# Subject: GASB 67 Reporting and Disclosure Information for the year ending August 31, 2023 

## Dear Board of Trustees,

This report provides information required by the Teacher Retirement System of Texas (TRS) in connection with the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 67 "Financial Reporting for Pension Plans." The information provided herein was prepared for the purpose of assisting TRS to comply with the financial reporting and disclosure requirements of GASB No. 67.

The calculation of the liability associated with the benefits described in this report was performed for the purpose of satisfying the requirements of GASB No. 67 and is not applicable for purposes of funding the plan. A calculation of the plan's liability for other purposes may produce significantly different results. This report may be provided to parties other than TRS only in its entirety and only with the permission of TRS.

The total pension liability, net pension liability, and certain sensitivity information shown in this report are based on an actuarial valuation performed as of August 31, 2022. The total pension liability was rolled forward from the valuation date to the measurement date of August 31, 2023 using generally accepted actuarial principles. The liabilities reflect the actuarial assumptions adopted by the Board in July of 2022. It is our opinion that the assumptions are internally consistent, reasonable, and comply with the requirements under GASB No. 67. There were no significant events or changes in the benefit provisions that required an adjustment to the rolled forward liabilities.

This report is based upon information, furnished to us by TRS, which include benefit provisions, membership information, and financial data. We did not audit this data and information, but we did apply a number of tests and concluded that it was reasonable and consistent. GRS is not responsible for the accuracy or completeness of the information provided to us by TRS.

The final section of the report titled "Calculation of the Single Discount Rate" is not a required disclosure item for your financial statements. However, it is possible that your auditors will request this information which is why it is included in the report.

Certain tables included in the Required Supplementary Information should include a 10-year history of information. As provided for in GASB No. 67, this historical information is only presented for the years in which the information was measured in conformity with the requirements of GASB No. 67. The historical information in this report begins with the information presented for the fiscal year ending August 31, 2014.

This report compliments the August 31, 2022 actuarial valuation report dated November 22, 2022 that was provided to TRS and should be considered together as a complete report for the plan year ending August 31, 2023. Please see the actuarial valuation report as of August 31, 2022 for additional discussion of the nature of actuarial calculations and more information related to participant data, economic and demographic assumptions, and benefit provisions. Also, please see the experience study report dated July 15,2022 which details the actuarial assumptions used in the determination of the net pension liability. The actuarial cost method used to determine the GASB No. 67 net pension liability is the Individual Entry Age Normal method as prescribed in GASB No. 67.

The projected cash flows from the employer are based on contributions for the most recent fiveyear period, modified on consideration of subsequent events. Changes in statute in the 2013 legislative session and the subsequent follow through are indicators that the legislature is committed to an increase in funding levels for the pension funds. Additional changes to the contribution levels were adopted in the 2019 legislative session. Based on these events, projected employer contributions are based on the contribution rates adopted by the 2019 legislature.

The actuarial methods and assumptions have been selected by the Board of Trustees of the Teacher Retirement System of Texas based upon GRS analysis and recommendations. The Board of Trustees has sole authority to determine the actuarial assumptions used for the plan. The actuarial methods and assumptions are primarily based on a study of actual experience for the four-year period ending August 31, 2021 and were adopted in July 2022. New assumptions were adopted based on this study and were reflected beginning with the Net Pension Liability as of August 31, 2022.

To the best of our knowledge, the information contained with this report is accurate and fairly represents the actuarial position of the Teacher Retirement System of Texas. All calculations have been made in conformity with generally accepted actuarial principles and practices as well as with the Actuarial Standards of Practice issued by the Actuarial Standards Board. Mr. Newton is a member of the American Academy of Actuaries (MAAA) and meets the Qualification Standards of the American Academy of Actuaries to render the actuarial opinion contained herein.

Respectfully submitted, Gabriel, Roeder, Smith \& Company


Lewis Ward
Consultant


Joe Newton, FSA, EA, MAAA
Pension Market Leader and Actuary

## Summary of Population Statistics

| Inactive Plan Members or Beneficiaries Currently Receiving Benefits | 475,952 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Inactive Plan Members Entitled to But Not Yet Receiving Benefits | 544,537 |
| Active Plan Members | 928,418 |
| Total Plan Members | $1,948,907$ |

All counts are as of the valuation date August 31, 2022
The Average Expected Remaining Service Life (AERSL) of 5.6705 is based on the membership information as of the beginning of the fiscal year. The AERSL of the active employees was 11.9033 years. This calculates to a total remaining service years of $11.9033^{*} 928,418=11,051,237.98$ years. Divided by the total membership of $1,948,907$ as of August 31, 2022 yields an AERSL of 5.6705 years.

## Measurement of the Net Pension Liability

The net pension liability is measured as the total pension liability, less the amount of the pension plan's fiduciary net position. In actuarial terms, this will be the accrued liability less the fair value of assets (not the smoothed actuarial value of assets that is often encountered in actuarial valuations performed to determine the employer's contribution requirement).

A single discount rate of $7.00 \%$ was used to measure the total pension liability. This single discount rate was based on the expected rate of return on pension plan investments of $7.00 \%$. The projection of cash flows used to determine this single discount rate assumed that plan member contributions, the employer contributions, and the state contributions will be made at the rates set by the legislature during the 2019 legislative session (please see the actuarial valuation report for a description of these rates). It is assumed that future non-member contributions will be $9.50 \%$ of payroll in fiscal year 2024 increasing to $9.56 \%$ of payroll in fiscal year 2025 and thereafter. (these contributions include contributions by the State and the employers for active employees and rehired retirees).

Based on these assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

A brief summary of the primary assumptions used in the determination of the net pension liability is shown in the table on the following page.

## Changes in Assumptions Since Prior Valuation

The actuarial assumptions and methods are the same as used in the determination of the prior year's Net Pension Liability.

## Changes in Benefit Provisions Since Prior Valuation

The Texas 2023 Legislature passed legislation that will provide a one-time stipend to certain retired teachers. The stipend will be paid to retirees in September of 2023. The Legislature also appropriated funds to pay for this one-time stipend so there will be no impact on the Net Pension Liability of TRS. Since both the benefit payment and the appropriation will occur after the end of the fiscal year, it will be reflected in the 2024 GASB 67/68 disclosure information. The Legislature also provided for a cost of living adjustment (COLA) to retirees. However, this adjustment is dependent upon Texas voters approving a constitutional amendment. Therefore, this contingent liability is not reflected as of August 31, 2023. If the voters approve the constitutional amendment then the COLA will be reflected in fiscal year 2024.

Actuarial Assumptions - The total pension liability is determined by an actuarial valuation. The actuarial assumptions used to determine the total pension liability were based on the results of an experience study for the four-year period ending August 31, 2021. The post-retirement mortality rates for healthy lives were based on the 2021 TRS of Texas Healthy Pensioner Mortality Tables, with full generational projection using the ultimate improvement rates from the most recently published projection scale ("U-MP"). The active mortality rates were based on the published PUB(2010) Mortality Tables for Teachers, below median, also with full generational mortality.

The following methods and assumptions were applied to this measurement period:

Valuation Date

Actuarial Cost Method
Asset Valuation Method
Actuarial Assumptions:
Single Discount Rate
Long-term Expected Return
Municipal Bond Rate*
Last year ending August 31 in projection period (100 years)
Inflation
Salary Increases
Ad hoc post-employment benefit changes

August 31, 2022 (total pension liability rolled forward from valuation date to measurement date of August 31, 2023)
Individual Entry Age Normal actuarial cost method Fair Value
7.00\%
7.00\%
4.13\%

2122
2.30\%
2.95\% to 8.95\% including inflation

None

* The municipal bond rate used is $4.13 \%$ as of August 31, 2023 (i.e. the rate closest to but not later than the Measurement Date). The source for the rate is the Fixed Income Market Data/Yield Curve/Data Municipal bonds with 20 years to maturity that include only federally tax-exempt municipal bonds as reported in Fidelity Index's "20-Year Municipal GO AA Index."

Below is a table providing the sensitivity of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate. In particular, the table presents the plan's net pension liability, if it were calculated using a single discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the single discount rate:

# Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability to the Single Discount Rate Assumption 

|  | Current Single Discount |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1\% Decrease | Rate Assumption | $\mathbf{1 \%}$ Increase |
| $\mathbf{6 . 0 0 0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{7 . 0 0 0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{8 . 0 0 0 \%}$ |
| $\$ 102,695,878,717$ | $\$ 68,690,350,942$ | $\$ 40,414,736,337$ |

## Reconciliation of Fiduciary Net Position

for Year Ended August 31, 2023

|  | Year Ending August 31, 2023 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Additions |  |  |
| Contributions |  |  |
| Non-Employer Contributing Entity | \$ | 2,279,408,927 |
| Employer |  | 2,859,869,972 |
| Employee |  | 4,492,518,277 |
| Other |  | 90,954,914 |
| Total Contributions | \$ | 9,722,752,090 |
| Investment Income |  |  |
| Net Appreciation in Fair Value of Investments | \$ | 8,031,581,472 |
| Interest and Dividends |  | 0 |
| Less Investment Expense |  | $(1,145,618,483)$ |
| Net Investment Income | \$ | 6,885,962,989 |
| Other | \$ | 47,535,833 |
| Total Additions | \$ | 16,656,250,912 |
| Deductions |  |  |
| Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions | \$ | 13,448,229,900 |
| Pension Plan Administrative Expense |  | 85,187,739 |
| Other* |  | 137,914,911 |
| Total Deductions | \$ | 13,671,332,550 |
| Net Increase (Decrease) in Net Position | \$ | 2,984,918,362 |
| Net Position Restricted for Pensions |  |  |
| Beginning of Year | \$ | 184,185,617,196 |
| End of Year | \$ | 187,170,535,558 |

*The $\$ 761,637$ prior period adjustment to the beginning of year Net Position was reflected as an "Other" deduction.

## Schedules of Required Supplementary Information

## Schedule of Changes in the Employer's Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios

Fiscal year ending August 31,

## Total Pension Liability

Service Cost
Interest on the Total Pension Liability
Benefit Changes
Difference between Expected and Actual Experience
Assumption Changes
Benefit Payments
Refunds
Net Change in Total Pension Liability
Total Pension Liability - Beginning
Total Pension Liability - Ending (a)

| $\mathbf{2 0 2 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $\$ 6,791,855,509$ | $\$$ | $6,093,118,860$ | $\$$ | $5,793,397,669$ | $\$$ |
| $16,815,740,078$ | $16,201,212,879$ | $15,645,734,217$ | $15,014,048,172$ | $14,267,256,072$ |  |
| - | 0 | 0 | - | $588,827,787$ |  |
| $2,148,475,358$ | $1,043,774,303$ | $(1,004,526,652)$ | $(259,157,014)$ | $(982,693,577)$ |  |
| - | $6,651,511,444$ | 0 | - | $(7,425,278,607)$ |  |
| $(12,740,413,069)$ | $(13,130,573,776)$ | $(11,686,211,054)$ | $(10,972,292,168)$ | $(11,253,728,973)$ |  |
| $(707,816,831)$ | $(579,461,885)$ | $(449,135,634)$ | $(421,366,179)$ | $(486,460,902)$ |  |
| $12,307,841,045$ | $\$$ | $16,279,581,825$ | $\$$ | $8,299,258,546$ | $9,012,879,796$ |
| $243,553,045,455$ | $\$ 227,273,463,630$ | $\$ 218,974,205,084$ | $209,961,325,288$ | $209,611,328,793$ |  |
| $\$ 255,860,886,500$ | $\$ 243,553,045,455$ | $\$ 227,273,463,630$ | $\$ 218,974,205,084$ | $\$ 209,961,325,288$ |  |

Plan Fiduciary Net Position
Non-Contributing Entity
Employer Contributions
Employee Contributions
Pension Plan Net Investment Income
Benefit Payments
Refunds
Pension Plan Administrative Expense
Other
Net Change in Plan Fiduciary Net Position
Plan Fiduciary Net Position - Beginning
Plan Fiduciary Net Position - Ending (b)
Net Pension Liability - Ending (a) - (b)
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of Total Pension Liability
Covered Employee Payroll
Net Pension Liability as a Percentage

| of Covered Employee Payroll | $122.32 \%$ | $112.72 \%$ | $51.08 \%$ | $110.36 \%$ | $114.93 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Notes to Schedule:
2018 - Changes of assumptions: The discount rate changed from $8.0 \%$ as of August 31,2017 to a blended rate of $6.907 \%$ as of August 31, 2018. The long-term assumed rate of return changed from $8.0 \%$ as of August 31,2017 to $7.25 \%$ as of August 31, 2018. Demographic and economic assumptions were updated based on the experience study performed for TRS for the period ending August 31, 2017. The total pension liability as of August 31, 2018 was developed using a roll-forward method from the August 31, 2017 valuation.
2020 - Change of assumptions: The state and employer contribution rate changed from $6.8 \%$ to $7.5 \%$. The $1.5 \%$ public education employer contribution applied to just employers whose employees were not covered by OASDI in 2019 and it changed in 2020 to apply to all public schools, charter schools and regional education centers irrespective of participation in OASDI.
2021 - Changes of assumptions: The public education employer contribution rate changed from $1.5 \%$ in 2020 to $1.6 \%$ in 2021.
2022 - Changes of assumptions: Demographic and economic assumptions were updated based on experience study performed for TRS for the period ending August 31, 2021. The primary change was the lowering of the discount rate from $7.25 \%$ to $7.00 \%$.

## Schedules of Required Supplementary Information

## Schedule of Changes in the Employer's Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios

Fiscal year ending August 31,

| $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $\$$ | $4,654,171,138$ | $\$$ | $4,489,045,421$ | $\$$ | $4,392,076,679$ |
| $\mathbf{1 4 , 1 0 9 , 2 7 6 , 3 2 1}$ | $13,515,485,995$ | $12,896,571,424$ | $4,225,448,833$ | $\$ 3,555,645,919$ | $11,813,445,940$ |
| - | - | - | - | - |  |
| - | $(969,830,844)$ | $373,668,629$ | $(1,588,618,832)$ | $482,638,639$ |  |
| $22,106,679,263$ | $700,880,288$ | - | $(1,474,723,994)$ | $2,028,541,342$ |  |
| $(10,172,997,008)$ | $(9,775,775,472)$ | $(9,379,122,730)$ | $(8,935,111,459)$ | $(8,548,642,525)$ |  |
| $(422,335,740)$ | $(420,421,056)$ | $(373,418,687)$ | $(391,341,181)$ | $(410,600,319)$ |  |
| $30,274,793,974$ | $7,539,384,332$ | $7,909,775,315$ | $4,391,299,286$ | $9,331,377,342$ |  |
| $179,336,534,819$ | $171,797,150,487$ | $163,887,375,172$ | $159,496,075,886$ | $150,164,698,544$ |  |
| $\$ 209,611,328,793$ | $\$ 179,336,534,819$ | $\$ 171,797,150,487$ | $\$ 163,887,375,172$ | $\$ 159,496,075,886$ |  |


| $\$ 1,715,784,550$ | $\$$ | $1,697,962,608$ | $\$$ | $1,675,631,248$ | $\$$ | $1,591,482,988$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $1,671,257,303$ | $1,588,309,345$ | $1,483,389,348$ | $1,377,972,653$ | $1,530,623,829$ |  |  |
| $3,360,773,197$ | $3,242,556,261$ | $2,943,669,320$ | $2,576,024,311$ | $2,357,686,000$ |  |  |
| $11,242,813,657$ | $17,079,807,347$ | $9,193,280,560$ | $(412,759,100)$ | $19,434,430,034$ |  |  |
| $(10,172,997,008)$ | $(9,775,775,472)$ | $(9,379,122,730)$ | $(8,935,111,459)$ | $(8,548,642,525)$ |  |  |
| $(422,335,740)$ | $(420,421,056)$ | $(373,418,687)$ | $(391,341,181)$ | $(410,600,319)$ |  |  |
| $(64,926,169)$ | $(44,189,998)$ | $(44,402,710)$ | $(35,556,979)$ | $(41,904,190)$ |  |  |
| $(123,390,077)$ | $(14,964,388)$ | $(29,095,088)$ | $(11,248,106)$ | $84,954,006$ |  |  |
| $7,206,979,713$ | $13,353,284,647$ | $5,469,931,261$ | $(4,240,536,873)$ | $15,391,099,226$ |  |  |
| $147,361,922,120$ | $134,008,637,473$ | $128,538,706,212$ | $132,779,243,085$ | $117,388,143,859$ |  |  |
| $\$ 154,568,901,833$ | $\$ 147,361,922,120$ | $\$ 134,008,637,473$ | $\$ 128,538,706,212$ | $\$ 132,779,243,085$ |  |  |
| $\$ 55,042,426,960$ | $\$ 31,974,612,699$ | $\$ 37,788,513,014$ | $\$ 35,348,668,960$ | $\$ 26,716,832,801$ |  |  |

73.74 \%
82.17 \%
78.00 \%
78.43 \%
83.25 \%
$\$ 43,646,405,156$ \$ 42,111,120,273 \$ 40,742,826,333 \$ 38,448,124,045 \$ 36,654,290,800
126.11 \%
75.93 \%
92.75 \%
91.94 \%
72.89 \%

## Notes to Schedule:

See prior page

# Schedules of Required Supplementary Information 

Schedule of the Net Pension Liability (Historical)

## Last 10 Fiscal Years

| FY Ending <br> August 31, | Total Pension Liability | Plan Net <br> Position | Net Pension Liability | Plan Net Position as a \% of Total Pension Liability | Covered Payroll | Net Pension Liability as a \% of Covered Payroll |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2014 | \$ 159,496,075,886 | \$ 132,779,243,085 | \$ 26,716,832,801 | 83.25\% | \$ 36,654,290,800 | 72.89\% |
| 2015 | 163,887,375,172 | 128,538,706,212 | 35,348,668,960 | 78.43\% | 38,448,124,045 | 91.94\% |
| 2016 | 171,797,150,487 | 134,008,637,473 | 37,788,513,014 | 78.00\% | 40,742,826,333 | 92.75\% |
| 2017 | 179,336,534,819 | 147,361,922,120 | 31,974,612,699 | 82.17\% | 42,111,120,273 | 75.93\% |
| 2018 | 209,611,328,793 | 154,568,901,833 | 55,042,426,960 | 73.74\% | 43,646,405,156 | 126.11\% |
| 2019 | 209,961,325,288 | 157,978,199,075 | 51,983,126,213 | 75.24\% | 45,232,074,364 | 114.93\% |
| 2020 | 218,974,205,084 | 165,416,245,243 | 53,557,959,841 | 75.54\% | 48,530,876,156 | 110.36\% |
| 2021 | 227,273,463,630 | 201,807,002,496 | 25,466,461,134 | 88.79\% | 49,860,307,091 | 51.08\% |
| 2022 | 243,553,045,455 | 184,185,617,196 | 59,367,428,259 | 75.62\% | 52,670,273,413 | 112.72\% |
| 2023 | 255,860,886,500 | 187,170,535,558 | 68,690,350,942 | 73.15\% | 56,156,478,463 | 122.32\% |

# Schedules of Required Supplementary Information 

Schedule of Contributions

| FY Ending August 31, | Actuarially <br> Determined Contribution | Actual Contribution | Contribution Deficiency (Excess) | Covered <br> Payroll | Actual Contribution as a \% of Covered Payroll |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2014 | \$3,177,927,012 | \$2,515,176,220 | 662,750,792 | 36,654,290,800 | 6.86\% |
| 2015 | 3,171,970,234 | 2,969,455,641 | 202,514,593 | 38,448,124,045 | 7.72\% |
| 2016 | 3,226,831,846 | 3,159,020,596 | 67,811,250 | 40,742,826,333 | 7.75\% |
| 2017 | 3,343,622,950 | 3,286,271,953 | 57,350,997 | 42,111,120,273 | 7.80\% |
| 2018 | 3,426,242,805 | 3,387,041,853 | 39,200,952 | 43,646,405,156 | 7.76\% |
| 2019 | 4,288,000,650 | 3,499,674,404 | 788,326,246 | 45,232,074,364 | 7.74\% |
| 2020 | 4,527,930,745 | 4,124,481,029 | 403,449,716 | 48,530,876,156 | 8.50\% |
| 2021 | 4,522,329,853 | 4,264,580,994 | 257,748,859 | 49,860,307,091 | 8.55\% |
| 2022 | 4,671,853,252 | 4,657,653,121 | 14,200,131 | 52,670,273,413 | 8.84\% |
| 2023 | 5,318,018,510 | 5,139,278,899 | 178,739,611 | 56,156,478,463 | 9.15\% |

## Notes to Schedule of Contributions

| Valuation Date: | August 31, 2022 (to determine contribution rate for fiscal year ending August 31, 2023). |
| :---: | :---: |
| Notes: | Actuarially determined contribution rates are calculated as of August 31 preceding fiscal year. Members and employers contribute based on statutorily fixed rates. |
| Methods and Assumptions Used to Determine Contribution Rates: |  |
| Actuarial Cost Method | Individual Entry Age Normal actuarial cost method |
| Amortization Method | Level Percentage of Payroll, Floating |
| Remaining Amortization Period | 26 years based on increased employer and member rates enacted during 2019 legislative session. |
| Asset Valuation Method | 5 Year smoothed market |
| Inflation | 2.30\% |
| Salary Increases | 2.95\% to 8.95\% including inflation |
| Investment Rate of Return | 7.00\% |
| Retirement Age | Experience-based table of rates that are specific to the type of eligibility condition. Last updated for the 2022 valuation pursuant to an experience study conducted for the period ending on August 31, 2021. |
| Mortality | The post-retirement mortality rates for healthy lives were based on the 2021 TRS of Texas Healthy Pensioner Mortality Tables, with full generational projection using Scale UMP 2021 (the ultimate rates of MP-2021) but with immediate convergence. The active mortality rates were based on PUB(2010), Amount-Weighted, Below-Median Income, Teacher male and female tables (with a two-year set forward for males), also with full generational mortality using Scale UMP 2021. |

## Other Information:

Notes
The assumptions described above are based on the August 31, 2022 actuarial valuation on which the ADEC is based.

## Calculation of the Single Discount Rate

GASB Statement No. 67 includes a specific requirement for the discount rate that is used for the purpose of the measurement of the Total Pension Liability. This rate considers the ability of the fund to meet benefit obligations in the future. To make this determination, employer contributions, employee contributions, benefit payments, expenses and investment returns are projected into the future. The Plan Net Position (assets) in future years can then be determined and compared to its obligation to make benefit payments in those years. As long as assets are projected to be on hand in a future year, the assumed valuation discount rate is used. In years where assets are not projected to be sufficient to meet benefit payments, the use of a municipal bond rate is required, as described in the following paragraph.

The single discount rate (SDR) is equivalent to applying these two rates to the benefits that are projected to be paid during the different time periods. The SDR reflects (1) the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments (during the period in which the fiduciary net position is projected to be sufficient to pay benefits) and (2) tax-exempt municipal bond rate based on an index of 20-year general obligation bonds with an average AA credit rating as of the measurement date (to the extent that the contributions for use with the long-term expected rate of return are not met).

For the purpose of this valuation, the expected rate of return on pension plan investments is $7.00 \%$; the municipal bond rate is $4.130 \%$ (based on the daily rate closest to but not later than the measurement date of the Fidelity "20-Year Municipal GO AA Index"); and the resulting single discount rate is $7.00 \%$.

The tables in this section provide background for the development of the single discount rate.
The Projection of Contributions table shows the development of expected contributions in future years. Normal Cost contributions for future hires are not included (nor are their liabilities).

The Projection of Plan Fiduciary Net Position table shows the development of expected asset levels in future years.

The Present Values of Projected Benefit Payments table shows the development of the Single Discount Rate (SDR). It breaks down the benefit payments into present values for funded and unfunded portions and shows the equivalent total at the SDR.

# Single Discount Rate Development <br> Projection of Contributions Beginning September 1, 2023 

$\left.\begin{array}{lccccccc} & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & \text { Employer Normal } \\ \text { Cost Contributions }\end{array}\right]$

```
48,113,374,528 $ 9,671,641,810
46,351,597,612 13,109,184,200
44,730,347,900 16,454,796,584
43,164,116,350 19,795,397,324
41,661,493,404 23,123,846,166
40,197,333,606 26,466,780,812
38,757,825,868 29,839,547,869
37,343,574,750 33,243,122,825
35,936,621,364 36,697,090,440
34,540,370,524 40,199,718,923
33,116,943,672 43,790,608,369
31,674,025,737 47,463,845,313
30,220,353,993 51,212,515,317
28,782,374,554 55,012,047,967
27,381,669,813 58,842,790,960
26,016,832,873 62,708,137,263
24,693,877,394 66,604,116,876
23,412,816,284 70,532,819,819
22,159,404,050 74,510,655,500
20,914,494,438 78,558,996,840
19,672,290,601 82,685,931,924
18,415,987,556 86,910,623,422
17,160,457,262 91,220,625,435
15,912,075,325 95,612,058,769
14,684,936,882 100,073,397,102
13,474,787,961 104,611,537,708
12,264,861,675 109,245,967,438
11,069,542,313 113,965,100,845
    9,901,495,013 118,759,152,796
    8,767,550,504 123,624,256,092
    7,678,653,747 128,552,515,240
    6,649,224,651 133,532,648,236
    5,677,796,763 138,569,350,438
    4,774,470,450 143,655,844,020
    3,941,207,091 148,793,586,499
    3,180,663,739 153,983,438,865
    2,509,434,528 159,212,427,051
    1,938,571,429 164,473,224,136
    1,479,242,617 169,758,495,019
    1,120,060,977 175,083,571,051
        834,789,858 180,478,747,499
        612,008,384 185,959,621,556
    441,846,590 191,540,360,618
    313,318,224 197,236,372,993
    216,067,828 203,062,564,435
        143,898,018 209,029,814,580
        90,749,929 215,149,000,335
        52,611,016 221,429,092,006
        27,165,875 227,877,506,534
```

57,785,016,338

| $3,849,069,962$ |
| ---: |
| $3,824,006,803$ |
| $3,690,253,702$ |
| $3,561,039,599$ |
| $3,437,073,206$ |
| $3,316,280,023$ |
| $3,197,520,634$ |
| $3,080,844,917$ |
| $2,964,771,263$ |
| $2,849,580,568$ |
| $2,732,147,853$ |
| $2,613,107,123$ |
| $2,493,179,204$ |
| $2,374,545,901$ |
| $2,258,987,760$ |
| $2,146,388,712$ |
| $2,037,244,885$ |
| $1,931,557,343$ |
| $1,828,150,834$ |
| $1,725,445,791$ |
| $1,622,963,975$ |
| $1,519,318,973$ |
| $1,415,737,724$ |
| $1,312,746,214$ |
| $1,211,507,293$ |
| $1,111,670,007$ |
| $1,011,851,088$ |
| $913,237,241$ |
| $816,873,339$ |
| $723,322,917$ |
| $633,488,934$ |
| $548,561,034$ |
| $468,418,233$ |
| $393,893,812$ |
| $325,149,585$ |
| $262,404,758$ |
| $207,028,349$ |
| $159,932,143$ |
| $122,037,516$ |
| $92,405,031$ |
| $68,870,163$ |
| $50,490,692$ |
| $36,452,344$ |
| $25,848,754$ |
| $17,825,596$ |
| $11,871,587$ |
| $7,486,869$ |
| $2,241,409$ |

5,489,576,552
5,684,450,741
5,849,299,813
6,018,929,507
6,193,478,463
6,373,089,338
6,557,908,929
6,748,088,288
6,943,782,849
7,145,152,551
7,352,361,975
7,565,580,472
7,784,982,306
8,010,746,793
8,243,058,450
8,482,107,145
8,728,088,252
8,981,202,812
9,241,657,693
9,509,665,766
9,785,446,073
10,069,224,010
10,361,231,506
10,661,707,219
10,970,896,729
11,289,052,734
11,616,435,263
11,953,311,886
12,299,957,931
12,656,656,711
13,023,699,755
13,401,387,048
13,790,027,272
14,189,938,063
14,601,446,267
15,024,888,209
15,460,609,967
15,908,967,656
16,370,327,718
16,845,067,222
17,333,574,171
17,836,247,822
18,353,499,009
18,885,750,480
19,433,437,244
19,997,006,924
20,576,920,125
21,173,650,809
21,787,686,682

| $(413,004,187)$ | $8,925,642,327$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $(520,982,722)$ | $8,987,474,822$ |
| $(646,898,074)$ | $8,892,655,441$ |
| $(770,031,975)$ | $8,809,937,131$ |
| $(890,481,752)$ | $8,740,069,917$ |
| $(1,006,776,291)$ | $8,682,593,070$ |
| $(1,124,528,759)$ | $8,630,900,804$ |
| $(1,241,701,045)$ | $8,587,232,160$ |
| $(1,358,880,872)$ | $8,549,673,240$ |
| $(1,476,247,212)$ | $8,518,485,907$ |
| $(1,595,130,863)$ | $8,489,378,965$ |
| $(1,715,408,533)$ | $8,463,279,062$ |
| $(1,836,906,762)$ | $8,441,254,748$ |
| $(1,958,945,517)$ | $8,426,347,177$ |
| $(2,080,978,844)$ | $8,421,067,366$ |
| $(2,203,242,415)$ | $8,425,253,442$ |
| $(2,325,827,795)$ | $8,439,505,342$ |
| $(2,448,800,984)$ | $8,463,959,171$ |
| $(2,573,010,701)$ | $8,496,797,826$ |
| $(2,699,426,148)$ | $8,535,685,409$ |
| $(2,828,610,516)$ | $8,579,799,532$ |
| $(2,961,693,082)$ | $8,626,849,901$ |
| $(3,098,409,802)$ | $8,678,559,428$ |
| $(3,238,600,481)$ | $8,735,852,952$ |
| $(3,381,755,598)$ | $8,800,648,424$ |
| $(3,528,422,118)$ | $8,872,300,623$ |
| $(3,679,914,898)$ | $8,948,371,453$ |
| $(3,835,719,006)$ | $9,030,830,121$ |
| $(3,995,331,275)$ | $9,121,499,995$ |
| $(4,158,524,069)$ | $9,221,455,559$ |
| $(4,324,718,912)$ | $9,332,469,777$ |
| $(4,493,221,863)$ | $9,456,726,219$ |
| $(4,664,294,945)$ | $9,594,150,560$ |
| $(4,837,473,876)$ | $9,746,357,999$ |
| $(5,012,863,406)$ | $9,913,732,446$ |
| $(5,190,584,162)$ | $10,096,708,805$ |
| $(5,370,006,164)$ | $10,297,632,152$ |
| $(5,550,949,434)$ | $10,517,950,365$ |
| $(5,733,017,168)$ | $10,759,348,066$ |
| $(5,916,500,365)$ | $11,020,971,888$ |
| $(6,102,271,408)$ | $11,300,172,926$ |
| $(6,290,744,045)$ | $11,595,994,469$ |
| $(6,482,268,752)$ | $11,907,682,601$ |
| $(6,677,318,508)$ | $12,234,280,726$ |
| $(6,876,424,792)$ | $12,574,838,048$ |
| $(7,079,920,992)$ | $12,928,957,519$ |
| $(7,288,195,430)$ | $13,296,211,564$ |
| $(7,501,550,693)$ | $13,676,440,525$ |
| $(7,720,228,070)$ | $14,069,699,797$ |

# Single Discount Rate Development <br> Projection of Contributions Beginning September 1, 2023(continued) 

|  |  |  |  |  |  | Employer Normal Cost Contributions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Payroll for Current Employees | Payroll for Future Employees | Total Employee Payroll | Contributions from Current Employees | Employer Contributions for All Employees | Related to Payroll of Future Employees |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  | Employees |


| 50 | 11,771,506 | 234,502,136,403 | 234,513,907,909 | 971,149 | 22,419,529,596 | $(7,944,515,762)$ | 14,475,984,983 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 51 | 4,699,515 | 241,310,111,723 | 241,314,811,238 | 387,710 | 23,069,695,954 | (8,174,644,941) | 14,895,438,723 |
| 52 | 2,035,977 | 248,310,904,787 | 248,312,940,764 | 167,968 | 23,738,717,137 | $(8,410,934,952)$ | 15,327,950,153 |
| 53 | 760,842 | 255,513,255,204 | 255,514,016,046 | 62,769 | 24,427,139,934 | $(8,653,697,363)$ | 15,773,505,340 |
| 54 | 170,463 | 262,923,752,048 | 262,923,922,512 | 14,063 | 25,135,526,992 | $(8,903,189,477)$ | 16,232,351,578 |
| 55 | 12,506 | 270,548,703,758 | 270,548,716,264 | 1,032 | 25,864,457,275 | $(9,159,667,078)$ | 16,704,791,229 |
| 56 | 852 | 278,394,628,184 | 278,394,629,036 | 70 | 26,614,526,536 | $(9,423,405,741)$ | 17,191,120,865 |
| 57 | - | 286,468,073,278 | 286,468,073,278 | - | 27,386,347,805 | $(9,694,687,752)$ | 17,691,660,053 |
| 58 | - | 294,775,647,403 | 294,775,647,403 | - | 28,180,551,892 | $(9,973,796,892)$ | 18,206,755,000 |
| 59 | - | 303,324,141,178 | 303,324,141,178 | - | 28,997,787,897 | $(10,261,022,333)$ | 18,736,765,564 |
| 60 | - | 312,120,541,272 | 312,120,541,272 | - | 29,838,723,746 | $(10,556,655,781)$ | 19,282,067,965 |
| 61 | - | 321,172,036,969 | 321,172,036,969 | - | 30,704,046,734 | $(10,860,988,530)$ | 19,843,058,204 |
| 62 | - | 330,486,026,041 | 330,486,026,041 | - | 31,594,464,090 | (11,174,311,540) | 20,420,152,550 |
| 63 | - | 340,070,120,796 | 340,070,120,796 | - | 32,510,703,548 | $(11,496,918,710)$ | 21,013,784,838 |
| 64 | - | 349,932,154,299 | 349,932,154,299 | - | 33,453,513,951 | (11,829,107,870) | 21,624,406,081 |
| 65 | - | 360,080,186,774 | 360,080,186,774 | - | 34,423,665,856 | $(12,171,179,193)$ | 22,252,486,663 |
| 66 | - | 370,522,512,190 | 370,522,512,190 | - | 35,421,952,165 | (12,523,431,354) | 22,898,520,811 |
| 67 | - | 381,267,665,044 | 381,267,665,044 | - | 36,449,188,778 | $(12,886,160,255)$ | 23,563,028,523 |
| 68 | - | 392,324,427,330 | 392,324,427,330 | - | 37,506,215,253 | $(13,259,661,439)$ | 24,246,553,814 |
| 69 | - | 403,701,835,723 | 403,701,835,723 | - | 38,593,895,495 | $(13,644,231,036)$ | 24,949,664,459 |
| 70 | - | 415,409,188,959 | 415,409,188,959 | - | 39,713,118,464 | $(14,040,168,077)$ | 25,672,950,387 |
| 71 | - | 427,456,055,439 | 427,456,055,439 | - | 40,864,798,900 | (14,447,777,322) | 26,417,021,578 |
| 72 | - | 439,852,281,046 | 439,852,281,046 | - | 42,049,878,068 | (14,867,370,711) | 27,182,507,357 |
| 73 | - | 452,607,997,197 | 452,607,997,197 | - | 43,269,324,532 | $(15,299,268,039)$ | 27,970,056,493 |
| 74 | - | 465,733,629,115 | 465,733,629,115 | - | 44,524,134,943 | (15,743,797,791) | 28,780,337,152 |
| 75 | - | 479,239,904,360 | 479,239,904,360 | - | 45,815,334,857 | $(16,201,296,810)$ | 29,614,038,047 |
| 76 | - | 493,137,861,586 | 493,137,861,586 | - | 47,143,979,568 | $(16,672,110,908)$ | 30,471,868,660 |
| 77 | - | 507,438,859,572 | 507,438,859,572 | - | 48,511,154,975 | $(17,156,595,248)$ | 31,354,559,727 |
| 78 | - | 522,154,586,500 | 522,154,586,500 | - | 49,917,978,469 | (17,655,114,776) | 32,262,863,693 |
| 79 | - | 537,297,069,508 | 537,297,069,508 | - | 51,365,599,845 | $(18,168,047,460)$ | 33,197,552,385 |
| 80 | - | 552,878,684,524 | 552,878,684,524 | - | 52,855,202,240 | $(18,695,786,059)$ | 34,159,416,181 |
| 81 | - | 568,912,166,375 | 568,912,166,375 | - | 54,388,003,105 | $(19,238,739,060)$ | 35,149,264,045 |
| 82 | - | 585,410,619,200 | 585,410,619,200 | - | 55,965,255,196 | $(19,797,332,301)$ | 36,167,922,895 |
| 83 | - | 602,387,527,157 | 602,387,527,157 | - | 57,588,247,596 | (20,372,009,676) | 37,216,237,920 |
| 84 | - | 619,856,765,444 | 619,856,765,444 | - | 59,258,306,776 | (20,963,232,513) | 38,295,074,263 |
| 85 | - | 637,832,611,642 | 637,832,611,642 | - | 60,976,797,673 | (21,571,479,275) | 39,405,318,398 |
| 86 | - | 656,329,757,380 | 656,329,757,380 | - | 62,745,124,806 | $(22,197,245,603)$ | 40,547,879,203 |
| 87 | - | 675,363,320,344 | 675,363,320,344 | - | 64,564,733,425 | (22,841,044,088) | 41,723,689,337 |
| 88 | - | 694,948,856,634 | 694,948,856,634 | - | 66,437,110,694 | $(23,503,404,484)$ | 42,933,706,210 |
| 89 | - | 715,102,373,476 | 715,102,373,476 | - | 68,363,786,904 | $(24,184,873,805)$ | 44,178,913,099 |
| 90 | - | 735,840,342,307 | 735,840,342,307 | - | 70,346,336,725 | $(24,886,016,626)$ | 45,460,320,099 |
| 91 | - | 757,179,712,234 | 757,179,712,234 | - | 72,386,380,490 | $(25,607,415,686)$ | 46,778,964,804 |
| 92 | - | 779,137,923,889 | 779,137,923,889 | - | 74,485,585,524 | (26,349,671,977) | 48,135,913,547 |
| 93 | - | 801,732,923,682 | 801,732,923,682 | - | 76,645,667,504 | $(27,113,404,782)$ | 49,532,262,722 |
| 94 | - | 824,983,178,468 | 824,983,178,468 | - | 78,868,391,862 | (27,899,251,819) | 50,969,140,043 |
| 95 | - | 848,907,690,644 | 848,907,690,644 | - | 81,155,575,226 | $(28,707,869,287)$ | 52,447,705,939 |
| 96 | - | 873,526,013,673 | 873,526,013,673 | - | 83,509,086,907 | (29,627,284,424) | 53,881,802,483 |
| 97 | - | 898,858,268,069 | 898,858,268,069 | - | 85,930,850,427 | $(30,486,018,474)$ | 55,444,831,953 |
| 98 | - | 924,925,157,843 | 924,925,157,843 | - | 88,422,845,090 | $(31,369,676,346)$ | 57,053,168,744 |
| 99 | - | 951,747,987,421 | 951,747,987,421 | - | 90,987,107,597 | $(32,994,423,947)$ | 57,992,683,650 |

Single Discount Rate Development
Projection of Plan Fiduciary Net Position Beginning September 1, 2023

| Year | Projected Beginning Plan Net Position | Projected Total Contributions | Projected Benefit Payments | Projected Administrative Expenses | Projected Investment Earnings at 7.00\% | Projected Ending Plan Net Position |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) | (e) | (f)=(a)+(b)-(c)-(d)+(e) |
| 1 | 187,170,535,558 | 8,925,642,327 | 13,527,267,933 | 52,924,712 | 12,941,783,520 | 195,457,768,760 |
| 2 | 195,457,768,760 | 8,987,474,822 | 14,165,619,428 | 50,986,757 | 13,502,119,635 | 203,730,757,032 |
| 3 | 203,730,757,032 | 8,892,655,441 | 14,817,371,618 | 49,203,383 | 14,055,602,109 | 211,812,439,581 |
| 4 | 211,812,439,581 | 8,809,937,131 | 15,496,268,186 | 47,480,528 | 14,595,173,490 | 219,673,801,488 |
| 5 | 219,673,801,488 | 8,740,069,917 | 16,216,147,415 | 45,827,643 | 15,118,352,067 | 227,270,248,413 |
| 6 | 227,270,248,413 | 8,682,593,070 | 16,956,303,968 | 44,217,067 | 15,622,713,764 | 234,575,034,212 |
| 7 | 234,575,034,212 | 8,630,900,804 | 17,717,473,503 | 42,633,608 | 16,106,134,269 | 241,551,962,174 |
| 8 | 241,551,962,174 | 8,587,232,160 | 18,480,780,302 | 41,077,932 | 16,566,806,308 | 248,184,142,408 |
| 9 | 248,184,142,408 | 8,549,673,240 | 19,253,027,846 | 39,530,284 | 17,003,248,320 | 254,444,505,838 |
| 10 | 254,444,505,838 | 8,518,485,907 | 20,026,375,119 | 37,994,408 | 17,413,844,145 | 260,312,466,365 |
| 11 | 260,312,466,365 | 8,489,378,965 | 20,817,054,194 | 36,428,638 | 17,796,448,025 | 265,744,810,522 |
| 12 | 265,744,810,522 | 8,463,279,062 | 21,599,053,720 | 34,841,428 | 18,148,961,608 | 270,723,156,045 |
| 13 | 270,723,156,045 | 8,441,254,748 | 22,367,256,911 | 33,242,389 | 18,470,310,632 | 275,234,222,126 |
| 14 | 275,234,222,126 | 8,426,347,177 | 23,097,653,375 | 31,660,612 | 18,760,495,230 | 279,291,750,546 |
| 15 | 279,291,750,546 | 8,421,067,366 | 23,774,548,239 | 30,119,837 | 19,021,102,939 | 282,929,252,775 |
| 16 | 282,929,252,775 | 8,425,253,442 | 24,405,528,789 | 28,618,516 | 19,254,212,981 | 286,174,571,893 |
| 17 | 286,174,571,893 | 8,439,505,342 | 24,990,147,153 | 27,163,265 | 19,461,810,198 | 289,058,577,015 |
| 18 | 289,058,577,015 | 8,463,959,171 | 25,538,164,936 | 25,754,098 | 19,645,724,232 | 291,604,341,385 |
| 19 | 291,604,341,385 | 8,496,797,826 | 26,060,824,242 | 24,375,344 | 19,807,121,408 | 293,823,061,033 |
| 20 | 293,823,061,033 | 8,535,685,409 | 26,571,174,255 | 23,005,944 | 19,946,256,802 | 295,710,823,045 |
| 21 | 295,710,823,045 | 8,579,799,532 | 27,075,073,086 | 21,639,520 | 20,062,626,867 | 297,256,536,837 |
| 22 | 297,256,536,837 | 8,626,849,901 | 27,592,522,261 | 20,257,586 | 20,154,688,879 | 298,425,295,771 |
| 23 | 298,425,295,771 | 8,678,559,428 | 28,102,847,389 | 18,876,503 | 20,220,769,460 | 299,202,900,767 |
| 24 | 299,202,900,767 | 8,735,852,952 | 28,594,769,826 | 17,503,283 | 20,260,294,329 | 299,586,774,939 |
| 25 | 299,586,774,939 | 8,800,648,424 | 29,051,923,978 | 16,153,431 | 20,273,711,672 | 299,593,057,626 |
| 26 | 299,593,057,626 | 8,872,300,623 | 29,490,660,255 | 14,822,267 | 20,261,566,618 | 299,221,442,345 |
| 27 | 299,221,442,345 | 8,948,371,453 | 29,942,431,883 | 13,491,348 | 20,222,672,213 | 298,436,562,780 |
| 28 | 298,436,562,780 | 9,030,830,121 | 30,380,865,867 | 12,176,497 | 20,155,527,471 | 297,229,878,009 |
| 29 | 297,229,878,009 | 9,121,499,995 | 30,785,837,235 | 10,891,645 | 20,060,289,247 | 295,614,938,371 |
| 30 | 295,614,938,371 | 9,221,455,559 | 30,922,507,838 | 9,644,306 | 19,946,023,098 | 293,850,264,885 |
| 31 | 293,850,264,885 | 9,332,469,777 | 31,222,737,468 | 8,446,519 | 19,816,026,636 | 291,767,577,310 |
| 32 | 291,767,577,310 | 9,456,726,219 | 31,440,874,889 | 7,314,147 | 19,667,047,207 | 289,443,161,701 |
| 33 | 289,443,161,701 | 9,594,150,560 | 31,580,968,233 | 6,245,576 | 19,504,283,047 | 286,954,381,499 |
| 34 | 286,954,381,499 | 9,746,357,999 | 31,625,677,789 | 5,251,917 | 19,333,801,414 | 284,403,611,205 |
| 35 | 284,403,611,205 | 9,913,732,446 | 31,572,332,848 | 4,335,328 | 19,162,873,554 | 281,903,549,029 |
| 36 | 281,903,549,029 | 10,096,708,805 | 31,415,008,460 | 3,498,730 | 18,999,607,070 | 279,581,357,715 |
| 37 | 279,581,357,715 | 10,297,632,152 | 31,127,260,938 | 2,760,378 | 18,853,893,292 | 277,602,861,842 |
| 38 | 277,602,861,842 | 10,517,950,365 | 30,694,076,416 | 2,132,429 | 18,737,905,938 | 276,162,509,301 |
| 39 | 276,162,509,301 | 10,759,348,066 | 30,099,034,096 | 1,627,167 | 18,665,878,910 | 275,487,075,013 |
| 40 | 275,487,075,013 | 11,020,971,888 | 29,366,613,909 | 1,232,067 | 18,652,815,213 | 275,793,016,138 |
| 41 | 275,793,016,138 | 11,300,172,926 | 28,538,844,849 | 918,269 | 18,712,330,564 | 277,265,756,511 |
| 42 | 277,265,756,511 | 11,595,994,469 | 27,630,194,375 | 673,209 | 18,856,874,348 | 280,087,757,743 |
| 43 | 280,087,757,743 | 11,907,682,601 | 26,651,836,276 | 486,031 | 19,098,808,841 | 284,441,926,877 |
| 44 | 284,441,926,877 | 12,234,280,726 | 25,617,528,699 | 344,650 | 19,450,431,647 | 290,508,765,901 |
| 45 | 290,508,765,901 | 12,574,838,048 | 24,540,354,858 | 237,675 | 19,923,895,415 | 298,466,906,831 |
| 46 | 298,466,906,831 | 12,928,957,519 | 23,428,615,517 | 158,288 | 20,531,405,345 | 308,498,495,890 |
| 47 | 308,498,495,890 | 13,296,211,564 | 22,290,900,361 | 99,825 | 21,285,401,636 | 320,789,108,905 |
| 48 | 320,789,108,905 | 13,676,440,525 | 21,134,167,907 | 57,872 | 22,198,629,826 | 335,529,953,476 |
| 49 | 335,529,953,476 | 14,069,699,797 | 19,963,978,189 | 29,882 | 23,284,285,129 | 352,919,930,330 |
| 50 | 352,919,930,330 | 14,475,984,983 | 18,786,549,932 | 12,949 | 24,556,076,572 | 373,165,429,005 |

## Single Discount Rate Development <br> Projection of Plan Fiduciary Net Position Beginning September 1, 2023 (continued)

| Year | Projected Beginning Plan Net Position | Projected Total Contributions | Projected Benefit Payments | Administrative Expenses | Projected Investment Earnings at 7.00\% | Projected Ending Plan Net Position |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) | (e) | (f) $=(\mathrm{a})+(\mathrm{b})-\mathrm{c})-$ - d$)+(\mathrm{e})$ |
| 51 | 373,165,429,005 | 14,895,438,723 | 17,607,382,681 | 5,169 | 26,028,267,167 | 396,481,747,044 |
| 52 | 396,481,747,044 | 15,327,950,153 | 16,434,565,529 | 2,240 | 27,715,645,746 | 423,090,775,176 |
| 53 | 423,090,775,176 | 15,773,505,340 | 15,275,341,347 | 837 | 29,633,495,082 | 453,222,433,414 |
| 54 | 453,222,433,414 | 16,232,351,578 | 14,134,474,791 | 188 | 31,797,754,168 | 487,118,064,182 |
| 55 | 487,118,064,182 | 16,704,791,229 | 13,016,293,045 | 14 | 34,225,178,497 | 525,031,740,849 |
| 56 | 525,031,740,849 | 17,191,120,865 | 11,925,230,763 | 1 | 36,933,410,834 | 567,231,041,785 |
| 57 | 567,231,041,785 | 17,691,660,053 | 10,865,620,871 | - | 39,941,043,577 | 613,998,124,543 |
| 58 | 613,998,124,543 | 18,206,755,000 | 9,841,640,602 | - | 43,267,695,936 | 665,630,934,878 |
| 59 | 665,630,934,878 | 18,736,765,564 | 8,857,477,162 | - | 46,934,092,424 | 722,444,315,704 |
| 60 | 722,444,315,704 | 19,282,067,965 | 7,917,201,647 | - | 50,962,144,911 | 784,771,326,934 |
| 61 | 784,771,326,934 | 19,843,058,204 | 7,024,640,933 | - | 55,375,049,542 | 852,964,793,746 |
| 62 | 852,964,793,746 | 20,420,152,550 | 6,183,308,252 | - | 60,197,397,517 | 927,399,035,561 |
| 63 | 927,399,035,561 | 21,013,784,838 | 5,396,277,879 | - | 65,455,300,345 | 1,008,471,842,865 |
| 64 | 1,008,471,842,865 | 21,624,406,081 | 4,666,088,327 | - | 71,176,531,532 | 1,096,606,692,151 |
| 65 | 1,096,606,692,151 | 22,252,486,663 | 3,994,672,558 | - | 77,390,684,108 | 1,192,255,190,364 |
| 66 | 1,192,255,190,364 | 22,898,520,811 | 3,383,259,688 | - | 84,129,345,275 | 1,295,899,796,762 |
| 67 | 1,295,899,796,762 | 23,563,028,523 | 2,832,318,854 | - | 91,426,288,929 | 1,408,056,795,359 |
| 68 | 1,408,056,795,359 | 24,246,553,814 | 2,341,512,361 | - | 99,317,685,290 | 1,529,279,522,102 |
| 69 | 1,529,279,522,102 | 24,949,664,459 | 1,909,622,291 | - | 107,842,329,315 | 1,660,161,893,585 |
| 70 | 1,660,161,893,585 | 25,672,950,387 | 1,534,585,888 | - | 117,041,886,441 | 1,801,342,144,525 |
| 71 | 1,801,342,144,525 | 26,417,021,578 | 1,213,545,852 | - | 126,961,152,400 | 1,953,506,772,652 |
| 72 | 1,953,506,772,652 | 27,182,507,357 | 942,949,138 | - | 137,648,325,940 | 2,117,394,656,811 |
| 73 | 2,117,394,656,811 | 27,970,056,493 | 718,717,933 | - | 149,155,291,213 | 2,293,801,286,585 |
| 74 | 2,293,801,286,585 | 28,780,337,152 | 536,382,062 | - | 161,537,909,290 | 2,483,583,150,965 |
| 75 | 2,483,583,150,965 | 29,614,038,047 | 391,228,443 | - | 174,856,320,265 | 2,687,662,280,835 |
| 76 | 2,687,662,280,835 | 30,471,868,660 | 278,413,466 | - | 189,175,257,372 | 2,907,030,993,401 |
| 77 | 2,907,030,993,401 | 31,354,559,727 | 193,037,385 | - | 204,564,376,547 | 3,142,756,892,290 |
| 78 | 3,142,756,892,290 | 32,262,863,693 | 130,264,685 | - | 221,098,602,318 | 3,395,988,093,616 |
| 79 | 3,395,988,093,616 | 33,197,552,385 | 85,501,263 | - | 238,858,487,441 | 3,667,958,632,179 |
| 80 | 3,667,958,632,179 | 34,159,416,181 | 54,580,132 | - | 257,930,584,927 | 3,959,994,053,156 |
| 81 | 3,959,994,053,156 | 35,149,264,045 | 33,903,918 | - | 278,407,834,552 | 4,273,517,247,834 |
| 82 | 4,273,517,247,834 | 36,167,922,895 | 20,520,345 | - | 300,389,968,740 | 4,610,054,619,124 |
| 83 | 4,610,054,619,124 | 37,216,237,920 | 12,126,202 | - | 323,983,944,025 | 4,971,242,674,867 |
| 84 | 4,971,242,674,867 | 38,295,074,263 | 7,013,569 | - | 349,304,404,490 | 5,358,835,140,051 |
| 85 | 5,358,835,140,051 | 39,405,318,398 | 3,979,767 | - | 376,474,182,768 | 5,774,710,661,451 |
| 86 | 5,774,710,661,451 | 40,547,879,203 | 2,218,967 | - | 405,624,843,134 | 6,220,881,164,821 |
| 87 | 6,220,881,164,821 | 41,723,689,337 | 1,216,671 | - | 436,897,270,183 | 6,699,500,907,669 |
| 88 | 6,699,500,907,669 | 42,933,706,210 | 656,574 | - | 470,442,305,767 | 7,212,876,263,072 |
| 89 | 7,212,876,263,072 | 44,178,913,099 | 348,939 | - | 506,421,436,363 | 7,763,476,263,595 |
| 90 | 7,763,476,263,595 | 45,460,320,099 | 182,604 | - | 545,007,532,830 | 8,353,943,933,920 |
| 91 | 8,353,943,933,920 | 46,778,964,804 | 94,001 | - | 586,385,644,786 | 8,987,108,449,508 |
| 92 | 8,987,108,449,508 | 48,135,913,547 | 47,554 | - | 630,753,852,426 | 9,665,998,167,927 |
| 93 | 9,665,998,167,927 | 49,532,262,722 | 23,573 | - | 678,324,179,183 | 10,393,854,586,260 |
| 94 | 10,393,854,586,260 | 50,969,140,043 | 11,349 | - | 729,323,569,024 | 11,174,147,283,978 |
| 95 | 11,174,147,283,978 | 52,447,705,939 | 5,250 | - | 783,994,932,634 | 12,010,589,917,300 |
| 96 | 12,010,589,917,300 | 53,881,802,483 | 2,293 | - | 842,595,261,524 | 12,907,066,979,014 |
| 97 | 12,907,066,979,014 | 55,444,831,953 | 969 | - | 905,402,436,675 | 13,867,914,246,674 |
| 98 | 13,867,914,246,674 | 57,053,168,744 | 415 | - | 972,717,085,152 | 14,897,684,500,155 |
| 99 | 14,897,684,500,155 | 57,992,683,650 | 193 | - | 1,044,833,329,773 | 16,000,510,513,385 |

# Single Discount Rate Development <br> Present Values of Projected Benefits Beginning September 1, 2023 

| Year | Projected Beginning Plan Net Position | Projected Benefit Payments | Funded Portion of Benefit Payments | Unfunded Portion of Benefit Payments | Present Value of Funded Benefit Payments using Expected Return Rate (v) | Present Value of Unfunded Benefit Payments using Municipal Bond Rate (vf) | Present Value of Benefit Payments using Single Discount Rate (sdr) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) | (e) | $(\mathrm{f})=(\mathrm{d}) * \mathrm{v}^{\wedge}($ (a) -5 ) | (g)=(e)**f^((a)-5) | (h)=(cc)/(1+sdr)^(a-5) |
| 1 | 187,170,535,558 | \$ 13,527,267,933 | \$ 13,527,267,933 | \$ | \$ 12,221,778,980 | \$ - | 12,221,778,980 |
| 2 | 195,457,768,760 | 14,165,619,428 | 14,165,619,428 | - | 11,961,237,829 |  | 11,961,237,829 |
| 3 | 203,730,757,032 | 14,817,371,618 | 14,817,371,618 | - | 11,693,053,889 |  | 11,693,053,889 |
| 4 | 211,812,439,581 | 15,496,268,186 | 15,496,268,186 | - | 11,428,786,619 |  | 11,428,786,619 |
| 5 | 219,673,801,488 | 16,216,147,415 | 16,216,147,415 | - | 11,177,299,970 |  | 11,177,299,970 |
| 6 | 227,270,248,413 | 16,956,303,968 | 16,956,303,968 |  | 10,922,866,819 |  | 10,922,866,819 |
| 7 | 234,575,034,212 | 17,717,473,503 | 17,717,473,503 |  | 10,666,537,371 |  | 10,666,537,371 |
| 8 | 241,551,962,174 | 18,480,780,302 | 18,480,780,302 | - | 10,398,200,657 |  | 10,398,200,657 |
| 9 | 248,184,142,408 | 19,253,027,846 | 19,253,027,846 | - | 10,124,023,649 |  | 10,124,023,649 |
| 10 | 254,444,505,838 | 20,026,375,119 | 20,026,375,119 |  | 9,841,757,981 |  | 9,841,757,981 |
| 11 | 260,312,466,365 | 20,817,054,194 | 20,817,054,194 | - | 9,561,055,285 |  | 9,561,055,285 |
| 12 | 265,744,810,522 | 21,599,053,720 | 21,599,053,720 | - | 9,271,233,168 |  | 9,271,233,168 |
| 13 | 270,723,156,045 | 22,367,256,911 | 22,367,256,911 | - | 8,972,877,265 |  | 8,972,877,265 |
| 14 | 275,234,222,126 | 23,097,653,375 | 23,097,653,375 | - | 8,659,704,711 |  | 8,659,704,711 |
| 15 | 279,291,750,546 | 23,774,548,239 | 23,774,548,239 | - | 8,330,359,024 |  | 8,330,359,024 |
| 16 | 282,929,252,775 | 24,405,528,789 | 24,405,528,789 | - | 7,992,007,634 |  | 7,992,007,634 |
| 17 | 286,174,571,893 | 24,990,147,153 | 24,990,147,153 | - | 7,648,084,964 |  | 7,648,084,964 |
| 18 | 289,058,577,015 | 25,538,164,936 | 25,538,164,936 | - | 7,304,488,343 |  | 7,304,488,343 |
| 19 | 291,604,341,385 | 26,060,824,242 | 26,060,824,242 | - | 6,966,337,042 |  | 6,966,337,042 |
| 20 | 293,823,061,033 | 26,571,174,255 | 26,571,174,255 | - | 6,638,092,578 |  | 6,638,092,578 |
| 21 | 295,710,823,045 | 27,075,073,086 | 27,075,073,086 | - | 6,321,474,893 |  | 6,321,474,893 |
| 22 | 297,256,536,837 | 27,592,522,261 | 27,592,522,261 | - | 6,020,830,537 |  | 6,020,830,537 |
| 23 | 298,425,295,771 | 28,102,847,389 | 28,102,847,389 | - | 5,731,015,056 |  | 5,731,015,056 |
| 24 | 299,202,900,767 | 28,594,769,826 | 28,594,769,826 | - | 5,449,843,759 |  | 5,449,843,759 |
| 25 | 299,586,774,939 | 29,051,923,978 | 29,051,923,978 | - | 5,174,740,407 |  | 5,174,740,407 |
| 26 | 299,593,057,626 | 29,490,660,255 | 29,490,660,255 | - | 4,909,241,392 | - | 4,909,241,392 |
| 27 | 299,221,442,345 | 29,942,431,883 | 29,942,431,883 | - | 4,658,361,458 | - | 4,658,361,458 |
| 28 | 298,436,562,780 | 30,380,865,867 | 30,380,865,867 | - | 4,417,356,837 | - | 4,417,356,837 |
| 29 | 297,229,878,009 | 30,785,837,235 | 30,785,837,235 | - | 4,183,401,302 | - | 4,183,401,302 |
| 30 | 295,614,938,371 | 30,922,507,838 | 30,922,507,838 | - | 3,927,077,652 | - | 3,927,077,652 |
| 31 | 293,850,264,885 | 31,222,737,468 | 31,222,737,468 | - | 3,705,800,028 | - | 3,705,800,028 |
| 32 | 291,767,577,310 | 31,440,874,889 | 31,440,874,889 | - | 3,487,561,282 | - | 3,487,561,282 |
| 33 | 289,443,161,701 | 31,580,968,233 | 31,580,968,233 | - | 3,273,926,222 | - | 3,273,926,222 |
| 34 | 286,954,381,499 | 31,625,677,789 | 31,625,677,789 | - | 3,064,075,849 | - | 3,064,075,849 |
| 35 | 284,403,611,205 | 31,572,332,848 | 31,572,332,848 | - | 2,858,792,044 | - | 2,858,792,044 |
| 36 | 281,903,549,029 | 31,415,008,460 | 31,415,008,460 | - | 2,658,454,891 | - | 2,658,454,891 |
| 37 | 279,581,357,715 | 31,127,260,938 | 31,127,260,938 | - | 2,461,780,023 | - | 2,461,780,023 |
| 38 | 277,602,861,842 | 30,694,076,416 | 30,694,076,416 | - | 2,268,710,751 | - | 2,268,710,751 |
| 39 | 276,162,509,301 | 30,099,034,096 | 30,099,034,096 | - | 2,079,185,991 | - | 2,079,185,991 |
| 40 | 275,487,075,013 | 29,366,613,909 | 29,366,613,909 | - | 1,895,880,140 | - | 1,895,880,140 |
| 41 | 275,793,016,138 | 28,538,844,849 | 28,538,844,849 | - | 1,721,906,702 | - | 1,721,906,702 |
| 42 | 277,265,756,511 | 27,630,194,375 | 27,630,194,375 | - | 1,558,021,292 | - | 1,558,021,292 |
| 43 | 280,087,757,743 | 26,651,836,276 | 26,651,836,276 | - | 1,404,535,781 | - | 1,404,535,781 |
| 44 | 284,441,926,877 | 25,617,528,699 | 25,617,528,699 | - | 1,261,708,778 | - | 1,261,708,778 |
| 45 | 290,508,765,901 | 24,540,354,858 | 24,540,354,858 | - | 1,129,585,096 | - | 1,129,585,096 |
| 46 | 298,466,906,831 | 23,428,615,517 | 23,428,615,517 | - | 1,007,861,749 | - | 1,007,861,749 |
| 47 | 308,498,495,890 | 22,290,900,361 | 22,290,900,361 | - | 896,186,032 | - | 896,186,032 |
| 48 | 320,789,108,905 | 21,134,167,907 | 21,134,167,907 | - | 794,094,039 | - | 794,094,039 |
| 49 | 335,529,953,476 | 19,963,978,189 | 19,963,978,189 | - | 701,051,772 | - | 701,051,772 |

# Single Discount Rate Development <br> PVs of Projected Benefits Beginning September 1, 2023 (continued) 

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Present Value of <br> Funded Benefit | Present Value of <br> Unfunded Benefit |
| Present Value of |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Benefit |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

