, age 42 and 5 years of creditable service. For Police employees hired after January 10, 2011, age 40 and 20 years of creditable service. For other Police Union employees, age 45 and 5 years of creditable service. For Fire employees hired after October 7, 2011, age 45 and 20 years of creditable service. For Fire Union employees hired on or before October 7, 2011, age 45 and 5 years of creditable service. For all others, age 42 and 5 years of creditable service. Compulsory at age 60.

Class B

Age 55 and 5 years of creditable service.



Service retirement (continued)

Amount of Benefit

Class A

For Fire employees hired before January 1, 2007 and Police employees hired before July 1, 2006, 2.75% of AFC times creditable service not in excess of 25 years plus 0.50% of AFC times creditable service between 25 and 35 years. For Police employees hired after January 10, 2011, 2.50% of AFC times creditable service not in excess of 20 years plus 5.00% of AFC times creditable service between 20 and 25 years. For Fire employees hired after January 10, 2011, 3.00% of AFC times creditable service not in excess of 25 years plus 0.50% of AFC times creditable service between 25 and 35 years. For all others, 2.65% of AFC times creditable service not in excess of 25 years plus 0.50% of AFC times creditable service between 25 and 35 years. Benefit increased by Cost of Living Adjustment detailed below.

In lieu of this benefit, at the time of retirement, a member hired prior to July 1, 2006 may choose either (i) an accrual rate of 3.25% for the first 25 years of creditable service, plus an accrual of 0.50% for creditable service between 25 and 35 years, and a Cost of Living Adjustment equal to one half of the Cost of Living Adjustment detailed below, or (ii) an accrual rate of 3.80% for all years of service prior to June 30, 2006 for the first 25 years, an accrual rate of 3.60% for all years of service commencing July 1, 2006 for the first 25 years, plus an accrual rate of 0.50% for creditable service between 25 and 35 years, and no Cost of Living Adjustment.

A Fire employee hired on or after January 1, 2007 or a Police employee hired on or after July 1, 2006 may only select a benefit with a full Cost of Living Adjustment. Any Fire employee hired after October 5, 2015 cannot receive a pension that exceeds 90% of the employee's average final compensation.

For Police employees hired after January 10, 2011, the above benefits based on AFC and creditable service at retirement are reduced actuarially for the period of time by which retirement precedes age 50.

For all other Police employees, prior to age 55, the above benefit based on AFC and creditable service at retirement is reduced actuarially for the period of time by which retirement precedes the earlier of 25 years of creditable service and age 55. For employees who terminate with 20 to 25 years of creditable service the above benefit based on AFC and creditable service at retirement is reduced by 1.82% for each year that creditable service is less than 25 years.

For Fire employees hired after January 10, 2011, prior to age 55, the above benefit based on AFC and creditable service at retirement is reduced actuarially for the period of time by which retirement precedes the earlier of 25 years of creditable service and age 55. For employees who terminate with 20 to 25 years of creditable service the above benefit based on AFC and creditable service at retirement is reduced by 1.82% for each year that creditable service is less than 25 years.

For Fire employees hired on or before January 10, 2011 who retire on July 1, 2013 or later, the above benefit based on AFC and creditable service at retirement is reduced actuarially for the period of time by which retirement precedes the earlier of 25 years of creditable service and age 55. For employees who terminate with 20 to 25 years of creditable service and have attained age 48, the above benefit based on AFC and creditable service at retirement is reduced by 1.82% for each year that creditable service is less than 25 years. Employees that retire at age 50 with at least 20 years of creditable service receive an unreduced benefit.



Service retirement (continued)

Class B

For employees hired prior to July 1, 2006 (on or before May 4, 2008 for IBEW): Age 65 and older, the greater of (i) 1.60% of AFC (at age 65) times creditable service not in excess of 25 years plus 0.50% of AFC (at age 65) times creditable service in excess of 25 years or (ii) the actuarial equivalent of the benefit determined at age 65. This benefit will be increased by the Cost of Living Adjustment detailed below.

In lieu of this benefit, at the time of retirement, a member may choose (i) an accrual rate of 1.90% for all years of service prior to June 30, 2006 (on or before May 4, 2008 for IBEW) for the first 25 years, an accrual rate of 1.80% for all years of service on or after July 1, 2006 (after May 4, 2008 for IBEW) for the first 25 years, plus an accrual of 0.50% for creditable service in excess of 25 years, and a Cost of Living Adjustment equal to one-half of the Cost of Living Adjustment detailed below, or (ii) an accrual rate of 2.20% for all years of service prior to June 30, 2006 (on or before May 4, 2008 for IBEW) for the first 25 years, an accrual rate of 2.00% for all years of service prior to reditable service on or after May 4, 2008 for IBEW) for the first 25 years, an accrual rate of 2.00% for all years of service on or after July 1, 2006 (after May 4, 2008 for IBEW) for the first 25 years, plus an accrual of 0.50% for creditable service in excess of Living Adjustment.

For employees hired on or after July 1, 2006 (after May 4, 2008 for IBEW): Age 65 and older, the greater of (i) 1.40% of AFC (at age 65) times creditable service not in excess of 25 years plus 0.50% of AFC (at age 65) times creditable service in excess of 25 years or (ii) the actuarial equivalent of the benefit determined at age 65. This benefit will be increased by the Cost of Living Adjustment detailed below.

An employee hired on or after July 1, 2006 (after May 4, 2008 for IBEW) may only select a benefit with a full Cost of Living Adjustment.

Except for employees detailed below, prior to age 65, the above benefit based on AFC and creditable service at retirement reduced by 2% for each year that retirement precedes age 65. For IBEW employees hired before May 4, 2008, who elect a contribution rate of 4% is elected the early reduction factor is 2% for each year the retirement precedes age 65. For IBEW employees hired before May 1, 2008, who elect a contribution rate of 3% the benefit is reduced by a factor which varies with age. The factor equals 1 at 65 and .4 at 50.

For IBEW employees hired after May 4, 2008, the benefit is reduced by a factor which varies by age. The factor equals 1 at 65 but is equal to .356 at age 55.

For AFSCME Local 1343 employees hired before January 1, 2006 that meet the Rule of 82 by December 7, 2011 but retire later than December 7, 2011, the reduction is 4% per year at ages 55 to 59 for each year under age 65, and the standard 2% per year reduction for ages 60 to 65. For other AFSCME Local 1343 employees retiring after December 7, 2011, there will be full actuarial reduction from ages 55 to 59 and the standard 2% per year reduction for ages 60 to 65.



Cost of Living Adjustment

Benefits increase annually by changes in the Consumer Price Index of more than 1%. For Class A Fire employees retiring after October 5, 2015, Class A Police employees retiring after August 29, 2016, Class B AFSCME employees retiring after October 30, 2015, Class B IBEW employees retiring after March 9, 2016, and Class B Non-Union and Burlington School District employees retiring after July 1, 2017, the maximum annual increase is 2.75%. For all other participants, the maximum annual increase is 5%. Increases are not applicable to deferred vested benefit prior to commencement, survivor income benefit, disability benefit prior to normal retirement age or members who choose to have no cost of living adjustment. For all employees retiring after July 1, 2017, the maximum annual increase is 2.75%. Class B employees that retire after July 1, 2018 will not receive a cost of living adjustment prior to age 65 unless the BERS is at least 81% funded. For Class A Police employees who retire after February 1, 2019 and Fire employees who retire after March 28, 2019, the retirement COLA will be determined annually by the BERS Board equal to the CPI-U Northeast Region, with a maximum COLA of 2.75%, except that if the Class A funding level of the BERS falls below 73%, the BERS Board may reduce or vote for no COLA for the upcoming year.

Service Adjustment

Class A service for calculation of benefits shall be adjusted such that any Class A employee shall be granted 1.07 years of credit for each year in which the employee worked prior to July 1, 1996, and 1.17 years thereafter, in a position regularly assigned a workweek consisting on average of fifty-three or more hours of work per week.

Disability Retirement

Eligibility

All Members. Permanently disabled. Class B AFSCME Local 1343 employees must have 2 years of creditable service to be eligible for disabilities that are not work-related. Class A Fire employees hired after October 7, 2011 must have 1 year of creditable service to be eligible for disabilities that are not work-related. All other employees are immediately eligible.

Amount of Benefit

A benefit payable until normal service retirement eligibility (Class A - age 55 and 5 years of creditable service, Class B - age 65 and 5 years of creditable service). For Class A Fire employees hired after October 7, 2011, it is equal to 66 2/3% of the member's earnable compensation less workmen's compensation. For Class B IBEW employees hired after October 20, 2012, it is equal to 66 2/3% of the member's earnable compensation less workmen's compensation. For Class B AFSCME employees, it is equal to 66 2/3% of the member's earnable compensation less workmen's compensation. For Class B AFSCME employees, it is equal to 66 2/3% of the member's earnable compensation less workmen's compensation and Social Security. For all others, it is equal to 75% of the member's earnable compensation less workmen's compensation less workmen's compensation and, in the case of Class B, less Social Security.

After normal service retirement eligibility, a service retirement benefit based on AFC at retirement and creditable service at normal service retirement eligibility, including the period while permanently disabled and receiving a disability benefit from the System.

Accidental Death

Eligibility

Class A only. Death due to accident while in the performance of duty.

Amount of Benefit

A benefit to the spouse until death or remarriage of the greater of (i) 55% of AFC, and (ii) the participant's current accrued retirement benefit. Upon death or remarriage of the spouse, the benefit will be payable to children until age 21.



Survivor Income

Eligibility

All Members. Death in active service.

Amount of Benefit

Class A

30% of compensation during the July preceding death payable to spouse until earlier of death or 2nd anniversary of remarriage. An additional 5% per unmarried child under 21 (maximum additional 10%) is payable until benefits cease or children no longer eligible. If there is no spouse or spouse dies, the benefit is payable to unmarried children under age 21 until earlier of death, marriage or age 21.

Class B

30% of compensation during the July preceding death payable to spouse until earlier of death, 2nd anniversary of remarriage or age 62. Upon the spouse's attainment of age 62 (if not remarried) a benefit based on the 50% Joint and Survivor form of payment will be paid to the spouse for life. If there is no spouse or spouse dies, the benefit is payable to unmarried children under age 21 until earlier of death, marriage or age 21.

Return of Contributions

Accumulated contributions returned upon separation with no vested benefits under the plan or upon death with no accidental death benefit payable. Interest will accrue on these contributions at a rate of 5.5% until December 31, 2017 and 2.0% thereafter, or at a higher rate as may be set by the Retirement Board. Interest will only accrue on contributions made after June 30, 1980.

Upon death of a retired member, the excess of his contribution at retirement over the benefits paid will be paid to his beneficiary or estate.

Vested Retirement

Eligibility

5 years of creditable service.

Vesting percentage.

100% after 5 years.

Amount of Benefit

Class A

Vesting percentage times the benefit calculated using AFC and creditable service at termination. The benefit is payable commencing at age 55. Member may elect early receipt with reduction as for service retirement prior to age 55.

Class B

Vesting percentage times the benefit calculated using AFC and creditable service at termination. The benefit is payable commencing at age 65. Member may elect early receipt with reduction as for service retirement prior to age 65.



Survivor Spouse's Pension

Eligibility

All Members. Death of a terminated member entitled to a vested retirement benefit prior to commencement of such benefit.

Amount of Benefit

50% of reduced accrued benefit reflecting the 50% Joint and Survivor form of payment (ages as of date payments commence) payable at member's early retirement date. Spouse may elect to receive payments later than member's early retirement date with no reduction for receipt at member's 65th birthday.

Offsets on Benefits

Disability and accidental death benefits are offset by workmen's compensation paid for the same disability or death.

Contributions

By Members

Class A

11.0% of earnable compensation for Class A employees for the first 35 years of creditable service, and none thereafter.

Class A employees shall contribute to the BERS a percentage of their salary. The total contribution required from both the City and employees will be based on the annual system valuation prepared by the City's actuaries. Effective retroactive to July 1, 2018, employees shall contribute a percentage so that all employees are contributing 28% (and the City is contributing 72%) of the total contribution required. For Fiscal Year 2019, this means that each Class A employee contributes 12.69% of the employee's base pay. The individual employee contribution for each subsequent fiscal year will be determined prior to the beginning of the fiscal year.

Effective July 1, 2020, employees shall contribute a percentage so that all employees are contributing 29% (and the City is contributing 71%) of the total contribution required.

Effective July 1, 2021, employees shall contribute a percentage so that all employees are contributing 30% (and the City is contributing 70%) of the total contribution required.

Class B

Member contributions for Class B employees, who elected to continue to be eligible for early retirement benefits at 2% per year deduction between ages 55 and 65, in accordance with the 2006-2009 collective bargaining agreement will be 4.8% in fiscal year 2016-2017, and 5.2% beginning with fiscal year 2017-2018. Member contributions for all other Class B employees will be will be 3.8% in fiscal year 2016-2017, and 4.2% beginning with fiscal year 2017-2018.

Class B employees shall contribute to the BERS a percentage of their annual salary. The total contribution required from both the City and employees will be based on the annual system valuation prepared by the City's actuaries.

Effective retroactive to July 1, 2018, employees shall contribute a percentage so that all employees are contributing 28% (and the City is contributing 72%) of the total contribution required. For Fiscal Year 2019, this shall mean that the contribution rate for a Class B employee is 4.41% of the employee's base pay.



Contributions (continued)

Effective July 1, 2020, employees shall contribute a percentage so that all employees are contributing 29% (and the City is contributing 71%) of the total contribution required.

Effective July 1, 2021, employees shall contribute a percentage so that all employees are contributing 30% (and the City is contributing 70%) of the total contribution required.

Notwithstanding the above, an individual Class B employee's contribution shall not exceed 5.6% of their eligible wages in Fiscal Year 2019, 5.8% in Fiscal Year 2020, 6.2% in Fiscal Year 2021, or 7% in Fiscal Year 2022.



Supplemental Allocation Exhibits

Exhibit A – Employers' Allocation of Net Pension Liability as of June 30, 2019

Employer Name	FY 2019 Employer Contributions	Employer Proportion	Total Pension Liability	Plan Fiduciary Net Position	Net Pension Liability	Total Deferred Outflows	Total Deferred Inflows	Plan Fiduciary Net Position as % of Total Pension Liability	Covered Payroll	Net Pension Liability as % of Covered Payroll	Net Pension Liability 1% Increase (8.40%) in Discount Rate	Net Pension Liability 1% Increase (6.40%) in Discount Rate
Airport	209,237	2.1986%	6,115,388	4,280,939	1,834,449	399,436	(427,522)				1,245,861	2,533,585
Electric Department	1,711,444	17.9832%	50.020.428	35,015,671	15,004,757	2,242,058	(2,291,236)				10,587,675	20,183,128
General Fund	6,405,622	67.3078%	187,217,351	131,057,278	56,160,073	9,361,380	(7,865,442)				37,798,578	78,207,669
School	944,843	9.9280%	27,614,978	19,331,242	8,283,736	1,333,727	(1,854,505)				5,804,886	11,200,801
Telecom	18,691	0.1964%	546,283	382,413	163,870	23,839	(229,324)				81,125	271,404
Waste Water	104,770	1.1009%	3,062,109	2,143,560	918,549	260,132	(235,126)				642,978	1,237,456
Water	122,306	1.2851%	3,574,654	2,502,356	1,072,298	323,586	(340,624)				776,020	1,419,085
Total	9,516,913	100.0000%	278,151,191	194,713,459	83,437,732	13,944,158	(13,243,779)	70.00%	49,218,437	169.53%	56,937,123	115,053,128

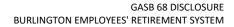




Exhibit B – Employers' Allocation of Pension Amounts as of June 30, 2019

Employer Name	Net Pension Liability	Employer Proportion	Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience	Changes in Assumptions	Difference Between Projected and Actual Investment Earnings	Changes in Proportion and Differences Between Employer Contributions and Proportionate Share of Contributions	Total Deferred Outflows
Airport	1,834,449	2.20%	30,207	92,421	144,237	132,571	399,436
Electric Department	15,004,757	17.98%	247,080	755,950	1,179,779	59,249	2,242,058
General Fund	56,160,073	67.31%	924,774	2,829,383	4,415,697	1,191,526	9,361,380
School	8,283,736	9.93%	136,406	417,340	651,325	128,656	1,333,727
Telecom	163,870	0.20%	2,698	8,256	12,885	-	23,839
Waste Water	918,549	1.10%	15,126	46,277	72,223	126,506	260,132
Water	1,072,298	1.29%	17,657	54,023	84,312	167,594	323,586
Total	83,437,732	100.00%	1,373,948	4,203,650	6,560,458	1,806,102	13,944,158

Employer Name	Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience	Changes in Assumptions	Difference Between Projected and Actual Investment Earnings	Changes in Proportion and Differences Between Employer Contributions and Proportionate Share of Contributions	Total Deferred Inflows	Proportionate Share of Pension Plan Expense	Net Amortization of Deferred Amounts from Changes in Proportion and Differences Between Employer Contributions and Proportionate Share of Contributions	Total
Airport	(39,466)	())	(129,457)	(176,055)	(427,522)	325,730	(149,045)	176,685
Electric Department	(322,809)	(675,166)	(1,058,883)	(234,378)	(2,291,236)	2,664,290	(105,404)	2,558,886
General Fund	(1,208,218)	(2,527,021)	(3,963,206)	(166,997)	(7,865,442)	9,971,952	1,151,390	11,123,342
School	(178,215)	(372,741)	(584,582)	(718,967)	(1,854,505)	1,470,885	(578,847)	892,038
Telecom	(3,525)	(7,374)	(11,564)	(206,861)	(229,324)	29,097	(232,207)	(203,110)
Waste Water	(19,761)	(41,332)	(64,822)	(109,211)	(235,126)	163,100	(20,830)	142,270
Water	(23,069)	(48,250)	(75,672)	(193,633)	(340,624)	190,400	(65,057)	125,343
Total	(1,795,063)	(3,754,428)	(5,888,186)	(1,806,102)	(13,243,779)	14,815,454	-	14,815,454

Exhibit B – Employers' Allocation of Pension Amounts as of June 30, 2019 (continued)

Employer Name	FYE 2020	FYE 2021	FYE 2022	FYE 2023	FYE 2024	Thereafter
Airport	(80,623)	(3,668)	36,541	19,664	0	0
Electric Department	237,959	(631,875)	183,898	160,840	0	0
General Fund	2,141,306	(2,056,563)	809,200	601,994	0	0
School	(482,356)	(288,107)	160,890	88,796	0	0
Telecom	(152,668)	(32,948)	(21,626)	1,757	0	0
Waste Water	(26,085)	29,496	11,749	9,846	0	0
Water	(75,109)	38,625	7,952	11,494	0	0
Total	1,562,424	(2,945,040)	1,188,604	894,391	0	0



Exhibit C – Employers' Allocation of Recognition of Deferred Outflows and Inflows as of June 30, 2019

Employer Name	FYE 2020	FYE 2021	FYE 2022	FYE 2023	FYE 2024	Thereafter
Airport	(80,623)	(3,668)	36.541	19,664	0	0
Electric Department	237,959	(631,875)	183,898	19,004	0	0
General Fund	2,141,306	(2,056,563)	809,200	601,994	0	0
School	(482,356)	(288,107)	160,890	88,796	0	0
Telecom	(152,668)	(32,948)	(21,626)	, 1,757	0	0
Waste Water	(26,085)	29,496	11,749	9,846	0	0
Water	(75,109)	38,625	7,952	11,494	0	0
Total	1,562,424	(2,945,040)	1,188,604	894,391	0	0



Employer Name	FYE 2019	FYE 2018	FYE 2017	FYE 2016	FYE 2015
Airport	209,237	196,740	172,141	270,003	281,375
Electric Department	1,711,444	1,663,709	1,708,674	1,662,338	1,643,789
General Fund	6,405,622	6,169,674	6,242,970	5,539,955	5,316,132
School	944,843	890,362	914,352	1,268,901	1,190,910
Telecom	18,691	29,368	31,134	103,320	145,784
Waste Water	104,770	101,615	70,182	128,908	111,067
Water	122,306	121,354	79,645	175,734	151,712
Total	9,516,913	9,172,822	9,219,098	9,149,159	8,840,769

Exhibit D – Employer Contribution History



Exhibit E – Summary Status of BERS (Pre-GASB 67 Basis)

The Burlington Employees' Retirement System became effective as of July 1, 1954, and covers virtually all City employees, except the majority of teachers who are eligible for the Vermont Teachers Retirement System. The Vermont Teachers Retirement System is funded by employee contributions of 5% of the teacher's contract and the remainder is funded from the Annual State of Vermont budget. Membership in the Burlington Employees Retirement System (the pension plan) is divided into two classes. Class A consists of members of the Fire and Police Departments not including clerical employees. Class B represents the remainder of Burlington's City work force.

The contribution by the City, excluding operation expenses, consists of two parts. The first part is a normal contribution to cover the cost of benefits expected to accrue under the Plan during the fiscal year following the valuation date, reduced by required Class A member contributions equal to 11.0% of compensation and required Class B member contributions equal to 4.2% of compensation. Effective retroactive to July 1, 2018, employees shall contribute a percentage such that all employees are contributing 28% (and the City is contributing 72%) of the total contribution required. For Fiscal 2019, this means that each Class A member contributes 12.69% of base pay, and each Class B member contributes 4.41% of base pay. The second part is a past service contribution to liquidate unfunded past service costs over a 30-year period in accordance with the policy adopted by the Retirement Board. Unfunded past service costs are amortized over 30 years and per the BERS Report Actuarial Valuation totaled \$75.6 million at June 30, 2019. The City's contribution under the plan as of FY 2019 totaled \$10.8 million, and included amortization of unfunded service costs of \$7.2 million. The pension is 72.8% funded on June 30, 2019 (pre GASB 67).

The City's share of the system is funded partially on an annual funding basis by a special government tax levy. This retirement portion of the tax rate is determined by the City's Retirement Board through the yearly budget preparation process and subject to appropriation in the annual budget approved by the City Council and is not subject to limit.

Governmental Accounting Standards Board ("GASB") Statement No. 68, approved on June 25, 2012 ("GASB 68"), requires governments that provide defined pension benefits to recognize their long-term obligation for pension benefits as a liability for the first time, and to more comprehensively and comparably measure the annual costs of pension benefits. GASB Statement 68 is effective for fiscal years beginning after July 1, 2014.

For further information regarding the City's pension fund, refer to Note 25 of the Notes to Financial Statements contained in Appendix A to this Official Statement.

The following table sets forth the historical funding ratios of the Retirement System as of the actuarial valuation dates listed below including among other things, the unfunded actuarial accrued liability. The schedule below is pre GASB 67 per the Actuarial Valuation for June 30, 2019.

Valuation Date (June 30)	Actuarial Value of Assets (a)	Actuarial Accrued Liability (AAL)(b)	Excess of Assets over AAL (a-b)	Funded Ratio (a/b)	Covered Payroll (c)	Excess as a % of Covered Payroll
2014	\$158,411,427	\$222,951,312	\$(64,539 <i>,</i> 885)	71.05%	\$47,853,353	-134.87%
2015	169,088,755	229,890,291	(60,801,536)	73.56%	50,916,072	-119.40%
2016	175,745,959	245,943,279	(70,197,320)	71.46%	51,795,700	-135.53%
2017	183,816,473	252,410,971	(68,594,498)	72.82%	47,419,400	-144.65%
2018	193,642,202	264,696,024	(71,053,822)	73.16%	51,383,358	-138.28%
2019	202,509,768	278,151,191	(75,641,423)	72.81%	51,602,304	-146.59%



Schedule of Net Pension Liability for June 30, 2019 (measurement date for June 30, 2020 financial statements) is as follows:

Total pension liability	\$	278,151,191
Plan fiduciary net position	\$ (194,713,459)
Net pension liability (asset)	\$	83,437,732

Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability is 70.00%.

The following table sets forth the historical employer contributions.

Year Ended (June 30)	Annual Required Contribution	Actual Contribution	Percentage Contributed
2014	\$8,357,370	\$8,357,370	100.00%
2015	8,920,879	8,920,879	100.00%
2016	8,840,768	8,840,768	100.00%
2017	9,219,098	9,219,098	100.00%
2018	9,172,822	9,172,822	100.00%
2019	9,516,913	9,516,913	100.00%