THIRTY-EIGHTH ANNUAL REPORT

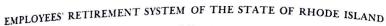
OF THE

RETIREMENT BOARD



Year Ended June 30, 1974

STATE OF RHODE ISLAND AND PROVIDENCE PLANTATIONS



Annual Report

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oseph G. Iannelli Executive Secretary			
A. A. Weinberg Consulting Actuary			

Retirement System Staff

Joseph G. Iannelli, Executive Director

John F. Sullivan, Assistant Director

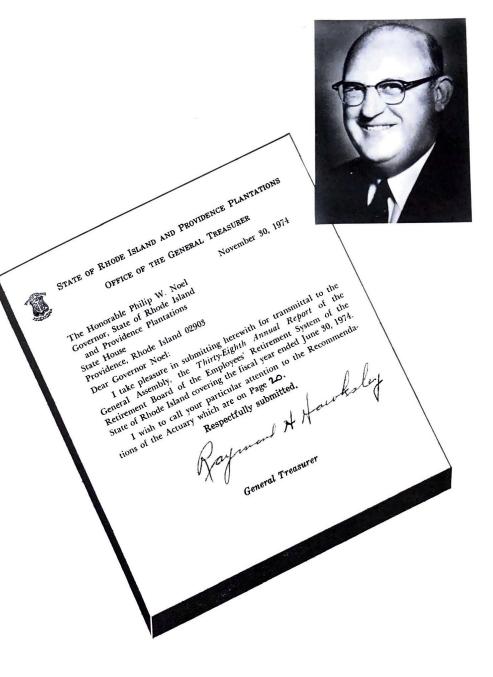
Carlo Mencucci, Senior Accountant

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Sarto R. Gamache, Fiscal Accounting Consultant

Margaret Sherman, Senior Clerk Ruth Vanner, Secretary Dorothy Mancini, Retirement Counselor Peggy Nelson, Receptionist Marilyn Ferri, Clerk Marilyn Bottai, Clerk Ann Raia, Clerk

Nicholas DiTomaso, Accountant David Minicucci, Jr., Accountant Jeannette Cronan, Account Clerk Doris Calder, Account Clerk Evelyn Geremia, Clerk Ann Glew, Machine Operator



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REPORT OF THE RETIREMENT BOARD

Thirty-Eighth Annual report of the Retirement Board covering the fiscal year ended June 30, 1974.

The report covers in detail through the exhibits, schedules and statistics, the operations for the year and its conditions at June 30 together with the Actuary's valuation and recommendations.

Financial Facts

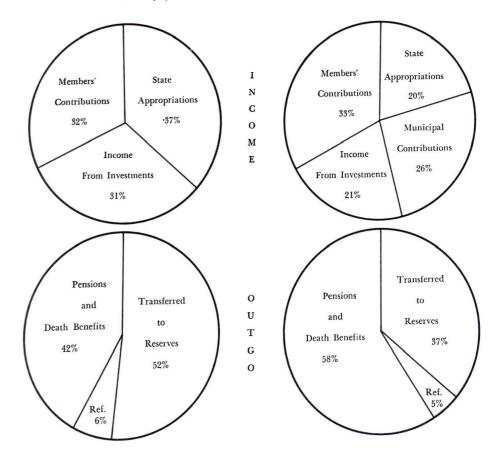
Total Reserves at the end of the year were 10.8% or \$19,497,387 higher than the previous year for a total of \$199,719,374.

Revenues from all sources for the year amounted to \$19,709,167 for State Employees and \$24,746,081 for Public School Teachers. Expenditures for the year amounted to \$9,471,994 and \$15,481,565 for State Employees and Teachers respectively.

The Chart below clearly depicts the sources of all Revenues and how Expended.

State Employees

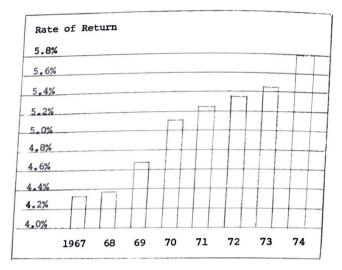
Public School Teachers



Report of the Board

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Income from investments for the year amounts to \$11,374,369, including a capital gain of \$195,625. This represents 25.6% of the total revenues. This income is equal to a yield of 5.8% and is compared to the yield of previous years in the chart shown below:



Pension benefits which represent the major expenditure item amounted to \$6,946,783 for State Employees and \$12,865,531 for Teachers. To this was added the Cost of Living Adjustment which amounted to \$502,378 for State Employees and \$1,119,746 for Teachers. A Comparative chart of the Cost of Living Adjustment graphically depicts the facts in this regard and the trend thereof. The chart covers Cost of Living from Inception to the close of the Last Fiscal Year.

TEACHERS

STATE EMPLOYEES

Year	Pension Benefits	Cost of Living ADJUSTMENT	% Incr.	% to Ben.	Pension Benefits	Cost of Living Adjustment	% Incr.	% to Ben.
1969-70	3,211,776.	223.510.		6.96				
1970-71	3,774,305.	272,657.	22.	7.22	7,876,576.	621,970.		7.90
1971-72	4,888,704.	334,646.	22.7	6.85	9,759,785.	757,018,	21.7	7.76
1972-73	5,782,110.	411,796.	23.1	7.12	11,413,852.	923,868.	22.	8.09
L973-74	6,685,643.	502,378.	22.	7.51	12,778,668.	1,119,746.	21.2	8.26

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Chapter 231 of the Public Laws of 1968 provided a yearly cost of living adjustment to all State Employees receiving service retirement benefits who had retired prior to Dectmber 31, 1967, at the rate of 1/2% of base pension (not compounded) times the number of calendar years the benefits had been in effect, effective January 1, 1968.

Chapter 112 of the Public Laws of 1970 provided the same cost of living adjustment for Public School Teachers, effective January 1, 1970.

Chapter 112 of the Public Laws of 1970 also provided an increase in the cost of living adjustment from $1\frac{1}{2}$ % to 3% annually for State Employees and Public School Teachers, effective January 1, 1971.

Unfunded Accrued Liabilities

This is thoroughly covered in the Actuary's report section. However it is pointed out that the rate of funding, otherwise referred to as the "Security ratio", at June 30, 1974 was 52.7% for State Employees and 22.7% for Teachers and is compared to the Security ratio for preceding years, per the schedule shown below.

Fiscal Mear Ended -	Unfunded Liability		Percent Funded	
June 30	State Emp.	Teachers	State Emp.	Teachers
1965	32,921,317.	67,457,744.	67.0	28.5
1966	33,760,447.	74,430,890.	69.5	28.9
196 7	39,715,316.	77,297,416.	70.8	29.6
1968	41,032,997.	83,612,994.	72.4	30.8
196 9	40,688,000.	87,646,000.	74.	32.9
1970	43,969,000.	94,614,000.	72.8	34.7
197 1	54,877,000.	17,486,000.	69.2	32.7
1972	85,746,775.	206,425,856.	57.7	24.6
19 73	114,256,163.	237, 759, 264.	54.8	23.
1974	130,932,871.	277,875,668.	52.7	22.7
	14		1	

1974 Legislation

The several changes made at the 1974 session of the General Assembly are briefly summarized.

1. LEGISLATIVE COMMISSION. Created a nine member legislative study commission to make an in-depth study of the state retirement system, consisting of three senators and six representative. 2. TEACHERS SURVIVORS. Revised the teachers survivors' benefits plan. Reduces qualifying ages to age 60 for widows, widowers and dependent parents and increases monthly benefits. Teachers will contribute 1% of salary up to \$9,600.00 per year which will be matched by the cities and towns to finance the increased benefits, effective July 1, 1974.

3. MUNICIPAL CREDITS. (a) Allows state employees and legislators to purchase non-participating municipal credits at full actuarial cost, effective January 1, 1975. (b) Allows present employees of the Department of Social Rehabilitative Services who became employees prior to July 1, 1970 to purchase prior municipal welfare department service at full actuarial cost.

CONCLUDING COMMENT

The results of operations for the preceding year were satisfactory. A normal increase in reserves was recorded. Management and administrative policies have been geared to high standards thus providing the membership with prompt and efficient service. An actuarial valuation is made each year as a check of its current operating results and to disclose the financial condition of the system at the end of the Fiscal year form a technical standpoint.

The board hereby acknowledges the cooperation and service rendered during the year by officials of the State government and hereby records its appreciation of the dedicated efforts of the members of the administrative staff.

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Retirement Board of the Employees' Retirement System of the State of Rhode Island

Joseph G. Jannelli

Executive Secretary

Director's Message



Director's Message

The past fiscal year has seen numerous improvements in the internal operation and record keeping process of the retirement system, providing greater efficiency, better service and economy in the overall operation of the agency.

During the fiscal year, the retirement system staff implemented all of the revisions enacted by the 1974 legislature.

Information furnished to members of the retirement system as contained in the "Annual Statement of Members Accounts." the Legislative Bulletin, and other informational pamphlets was received with enthusiasm and great appreciation.

Continued effort and progress was made in the file maintenance program involving approximately 40.000 accounts, included the conversion of members accounts to social security numbers using terminal digit filing systems. Technical advice and assistance was provided to the Governor's State Pension Study Commission, the General Assembly, Legislative Council, the Budget Division and to various associations agencies and organizations.

While serving as Chairman of the Retirement Committee of the Municipal Finance Officers Association of the United States and Canada and as Regional Vice-President of the National Association of State Retirement Administrators, I gained considerable current information on retirement matters, and I have observed our retirement system as being one of the most progressive in the nation in providing liberal benefit provisions for its members.

Your Executive Director and members of the staff held numerous seminars which were attended by designated agents and others who are involved with retirement matters for local units of government and the State of Rhode Island. The seminars were most favorably received and appear to be an effective means of communicating with those who handle retirement matters within the respective agencies, and we shall concentrate our efforts to expand these conferences and seminars in the years ahead.

Material was furnished to representatives of the news media relating to the retirement program. Your Director also wrote many articles and appeared on various panels on the national retirement scene and supplied information to numerous governmental research units, libraries and educational institutions.

Our thirty-eighth year of operation has been the most challenging and rewarding of all.

A sincere thank you is extended to the distinguished and concerned leaders who serve on your Retirement Board, the dedicated staff in the retirement office our actuarial firm, leaders of professional organizations who ably represent you, the members, our honorable legislature, the executive branch of state government and everyone whose assistance has resulted in better service to our members.

Joseph G. Jannelli Executive Director

Report of the Actuary



A.A. WEINBERG CONSULTING ACTUARY CHICAGO 60604

October 15, 1974

RETIREMENT & PENSION PLANS

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT

MEMBER - AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

REPORT ON AN ACTUARIAL VALUATION OF THE SYSTEM

AS OF JUNE 30, 1974

The principal purpose of an actuarial valuation of a retirement system is to establish the liabilities and reserve requirements for the accrued and prospective pension credits arising under the prescribed benefit schedule. An actuarial balance sheet is prepared showing the accrued and prospective liabilities and the present and prospective assets to meet these liabilities.

The liabilities incurred for the several benefit obligations are calculated and the reserves required to meet these accrued liabilities for the lifetime of the members are established. The factors of mortality, turnover in employment and interest earnings are basic in this procedure. Other factors of pertinence are considered in the actuarial process, including rates of disability expectancies and the assumed ages at which members may retire.

Actuarial functions reflecting the system's operating experience were formulated in prior actuarial surveys and investigations. These functions were applied in this valuation. Because of the marked variance in basic characteristics between State employees and teacher-members, different functions were used for the respective groups of members. In consideration of the diverse physiological conditions and employment experience between male and female members, a further division in rates was made for the element of sex. Some variations from the established rates and functions frequently occur in current operations. Special adjustments of the results of the valuation are made for these variations.

BASIS OF VALUATION

The benefit and contribution provisions of the retirement plan forming the basis of this valuation are summarized in this report. The assumptions made with respect to the actuarial factors used in this valuation are as follows:

1. Mortality expectancy: The 1951 Group Annuity Table

(modified)

2. Interest rate: Compound interest at 5% per annum

	nual rates of withdrawal causes - (select ages)
Age	Rate per 1,000
20	247
25	198
30	162
35	120
40	91
45	60
50	33
55	15
60 and over	Mortality only
 ra 5. Average age at retirement: S 6. Disability rates: Class (1) the Societ company st assumed th would occu 7. Marital status: 85% of empto be marr of the wiv of the empemployees 	average annual compound te of $3\frac{1}{2}\%$. tate employees - 64 years eachers - 62 years rates of disabilement from by of Actuaries 1952 Inter- udy were used. It was at 15% of all disablements r in line of duty. loyees in service assumed tied with the average age res 4 years less than that loyees. 65% of the State and 50% of the teachers in pension are married.
8. <u>Administrative expense</u> : None	

3. Turnover factors, leaved and a state of the

MEMBERSHIP STATISTICS

Detailed statistics were compiled and tabulated for this valuation. Statistical tables reflecting this statistical data are embodied in the appendix. A summary thereof is presented below.

		State Employees		Tea	chers
AC	TIVE MEMBERS	Male	Female	Male	Female
Pro Ann Ave Ave Ave	nber ecent of Total nual Salries srage Salary erage age erage service	7,774 51.6% \$72,578,064 \$9,336 44.7 8.8	7,301 48.4% \$52,026,926 \$7,126 41.3 7.4	4,781 37.8% \$51,783,011 \$10,831 37.2 9.2	7,867 62.2% \$82,493,362 \$10,486 39.6 9.8
RE	TIREMENTS				
1.	Total number at 6/30/74	1,550	1,339	418	1,927
	Percent of total	53.6%	46.4%	17.8%	82.2%
	Average age at June 30,1974	70.7	75.1	69.9	70.5

during year	204	151	40	179
Average age at retirement	64.6	63.7	62.7	64.1
Terminations	82	49	12	66
Average age at death	71.8	73.3	80.0	78.6
Average age at retirement	64.1	65.4	65.6	66.7
	Average age at retirement <u>Terminations</u> Average age at death Average age at	during year 204 Average age at retirement 64.6 Terminations 82 Average age at death 71.8 Average age at (1)	during year204151Average age at retirement64.663.7Terminations8249Average age at death71.873.3Average age at (1.2)45.4	during vear20415140Average age at retirement64.663.762.7Terminations824912Average age at death71.873.380.0Average age at death65.465.6

RESULTS OF VALUATION

The results of the valuation are presented in the accompanying Valuation Balance Sheet which displays the financial condition of the system from an actuarial standpoint. This statement sets forth the accrued and prospective liabilities for the several benefits comprising the benefit schedule. and the present and prospective assets, according to the provisions of the retirement. plan presently in force.

The financial stability of a retirement system may be measured by a comparison of the total accrued liabilities for the earned and matured pension credits at. the end of any fiscal period with the amount of net present assets. Thus, the extent to which these pension credits are covered by present assets is determined. In the case of this system, it is noted that the ratio of net present assets to total accrued liabilities is 52.7% for State Employees' and 22.7% for Teachers. This rate is considerably below what is considered by students of pensions as a reasonable rate of funding for a public employees retirement system which is 66-2/3% .

The low rate of funding or security ratio as it is otherwise called is due principally to the partial reserve method of funding which is in effect for the system resulting in the accumulation of reserves that are considerably below the requirements for the accruing pension credits as established by actuarial criteria.

Under the financing formula in effect, the contributions by the employers are determined as the average annual requiremnts for benefit payments according to a 5 year projection of pension expenditures by the system. The rate per cent of contributions for the period of 5 years effective July 1, 1972 was fixed at 6.5% of payroll for State employees and 9.0% of payroll for teacher-members. The latter cost is shared equally by the State and the Cities and Towne

Partial funding of pension liabilities results in a deferment of part of the currently incurred pension cost with the consequent increase in the unfunded accrued liability. As a result, the unfunded accrued liability or actuarial deficit is steadily increased and the currently accruing pension cost is shifted to future generations. In the case of this system, the actuarial deficit for the system, therefore, has been in an upward trend and will continue in that trend for an indeterminate period unless a greater measure of funding is provided in accordance with actuarial reserve requirements.

Even if full funding is provided for the currently accruing pension credits in full measure, the unfunded accrued liability will continue to increase by the mount of the annual accruing interest on the unfunded liability at the

rate of interest assumption in effect. which presently is 5% per annum.

Actuarial reserve funding. The full cost of funding the current service of the members of the system, as a percentage of payroll, effective as of July 1. 1974, according to actuarial criteria which reflects the accrual principle, is as follows:

	State Employees	Teacher <u>Members</u>
Normal cost as a percentage		
of payroll	16.0%	19.2%
Less, member contributions	5.0	6.0
Cost to the Employers	11.0%	13.2%
	Strating average	

VALUATION BALANCE SHEET

A Valuation Balance Sheet is presented in the following pages. This statement displays the financial condition of the system at June 30, 1974. From a strict technical stanpoint, a sound financial condition exists when the system has present assets equal to the difference between (a) the total of all accrued and prospective liabilities. and (b) the present value of future contributions to be received by the system according to the prescribed rate schedule. A retirement system attaining this condition will have provided in full for all accrued pension credits in accordance with actuarial requirements.

ASSETS

NET PRESENT ASSETS:		
Other same	a handa	\$ 1,163,124
Cash Investments (Amoritzed book value	for bonds -	10(000 1 1
TOCKS/		196,030,846
Accrued interest receivable		2.568.540
		\$199,762,510
Less, Accounts Payable		43,136
		\$199,719,374
DEFERRED ASSETS		
- Walno of future contributi	ons on account of	
service credits after July 1, 1974	•	
State Employees- Members	\$40,892,411	
State of Rhode Island	64,011,723	
Tescher-Members	51,487,362	
State of Rhode Island	48,677,178	252 545 652
Cities and Towns	48,677,178	253,745,852
ACODUED ITABLITY	sten enodite	
Due from Employers for unfunded pen	\$130,932.871	
A/C of State Employees	138,937,834	
A/C of Teachers	138,937,834	408,808,539
Cities and Towns -Account Teachers		\$862,273,765
TOTAL ASSETS		1002,219,109
1The State of Rhode Island and the C	Sities and Towns shar	e equally in the
financing of teachers' pensions.		
financing of teachers pensions: LIABILITIES AND RESE	TRVE REQUIREMENTS	
No. of the second s	IND ABJOING DE	
FUTURE SERVICE LIABILITY:	\$10/ 00/ 13/	
State Employees	\$104,904,134 148,841,718	\$253,745,852
Teacher-Members	140.041.110	•~>>>
RESERVE REQUIREMENTS:		
1. MEMBER CONTRIBUTIONS-		
State Employees		
For service retirement and	A	
disability annuities	\$ 21,014,588	26 707 607
For future refunds	15,773,019	36,787,607
Teacher-Members		
For service retirement and	\$ 21 720 170	
disability annuities For future refunds	\$ 34,720,179 <u>16,022,117</u>	50,742,296
2. TEACHERS' SURVIVOR BENEFITS	10 OKK 111	14.896.621
		14,0,0,0,001
3. EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS		1
For service retirement and disabil: State Employees	ity annuities on acti	Lve members -
Total requirements	•100 000 r10	
Less, Employee Contributions	\$122,933,510	101,918,922
Teacher-Members	21,014,588	LDI, 910, 922
Total requirements	\$246,377,129	
Less, Employee Contributions	34,720,179	211 656 050
4. RETIREMENT AND BENEFITS RESERVE		211,656,950
State Employee		66,093,591
Teacher-Members		126.431.926
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND RESERVES		\$862,273,765
		400×,×1),10)

The following explanation of the several items comprising the Valuation Balance Sheet is given to facilitate an understanding of their function and meaning.

<u>Net Present Assets</u> comprise the assets on hand as shown by the financial reports supplied by the office of the system as of June 30,1974.

<u>Deferred Assets</u> consist of the obligations of the members and the employers for service to be rendered subsequent to June 30,1974. They represent actuarially determined amounts, giving effect to the factors of mortality, interest, turnover and others that enter into the computation of liabilities and annuities and benfits that accrue on account of future service.

<u>Unfunded Accrued Liability</u> constitues the amounts accrued and unpaid on account of service rendered prior to the balance sheet date. This is an accrued obligation of the State and the Cities and Towns to be discharged in future years by increased financial allocations to the system.

<u>Future Service Liability</u> is an offset to <u>Deferred Assets</u> and represents the present value of the proportionate pension credits to be earned by the members during future service extending from the balance sheet date to the assumed ages of retirement.

<u>Reserve for Members' Contributions</u> consists of the total of members' contribution credits at the balance sheet date. Part of these credits is payable as a refund in future years to members withdrawing from service on account of resignation, dismissal or death. The remainder is to be applied to finance a portion of the annuities and benefits payable to members now in service who will ultimately qualify for retirement.

<u>Reserve for Teachers' Survivor Benefits</u> represents the accumulation of contribution by the teacher-member and the Cities and Towns towards the survivor benefit provision specifically applicable to these members.

<u>Reserve for Employer Contributions</u> represents the amounts that must be provided to finance the employers' portion of the accrued pension credits for those employees now in service who will ultimately qualify for retirement and disability pensions.

<u>Retirement and Benefits Reserve</u> constitutes the amount reserved to payout during the future lifetime of the pensioners presently on the pension roll the pensions granted and in force at the balance sheet date.

CERTIFICATION

The accompanying Valuation Balance Sheet exhibits the assets, accrued liabilities and reserves of the system as of June 30, 1974. Present assets were taken from the financial statements submitted by the Senior Accountant of the system.

In our opinion, this Valuation Balance Sheet correctly presents the condition of the Employees' Retirement System of the State of Rhode Island at June 30, 1974 after giving effect to all accrued liabilities and actuarial reserve requirements for the several annuities and benefits under the applicable law in effect at such date.

> A. A. Weinberg Actuary

October 15, 1974

RECONCILIATION OF THE INCREASE IN THE UNFUNDED ACCRUED LIABILITY

	State of <u>Rhode İsland</u>	Cities and Towns
 Normal cost requirements for 1973-1974 fiscal year 		
11.2% of payroll	\$13,824,892	
14.2% of payroll		\$18,685,373
 Interest on the unfunded accrued liability at June 30, 1973 	11,656,790	5.943.981
Total	\$25,481,682	\$24,629,354
 Deduct, actual employers' contributions 	7,190,366	11,221,938
 Deficiency in current year's requirements 	\$ 18 , 291 , 316	\$13,407,416
5. Increase in Liabilities due to 1973 amendents which became operative during the year	7,461,381	3,035,206
 Effect of adjustments of following actuarial factors for current operation trends: 		
 (a) Turnover (b) Salary scale (c) Ages at retirement (d) Mortality 	1,877,353 4,206,190 2,632,002 <u>3,290,29</u> 4	1,023,487 927,722 836,896 <u>1,699,453</u>
Total	\$37,758,536	\$20,930,180
 Less, excess investment income above 5% actuarial interest rate assumption 	1 000 (0)	451 050
	1.023.626	871.978
Balance	\$36,734,910	\$20,058,202

PROJECTION OF FUTURE PENSION AND BENEFIT PAYOUTS

In order to illustrate the need for the systematic funding of the pension obligation in accordance with its accruing requirements, giving effect to all aspects thereof, a projection of pension and benfit payouts is presented covering a number of years in the future.

Such statement serves to point up the scope and magnitude of the pension obligation and its full impact in the fiscal operations of the State and local governments.

The projection of future pension payouts presented below shows the amounts of pension payments that the system will be required to meet in future under the present provisions of the retirement law.

Year	Amounts of future pension and benefit payments (in millions)
1974	22.5
1976	29.1
1979	40.2
1982	53.6
1985	68.7

Liberalizing changes in the benefit schedule of the retirement plan either as to rates of pensions or benefits, or in respect to qualifying conditions, will increase the amounts of future payments in the foregoing projection.

FINANCING PENSION COSTS

Pension costs are readily determinable, within reasonable limits of accuracy, only through the application of approved actuarial criteria. Given a retirement system with a designated number of participants and a scientific formula for the computation of the pension benefits, and taking into account such factors, among others, as time of functional vesting in the employer's contributions, optional ages of retirement, qualifying service conditions, and the age, service and salary characteristics of the participants, it is not a difficult task for the actuary to marshal and analyze these factors in relation to approved mortality and interest standards, and to arrive at reasonable accurate costs of meeting the pension obligations.

<u>Comparison with insurance company programs</u>. In essence, therefore, cost computations of public employee pensions are no different than the cost computations involved in private insurance and annuity programs. However, the similarity begins and ends with this analogy by reason of the fundamentally different relationships which exist between a governmental agency and its employees, and a private insurance concern and its policy holders.

Insurance plans reflect a rigid and inflexible application of actuarial criteria to cost factors unfettered by the problems which affect the governmental employer. Although insurance companies assume some risk elements incident to their contractual stipulations to pay a given amount of annuity at a specified time, these risks are insignificant in relation to those assumed by a governmental employer under a statutory retirement program.

Problems in public administration. The most perfectly conceived and financially <u>Problems in public administration</u> sound retirement plan for public employees may by virtue of factors that may be sound retirement plan for public insurance program find itself in the course of wholly irrelevant under a private insurance program find itself in the course of wholly irrelevant under a minimum condition. Irrestible pressures for intime in an unsatisfactory limited of larger pension benefits, without a cor-creased salaries with the consequence of larger pension benefits, without a corcreased salaries with the consecutive to the retirement system to meet the rise in responding provision of revenues to the retirement system to meet the rise in responding provision of revenues, inevitably result in the accumulation of un-pension costs occasioned thereby, inevitably result in the accumulation of unpension costs occasioned there by deferred obligations. Compounding the evil funded liabilities which are but deferred obligations. Compounding the evil funded liabilities which are than originally established or subsequent evil has been the fact that most plans of employees contained inadequate extensions has been the fact the two proups of employees contained inadequate revenue of the plans to additional groups of employees contained inadequate revenue of the plans to additional groups of the pest service liabilities.

The Rhode Island situation. In the case of the Employees' Retirement System The Rhode Island, there has been a steady and persistent increase in the unof knode island, they due in part to the lack of adequate funding of the funded accrued liability of the obligations already established, and in some measure to the failure over the obligations already evenues for continued liberalizing changes in beneyears to provide interest in ben fits and qualifying conditions. While the Retirement Board has been alert to the problem and has been constant in calling attention to the cost aspects of the problem and has been the improved benefits and increased pension credits in reports on new legislative proposals, its efforts to curtail or arrest the trend have been unsuccessful.

The annual reports of the Retirement Board, over the years, have included a statement as to the full normal cost requirements for the accruing pension credits. This reference in these reports has largely been ignored. In this connection. there appears to be a startling lack of understanding among public officials and the participants as to the potential adverse implications of inadequate funding of the accruing pension cost. Continuosly mounting actuarial deficits. if not viewed with complacency, are at least not considered with that degree of concern which such a situation demands. As long as the retirement system is able to meet its annual expenditures, the officials and participants are inclined to believe that financial stability and solvency exists as to future needs as well.

If there is any concern among the employees or officials of government about future financial requirements, the officials and employees are further inelined to negate the possibility that the public will refuse to underwrite these costs as the benefit payments mature. Perhaps, mingled with these attitudes is the feeling that though future generations of employees may be affected, the problem is of no concern to present employees, a sort of "let the future take care of itself" psychology. Whatever may be the reason behind this lack of offical and employee concern, the fact is that it is unrealistic. A change of attitude and remedial and corrective measure are imperative if the retirement system is to survive and fulfill its functions and state objective for present employees as well as future participants.

Impractical financial policy. The principle of funding pension cost as it accrues was in fact recognized in the retirement plan originally established for State goverment employees in 1936. This principle was consistently adhered to for some years until a change in priority occurred. This was due no doubt to the increased demands on the State for essential services in many areas coupled with existing limitations upon State revenues. Presumably, at such time fiscal planning by State officials dismissed the idea of full seturated of full actuarial or accrual funding because of the vast tax and credit sources available to State government. As a result of this policy, the

unfunded accrued liability for the Employees' Retirement System has steadily increased until at June 30. 1974 it has attained the following proportions:

State	of R	node	Island	
Cities	and	Town	18	
	Tote	1		

\$269.870.705 138.937.834 \$408.808.539

Even as recently as the year 1971, officials of the State proposed a reduction in the arbitrary contribution rate applicable to the State government on the so-called partial funded basis. This is indicative of the attitude of officials during recent years towards the financing of the system's needs even at the existing level of funding which is below actuarial requirements.

Systematic budgeting of pension cost. Since public employee pensions are an essential element in the personnel program of a government unit, and since pensions are properly considered as earned but deferred compensation. the cost factors incident to pensions should have an immediate relationship to the personnel policy and practices of the State as an employer. To isolate pension costs from employment policies is neither good personnel practice nor good fiscal management of an important problem in governmental finance administration. If the employer is made fully cognizant of the pension cost incident to the employment of new personnel, his employment practices would more likely be geared to this factor. For this reaseon, the adoption of the principle of budgeting and meeting pension cost currently from appropriations for personal services, on a departmental basis, is strongly recommended for public agencies. Under such a plan, not only would the true concept of pensions as a basic element of compensation be emphasized but more importantly the pension costs incident to new employments would be budgeted and paid concurrently with the payment of salaries.

Accrual basis less costly. Experience of public retirement system over the years has demonstrated conclusively that it is more economical for government to provide for the pension cost as it accrues than to begin paying it when the employee retires. The practice of deferring pension cost tends to conceal the true pension obligation. It results in measuring this cost on a fictitious basis, and understates the true pension obligation. Employees and officials are encouraged to seek liberalizing amendments and greater benefits since costs are considered in terms of the current small cash outlay for the proposed changes rather than the ultimate total cost burden. Under any partial method of funding. no effort is made to equate the cost of new proposals with their total cost aspects. Instead, it is represented that the cost effect of a proposed amendment is insignificant merely because the initial additional payments may be of relatively small proportions

To minimize or attempt to ignore the pension burden through a makeshift method of financing inevitably results in much greater eventual pension cost. There is no short cut method to financing pensions. No magic formula exists for meeting this cost whether the pensions are provided by the State, the federal government or a private underwriter. In the final reckoning, a systematic budgeting of this cost, as it is incurred, is prudently economical and will actually reduce the pension burden for the governmental employer. By the aplication of controls incident to the employment policies, which automatically apply under this budgeting method. a lower pension obligation may be achieved.

Budgeting of the pension cost is facilitated by means of the actuarial reserve.

An actuarial reserve is basically a method of cost accounting. It results in an actuariat results is a pension equitably over the period of the employee's spreading the cost of a pension equitably over the period of the employee's spreading the cost of a point reserve is in reality the net liability of productive service. The actuarial reserve is in reality the net liability of a retirement system to the prospective beneficiaries or pensioners.

As previously stated, the actuarial basis of funding relects the accrual as previously stated, one cost and calls for current contributions in excess method of meeting pension cost and calls for current contributions in excess method of meeting pension base and carry-over of funds results into a reserve of current pension payments. The adequacy of which is to be maintained to meet future pension payments. The adequacy of the rates of contribution under this method of accrual funding is verified perodically by means of the actuarial valuations.

Funding the State's pension obligation. As previously stated, the actuarial reserve requirements for funding the normal cost is 11.0% for State employees and 13.2% for teachers. Since the State of Rhode Island shares equally with the Cities and Towns in the cost of teachers' pensions, its total obligation for normal cost on an actuarial funded basis is increased to the extent of one-half of the cost of teachers' pensions. The normal cost for teachers assumed by the State is equal to 6.6% of payroll, The total unfunded accrued liability of the State of Rhode Island at June 30, 1974, as given above. is \$269.870.705 of which \$130,932,871 applies to State employees and \$138.937.834 to teachers.

It is considered appropriate in the case of a public agency to provide only for the interest accrual on this item, provided the full normal cost is met currently. By this process, a reasonably secure financial condition is established and the unfunded accrued liability is stabilized at the current level. In time, when the full normal cost requirements are fully provided for, a program for the gradual amortization of the accrued liability may be considered and initiated.

The interest accrual on the unfunded accrued liability imposed on the State at 5% per annum is \$6.546.643 for State employees and \$6.946.891 for teachers. This is equal to 5.3% of payroll for State employees, and 5.2% for teachers.

Thus, the total cost to the State of Rhode Island for funding its statutory obligations is 16.3% for State employees and 11.8% for teachers, or a total cost to the State of 28.1% of payrolls.

Funding the obligation of the Cities and Towns. The normal cost to the Cities and Towns of the State for funding teachers' pensions is 6.6% of the teachers' payroll, with the State of Rhode Island assuming an equal share as stated above. Interest accruing on the unfunded accrued liability of \$138,937,834 at 5% per annum is \$6,946,891, or 5.2% of payroll. In terms of the total payroll for the teachers, the cost requirements from the Cities and Towns of the State for full funding according to the minimum standard is equal to 11.8% of payroll.

Recommendation. In order to minimize the financial impact of a change from the present partial funded method for meeting the cost of pensions for State employees and teachers to an acturial reserve method which fully reflects the accrual principle, it is recommended that the increase in requirements from both the State of Rhode Island and the Cities and Towns be graduated over a period of years. A step-rate plan is proposed so as to facilitate most conveniently the transition from the present partial funded basis to one reflecting actuarial requirements.

It is recommended, therefore, that the contribution rate for the State of Rhode Island for State employees be increased each year for the next 5 years by 1.5 percentage points, from the present rate of 6.5% of payroll. At the end of the 5-year period when the rate will have attained a level of 14.0% of payroll, a reexamination of the rate would be made in the light of the conditions then existing to determine the change to be made at that time.

It is furthur recommended that the contribution rate for the Cities and Towns of the State on account of teachers be increased each year for the next 5 years 2 percentage points from the present level of 9.0% of payroll. In this rate the State shares equally with the Cities and Towns in financing the teachers' pensions. At the end of the 5-year progression period, when the total rate will have attained a level of 19% of payroll. a reexamination of the rate would be made under the conditions then in effect and a new rate schedule would be determined for the future.

Under this method of adjustment, full funding of the accruing pension obligations would be achieved in the course of several years without too much disruption in the financial budgets of the State and the Cities and Towns. An orderly transition would occur from the present partial funded procedure to a full funded method reflecting actuarial criteria.

Special survivor's benefit for certain teachers. The survivor's benefit program for teachers who did not elect social security coverage prior to July 1, 1963, was extensively revised at the 1974 session of the Legislature, effective July 1, 1974. Rates of benefit were upgraded to a level comparable with the rates in effect under Federal social security. Refund and contribution provisions were revised. The changes made substantially improved this program.

Comparative Financial Balance Sheet

June 30

Assets	1974	<u>1973</u>
Cash	\$ 1,163,124	\$ (276,998)
Accrued Interest Receivable	2,568,540	1,982,540
Investments (At Amortized Book value for Bonds and Cost for Stock	196,030,846	178,555,278
Total Assets	\$199 ,762,510	\$180,260,820
<u>Liabilities & Reserves</u>		
Current Liabilities		
Unclaimed Benefits	\$ 43,137	\$ 38,834
Members' Contribution Reserves		
State Employees	36,787,608	33,380,247
Teachers	47,829,435	42,940,627
Teachers Survivors	2,912,862	2,594,322
Total Members Reserves	87,529,905	78,915,196
General Reserves		
State Employees	71,199,447	64,356,986
Teachers	34,430,355	31,322,117
Teachers Survivors	6,550,697	5,620,780
Certain State Employees	7,969	4,067
Certain Teachers	1,000	2,840
Total General Reserves	\$112,189,468	\$101,306,790
Total Liabilities & Reserves	\$199,762,510	\$180,260,820

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Financial Statements

STATEMENT OF REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES YEAR ENDED - JUNE 30, 1974

REVENUES

Analysis	of	Revenue	&	Exp	enditures
Fiscal	Year	Ended .		June	30,1974

				REVENUES	State Empl	ovees	Teachers	r	
Member Contributions State Employees	\$ 6,171,827 6,454				Amount	%	Amount	%	Total
Legislators Teachers	7,840,01 8 432,815			Members Contributions	\$ 6,180,502	31.4	\$ 8,272,833	33.4	\$ 14,453,335
Teachers Survivors Ins.Premiums-Legislators	2,220	\$14,453,334		State Contributions	7,190,367	36.5	4,918,555	20.0	12,108,922
State Employees	\$ 4,561,729 2,609,591			Municipal Contributions			6,303,383	25.5	6,303,383
State Employees A/C FF Cost Teechers	4,918,555 19,047			Investment Earnings	6,159,198	31.2	5,215,129	21.0	11,374,327
Certain State Employees Certain Teachers		12,108,922	1	Miscellaneous	179,100	•9	36,181	.1	215,281
Municipal Contributions Teachers	\$ 5,861,451 441,932	6,303,383	٠	Total Revenues	\$ 19,709,166	100.0	\$24,746,082	100.0	\$ 44,455,248
Teachers Survivors Investment Income	\$ 8,273,964			EXPENDITURES					
Interest Dividends	2,904,780 195,625	11,374,369		Pensions	6,946,783	35.2	12,865,531	52.0	19,812,314
Capital Gain or (Loss) <u>Miscellaneous</u>	\$ 6,333			Cost of Living Adjust.	502,378	2.5	1,119,746	4.5	1,622,124
Miscellaneous Receipts Employees Trans -Municipal	103,351 10,552			Death Benefits	773,397	3.9	371,794	1.5	1,145,191
Unclaimed Benefits Interest -Service Purchases	95.046	215,282		Refunds - Contributions	1,056,810	5.4	1,124,493	4.6	2,181,303
Total Revenues		\$ 44 , 455 , 290		Miscellaneous	192,626	1,0			192,626
100	<u>KPENDITURES</u>			Total Expenditures	9,471,994	48.0	15,481,564	62.6	24,953,558
<u>Pension Benefits</u> State Employees Legislators Teachers	\$ 7,188,021 250,239 13,898,414 85,793			Excess Revenues over Expenditures-to Reserves	\$ 10,237,172	52.0	\$ 9,264,518	37.4	\$ 19, 501,690
Teachers Survivors Certain State Employees	10,901				Dis	tributio	n of Excess Reve	nue	
Certain Teachers Death Benefits	<u>1,070</u> \$ 757,797	\$21,434,438		Unclaime	ed Benefits		\$	4,30	03
State Employees Legislators	15,600	A 2 2 (F 207		Members	Reserves				
Teachers <u>Refunds of Contributions</u>		\$ 1,145,19 1	si.	Stat	te chers			3,407,30	
State Employees Teachers	\$ 1,056,810 1,032,659				vivors			318,54	
Teachers Survivors Interest on Refunds-Survivors	61,822 6,659			General	Reserves				
Municipalities Investment Expense	23,353	\$ 2,181,304		Stat	e chers			6,842,4	
Postage & Insurance <u>Miscellaneous</u>	\$ 42	42		Surv	rivors ain Employees	& Tapaba		929,9 2,0	17
Miscellaneous Refunds Employees Trasfers -Municipal	\$ 174,696			Cert	ain mubroyees	a reache.			_
Unclaimed Benefits Total Expenditures	11,369 <u>6,560</u>	\$ 195.625			Tot	al	\$	19,501,6	90
Excess Revenues over Expenditure	85	\$24,953,600 \$19,501,690							

ANALYSIS OF INVESTMENT INCOME FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1974

Distribution of Investment Income

Fiscal Year Ended - June 30, 1974

Investment Income - Interest Add: Accrued Interest June 30, 1974 Accrued Interest July 1, 1973	\$2,568,540 <u>1,982,540</u> 586,000	\$ 7 , 197 , 031			State <u>Employ</u> ees	<u>Teachers</u>	Teacher s S <u>urvivors</u>	Total
Discounts Amortized	646,998			Members Reserves:				
		1 222 000	.+	Balance July 1, 1973	33,380,247	42,940,626	2,594,322	78,915,196
Total Additions		1,232,998	e2	" June 30,1974	36,787,607	47,829,434	2,912,862	87,529,904
Total		\$ 8,430,029	i.					
				General Reserves:				
Less:				Balance July 1, 1973	64,356,986	31,322,117	5,620,779	101,299,883
Accrued Interest Purchased Premiums Amortized	\$ 124,654 31,410			" June 30,1974	65,040,248	29,744,132	6,021,790	100,806,171
Total Deductions		156.064		Total	199,565,090	151,836,311	17,149,754	368,551,156
Net Interest Earned		\$ 8,273,965		Average	99,782,545	75,918,155	8,574,877	184,275,578
Di vi dends		2,904,780		х	54	41	5	100
Total Eerned on Investments		\$ 11,178,745		Distribution	6,159,198	4,686,223	528,906	11,374,327
Capital Gain		195,624						
Total Investment Income		\$ 11,374,369						
		State Landster	1					

Statement of the statem

SUMMARY OF INVESTMENTS

OPERATIONS:	(July 1, 1973-June 30, 1974)	
Total Investme	ents - July 1, 1973	179,232,685.
Add:		
Purchases	During The Year	106,879,553.
Deduct:		286,112,238.
Redemption	s & Sales During the year	89,461,678.
Total In	restments at June 30, 1974	196,650,560:

INVESTMENT ACCOUNT: (BY Type of Security)

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Туре	Cost or Par	Proportion of Total
U.S. Government	23,034,000.	11.71
Federal Land Banks	2,000,000.	1.02
Federal Home Loan	1,000,000.	.51
Federal National Mortgage	1,085,000.	.55
International Bank		
for Reconstruction	700,000.	.36
Certificates of Deposit	1,500,000.	.76
Commercial Paper	7,500,000.	3.81
State & Municipal Bonds	1,084,000.	•55
Railroad Bonds	2,122,000.	1.08
Public Utility Bonds	73,080,000.	37.16
Industrial Bonds	21,814,400.	11.09
Preferred Stocks	1,340,860.	.68
Common Stocks	54,641,037.	27.79
Bank Stocks	5,125,973.	2.61
Mutual Funds	623,290.	.32
	196,650,560.	100.00
	The second s	

Investments

INVESTMENTS OWNED

	Rate of		Carrying
Description	Interest	Maturity	Value
UNITED STATE OF AMER	ICA		
		/ /	
Treasury bonds	5-3/4 %	11/15/74	\$ 875,000
Treasury bonds	5-7/8	8/15/75	1,000,000
Treasury bonds	5-7/8	2/15/76	797,000
Treasury bonds	8	2/15/77	1,363,000
Treasury bonds	6-7/8	5/15/77	700,000
Treasury bonds	7-3/4	8/15/77	1,700,000
Treasury bonds	6	11/15/78	1,000,000
	6-1/4	8/15/79	3,809,000
Treasury bonds	4	2/15/80	200,000
Treasury bonds	6-7/8	5/18/80	500,000
Treasury bonds	6-3/8	2/15/82	2,170,000
Treasury bonds	3-1/4	6/15/83	1 825 000
Treasury bonds	4-1/8	5/15/85	1,825,000
Treasury bonds	4-1/4	5/15/85	500,000
Treasury bonds		2/15/90	500,000
Treasury bonds	3-1/2		1,945,000
Treasury bonds	4-1/4	8/15/92	2,300,000
Treasury bonds	6-7/8	8/15/93	850,000
Treasury bonds	4-1/8	5/15/94	1,000,000
	tata and American		• 02 02/ 000
Total United S	tates of America		\$ 23,034,000
	ANVO		
THE TWELVE FEDERAL LAND E	BANKS		
Cons. Federal Farm Loan	4-3/4	4/21/75	\$ 500.000
		2/21/76	\$ 500,000
Cons. Federal Farm Loan	5	2/24/76	500,000
Cons. Federal Farm Loan	5-3/8	7/20/76	500,000
Cons. Federal Farm Loan	4-1/8	2/20/78	500,000
Total Federal Le	ind Bank Bonds		\$ 2,000,000
			*
FEDERAL HOME LOAN BANK			
Mortgage Notes	8-3/4	a lar lar	* 1 000 000
	0-3/4	2/25/76	\$ 1,000,000
FEDERAL NATIONAL MORTGAGE A	SSOCTATION		
	ISBOURITON		
Note	5.35 %	1/ 3/00	
note	5.40	4/ 1/79	\$ 100,000
Note	5.25	6/23/80	340,000
	5.20	4/ 1/81	445,000
		1/19/82	200,000
rotal Federal Nati	onal Mortgage Asso	ciation	
			\$ 1,085,000

Description	Rate of <u>Interest</u>	Maturity	Carrying Value
INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RE	CONSTRUCTION AND I	EVELOPEMENT	
Bonds Bonds	4-1/4 5-3/8	1/15/79 4/ 1/92	\$ 100,000 600,000
Total International and Developement	Bank for Reconstr	uction	\$ 700,000
CERTIFICATES OF DEPOSITS			
Citizens Trust Co.	11	7/22/74	\$ 1,500,000
COMMERCIAL PAPER			
United Merchants & Mfg. Louisiana Pacific Equitable Life Mortgage	Disct. Disct. Realty	7/29/74 8/24/74	\$ 2,000,000 1,000,000
Investors Industrial National	Disct.	8/24/74	1,000,000
Corporation Ban Cal Tri State	Disct. Disct.	9/26/74 8/15/74	2,000,000 1,500,000
Total Commerical Pap	Der		\$ 7,500,000
STATE OF RHODE ISLAND			
Blackstone Valley Sewer Di Loan of 1952:	strict		
Series B	2-1/2	5/ 1/86	\$ 50,000
Series C	2-3/4	5/ 1/83	120,000
Series D	4	9/ 1/75	100,000
Panel & Charitable Inst.	4	3/ 1/77	10,000
State Office Building Third Courthouse Loan	4	6/ 1/77	12,000
Washington Bridge Loan	4	3/20/81	22,000
washing ton bildge hoan	4	5/ 1/77	6,000
Total State of Rhode	Island		\$ 320,000
MUNICIPALITIES			
City of Cranston:			
School, Series A	2-1/2%	6/ 1/76	\$ 45,000
School, Series E	2.7	2/15/78-79	68,000
School, Series C	2.9	11/15/76-78	70,000
School, Series B	3.6	7/ 1/76	35,000
Sewerage, Series E	1-3/4	10/ 1/80-81	5,000
Sewerage, Series H	1.8	3/ 1/76	10,000
Sewerage, Seried D	2	6/ 1/78	4,000
Sewerage, Series I	2-1/2	6/ 1/76	15,000
Town of Cumberland: Water Supply Installation	1.9	1/ 1/76	3,000

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Description	Rate of Interest	Maturity	-	Carrying Value
MUNICIPALITIES -continued				
City of East Providence: Elementary School Sewer Trunk Extension Street and Drainage Town of Hopkinton:	3-3/4 2-1/5 3-3/4	2/ 1/78 7/ 1/75-76 2/ 1/76-78	\$	15,000 28,000 45,000
School Building and Equipment	2-3/4	12/ 1/82-84		20,000
Town of Jamestown: School Construction	3	12/ 1/74		5,000
Town of Johnston: School	2.9	9/ 1/74		22,000
Town of Lincoln: Elementary School Buildi and Equipment Town of Narragansett:	ngs 3-1/2	3/ 1/76		30,000
Beach Repair School Contsruction	2.7 3.7	1/ 1/77-80 5/ 1/82		48,000 34,000
City of Newport: Sewer and Anti-Pollution Town of North Kingstown:		7/ 1/76		15,000
Land Purchase and School Building	3-1/2	4/ 1/76		60,000
Town of North Providence: Funding	3-1/2	7/ 1/75-76		25,000 20,000
Highway Construction Town of Smithfield:	3-1/3	7/ 1/75-76		25,000
School City of Warwick:	2-3/4	6/ 1/76		
Highway	2-2/5	10/ 1/74		20,000
School	2-7/10	12/ 1/84-86		30,000
School	3-1/4	10/ 1/79		5,000
Town of West Warwick:	2-7/10	7/ 1/78-79		30,000
Sewer City of Woonsocket:	2-1/10	1/ 1/10-19		50,000
Junior High School	4-1/4	4/ 15/ 75-77		32,000
Total Mu	nicipalities		\$	764,000
RAILROADS				
Alabama Great Southern R Equipment Trust Atchison, Topeka & Sante Railway:	5-1/2 %	8/ 1/79-80	\$	198,000
General Mortgage Atlantic Coast Line Railw	4	1/ 1/95		100,000
Bonds Baltimore & Ohio Railroad First Consolidated Mort	5-5/8 Co.:	8/15/79		129,000
Series B	4	9/ 1/80		350,000

Description	Rate of Interest	Maturity	Carrying Value
RAILROADS - continued			
Chesapeake & ^O hio Railway C Refunding and improvement			
Mortgage, Series E Chicago, Burlington & Quinc Railroad Co.:	3-1/2 y	8/ 1/96	\$ 9,000
Equipment Trust Great Northern Railway Co.:	4	8/ 1/77	200,000
Equipment Trust Louisville & Nashville Rail road Co.:	4-1/4	4/15/75	115,000
Equipment Trust Series EE	4	3/15/75	100,000
Equipment Trust Series RF		3/15/75	387,000
Equipment Trust Series QG Norfolk & Western Railway (3/15/77	134,000
Equipment Trust Series J Seaboard Airline Railroad (4	5/ 1/75	100,000
Equipment Trust Series X St. Louis & San Francisco Railway Co.:	4-1/8	4/15/75	100,000
Equipment Trust Series O	4-3/8	5/15/77	200,000
Total Railroads			\$ 2,122,000
PUBLIC UTILITIES			
Alabama Power Co.:			
First Mortgage	4-7/8%	5/ 1/89	\$ 195,000
First Mortgage	4-7/8	9/ 1/95	100,000
Alabama Power Co.	8-7/8	8/ 1/03	1,000,000
American Tel. & Tel. Co.:			
Debentures	3-3/8	4/ 1/85	200,000
Debentures	4.385	4/ 1/85	125,000
Debentures	3-7/8	7/ 1/90	100,000
Debentures	4-3/8	2/ 1/94	250,000
Debentures	5-1/2	1/ 1/97	250,000
Debentures	4-3/4	6/ 1/98	100,000 200,000
Debentures	5-1/8	4/ 1/01	2,000,000
American Tel. & Tel.	8.8	5/15/05	2,000,000
Appalachian Elec. Power (12/ 1/98	500,000
First Mortgage	7-1/2	3/ 1/87	25,000
First Mortgage	4-5/8	5/ 1/88	100,000
First Mortgage	4	6/ 1/03	1,000,000
Arkansas Power & Light		6/ 1/80	89,000
Baltimore Gas & Electric	1-	9/ 1/01	1,000,000
Baltimore Gas & Electric Bell Telephone Co. of Pa			
Debentures	4-3/4	5/ 1/01	200,000
Blackstone Valley Elec.	6 - 1/2	6/ 1/97	100,000
Brockton Edison	8-3/8	9/ 1/03	500,000
Buffalo Niagara Electric	Co. 2-3/4	11/ 1/75	500,000

PUBLIC UTILITIES-Continued	Rate of Interest	Maturity	Carrying Value
Description			
Garolina Power & Light Co.	5-1/8	4/ 1/96 7/ 1/88	\$ 250,000 100,000
Central Illinois Light Co.	4	17 1/00	100,000
Central Main Power Co.:	3-3/8	4/ 1/85	50,000
First and General Mortgage	4-7/8	5/ 1/ 87	48,000
First and General Mortgage Central Power & Light Co.	4-3/4	4/ 1/89	25,000
Chesapeake Potomac Tel.	8-5/8	4/ 1/09 5/ 1/09	500,000
Chesapeake Potomac Tel.	7-1/4	5/ 1/09	500,000
Chesapeake Potomac Tel.	8-3/4	3/ 1/10	500,000
Cincinnati Gas & Electric	4-1/8	5/ 1/87	250,000
Columbia Gas System, Inc.:	2 5/0	9/ 1/80	150,000
Debentures	3-5/8 4-7/8	10/ 1/90	150,000
Debentures	9	5/ 1/75	500,000
Columbus & Southern Ohio Commonwealth Edison.:	,		
Sinking Fund Debentures	4-1/4	3/ 1/87	50,000
Sinking Fund Debentures	3-3/4	3/ 1/88	50,000
Sinking Fund Debentures	6-1/4	2/ 1/98	850,000
Sinking Fund Debentures	6-3/4	7/ 1/98	400,000
Sinking Fund Debentures	6-3/8	10/ 1/98	500,000
Sinking Fund Debentures	8	10/15/03	1,000,000
Sinking Fund Debentures	3-1/8	10/ 1/04	75,000
Connecticut Light & Power Co.:	2	9/ 1/74	50,000
First Refunding Mortgage	3 4 - 7/8	2/ 1/90	100,000
First Refunding Mortgage	8-7/8	10/ 1/00	500,000
Connecticut Light Conselidated Edison Co.:	0-170		
First Rerunding Mortgage	4-5/8	12/ 1/93	300,000
First Refunding Mortgage	2-5/8	4/ 1/77	125,000
First Refunding Mortgage	4-1/4	10/ 1/86	300,000
First Refunding Mortgage	5	10/ 1/87	225,000
First Refunding Mortgage	4	6/ 1/88	100,000
Consolidated Natural Gas. Co.:	- 1-	11 - 100	d/ 000
Debentures	4-7/8	6/ 1/82	84,000 200,000
Debentures	4-3/8 5	8/ 1/83 2/ 1/85	133,000
Debentures Debentures	2 9	7/ 1/95	500,000
Consumers Power Co.:	7	11 -1 //	
First Mortgage	4-5/8	8/ 1/91	250,000
First Mortgage	4-5/8	8/ 1/89	250,000
First Mortgage	7-1/2	1/ 1/01	500,000
Dayton Power & Light Co.:			
Dayton Power & Light Co.	3-1/4	2/ 1/82	100,000
Dayton Power & Light Co.	8-1/4	10/ 1/99 11/ 1/03	500,000
First Mortgage	8	11/ 1/03	1,000,000
Delaware Power & Light Co. Delmarva Power	3-7/8	6/ 1/88	250,000 250,000
Detriot Edison Co.:	7	11/ 1/98	2,0,000
Gen. Ref. Mortgage	3-3/8	11/15/76	200,000
Gen. Ref. Mortgage	3-1/4	5/15/80	100,000
Duke Power Co.:	J-1/4	1 - 1 00	
First Refunding Mortgage	3	1/ 1/75	100,000
First Refunding Mortgage	4-1/2	2/ 1/92	100,000
	600		

PUBLIC UTILITIES - Continues

Description	Rate of Interest	Maturity	Carrying Value
			101100
Duke Power	8-1/2	3/ 1/00	\$ 1,000,000
Duquesne Light Co.	3-1/8	7/ 1/84	60,000
Duquesne Light Co.	7-1/4	1/ 1/03	500,000
Duquesne Light Co.	7-1/4	1/ 1/03	500,000
Florida Power & Light Co.:	2 2 /2		
First Mortgage	3-1/8	6/ 1/78	100,000
First Mortgage	4-5/8	3/ 1/95	100,000
Florida Power Corp.	7-3/8	6/ 1/02	1,000,000
First Mortgage	4-3/4	10/ 1/90	91,000
First Mortgage	4-7/8	11/ 1/95	250,000
First Mortgage	7	12/ 1/98	250,000
Florida Power	7-5/8	1/10/01	250,000
General Telephone Co. of			
California: First Mortgage	4-1/2	9/ 1/86	50,000
	5	6/ 1/87	50,000
First Mortgage	5	12/ 1/95	100,000
First Mortgage	5-3/4	3/ 1/92	200,000
Debentures		12/ 1/98	500,000
Debentures	7-1/8	4/ 1/01	500,000
Georgia Power	7-3/8	4/ 1/01	,000
Gulf State Utlities Co.:	5-1/4	12/ 1/89	100,000
First Mortgage First Mortgage	4-7/8	7/ 1/90	200,000
	7-7/8	12/ 1/00	500,000
Gulf State Hartford Electric	9-1/4	5/ 1/00	500,000
Hartford Electric	7-5/8	12/ 1/01	500,000
Houston Lighting & Power.:	1-5/0	12/ 1/01	,,
0 0	4-3/4	11/ 1/87	25,000
First Mortgage First Mortgage	4-7/8	8/ 1/89	75,000
Idaho Power Co.	5	5/15/89	250,000
Illinois Bell Telephone Co:	,)/ =)/ =/	
First Mortgage	3-1/8	4/ 1/84	53,000
	4-1/4	3/ 1/88	100,000
First Mortgage First Mortgage	4-3/8	3/ 1/94	100,000
	6	7/ 1/98	250,000
First Mortgage	8	6/ 1/05	500,000
First Mortgage	0	0/ 1/05	
Indiana & Michigan Elec. Co.:	5-1/8	6/ 1/86	100,000
Sinking Fund Debentures	4-3/4	11/ 1/88	50,000
First Mortgage Iowa Electric	7-7/8	12/ 1/00	500,000
Iowa Power & Light Co.	4-5/8	1/ 1/91	200,000
Kansas City Power	7-1/8	2/ 1/99	500,000
Kansas Gas & Electric Co.	4-5/8	1/ 1/91	250,000
	9-1/8	4/ 1/04	1,400,000
Kentuckey Utilities Co.		-4, -, -,	
Long Island Lighting Co.:	3-5/8	11/ 1/85	50,000
First Mortgage	3-5/8	12/ 1/76	275,000
First Mortgage	5	4/ 1/90	200,000
Louisiana Power & Lights	7-1/2	11/ 1/02	500,000
Louisiana Power & Light	9-3/4	5/ 1/04	1,000,000
Madison Gas & Electric)-) 4		

PUBLIC UTILITIES - Continued

PUBLIC UTILITIES - COncinued			
	Rate of		Carrying
Description	Interest	Maturity	Value
Description			* 205 000
Metropolitan Edison	6-7/8 %	10/ 1/92	\$ 295,000
Michigan Bell Telephone Co.:	24.0	0/ 1/05	500,000
Debentures	6-3/8	2/ 1/05 8/ 1/96	175,000
Debentures	4-5/8	2/1/10	500,000
Michigan Bell Telephone	8-5/8	2/ 1/10 8/ 1/76	150,000
Michigan Consolidaged Co.	3-1/2	3/1/87	50,000
Minnesota Power & light Co.	4-3/4	3/ 1/87 9/ 1/77	50,000
Monogahela Power Co.	3	10/ 1/09	1,000,000
Mountain State T. & T.	8	10, 1,0,	1,000,000
Narragansett Electric Co.:	2	9/ 1/74	121,000
First Mortgage	3	3/ 1/86	200,000
First Mortgage	3-1/2	12/ 1/95	472,000
New Bedford Gas	8-1/8	6/ 1/88	200,000
New England Power	4 7-5/8	7/ 1/02	1,000,000
New England Power	8-5/8	8/ 1/03	1,000,000
New England Power	7-3/8	10/15/97	700,000
New England Tel & Tel.	3-1/4	5/ 1/84	100,000
New Jersey Bell Telephone Co.	4-7/8	11/ 1/00	100,000
New Jersey Bell Telephone Co.		11/ 1/00 10/ 1/90	100,000
New Jersey Power & Light Co.	5	6/ 1/91	200,000
New Orleans Public Service	5 2/1	6/ 1/91 3/ 1/75	100,000
New York Power & Light Co.	2-3/4	5/ 1/15	200,000
New York State Electric &	1 = 10	5/ 1/91	200,000
Gas Corp.	4-5/8)/ 1//1	,
New York Telephone Co.:	2 7 /0	2/ 1/78	150,000
Refunding Mortgage	3-1/8	10/15/89	110,000
Refunding Mortgage	3	7/ 1/93	100,000
Refunding Mortgage	4-1/8	7/1/93	25,000
Refunding Mortgage	4-1/8	7/ 1/93 1/ 1/06	250,000
Refunding Mortgage	4-7/8	3/ 1/09	500,000
Refunding Mortgage	7-1/2	5/ 1/0/	
Niagara Mohawk Power Co.:	2 7/0	1/ 1/88	300,000
General Mortgage	3-7/8	1/ 1/90	200,000
General Mortgage	4-3/4	4/ 1/90 6/ 1/84	151,000
Northern Illinois Gas Co.	5	7/ 1/98	1,000,000
Northern Illinois Gas	8	1/ 1/90	1,000,000
Northern Natural Gas:	/·	E/ 1/00	300,000
Debentures	7-1/4	5/ 1/88	250,000
Debentures	7	11/ 1/88	2,0,000
Northern States Power Co.:	0.04	10/ 1/75	50,000
First Mortgage	2-3/4	10/ 1/75	100,000
First Mortgage	4	7/ 1/88 6/ 1/98	500,000
First Mortgage	6-3/4	0/ 1/90	
Northwest Bell	7	1/ 1/09	500,000
Northwestern Bell Tel.	6-1/4	1/ 1/09	500,000
Ohio Bell Telephone Co.	5	2/ 1/06	250,000
Ohio Edison Co.:			75 000
First Mortgage	2-3/4	4/ 1/75	75,000
First Mortgage	4-3/4	6/ 1/91	100,000
Ohio Power Co.: Finat Montana	6-5/8	10/ 1/79	500,000
First Mortrage Oklahoma Gss & Elec. Co.:	4-7/8	11/ 1/87	100,000
First Mortgage	2-3/4	2/ 1/75	100,000
First Mortgage	3-7/8	6/ 1/88	200,000
First Mortgage	5-1/8	1/ 1/97	250,000
	1999 - 19	-1 -1 71	200,000

PUBLIC	UTILITIES -	Continued
		oon otheco

	D			
Description	Rate of Interest	Ma Anna I Anna	Carrying	
<u>56601 2 50208</u>	Interest	Maturity	Value	
Pacific Gas & Electric Co.:				
First & Ref. Mortgage	4-1/2 %	12/ 1/86	\$ 50,000	
First & Ref. Mortgage	3-3/8	12/ 1/88	50,000	
First & Ref. Mortgage	4-1/2	6/ 1/93	200,000	
First & Ref. Mortgage	4-5/8	6/ 1/97	150,000	
First & Ref. Mortgage	5-3/8	6/ 1/98	250,000	
Pacific Power & Light Co.	5	10/ 1/95	100,000	
Pacific Tel. & Tel. Co.:	6			
Debentures	4-3/8	8/15/88	300,000	
Debentures	3-1/8	11/15/89	100,000	
Debentures	3-5/8	8/15/91	50,000	
Debentures	4-5/8	6/ 1/00	150,000	
Pennsylvania Electric Co.:	7-7/8	12/ 1/01	1,000,000	
First Mortgage	2-3/4	6/ 7/76	100,000	
First Mortgage	3-1/8	3/ 1/84	100,000	
Pennsylvania Power & Light Co.	3	10/ 1/75	650,000	
Peoples Gas Light & Coke Co.	4-5/8	5/ 1/86	182,000	
Philadelphia Electric Co.:	4 //-	<i>y</i> , <i>-</i> , <i>-</i> , <i>-</i> ,		
First Mortgage	5	10/ 1/89	100,000	
First Mortgage	3-1/8	4/ 1/85	80,000	
Philadelphia Electric	8	8/15/75	500,000	
Potomac Elec. Power Co.	8-3/8	11/15/09	1,500,000	
Public Service Co. of Coloardo:			-,- ,	
First Mortgage	4-3/8	5/ 1/87	100,000	
First Mortgage	4-1/2	10/ 1/91	200,000	
Public Service Ind.	7-5/8	1/ 1/01	1,000,000	
Public Service Co. of New	1-110	-/ -/	-, -,	
Hampshire	3-1/4	11/ 1/84	96,000	į.
Public Service Elec. & Gas Co.:		/ -/ -4		
Debentures	4-5/8	3/ 1/77	301,000)
Debentures	5-3/4	6/ 1/91	200,000	
First Ref. Mortgage	4-3/4	9/ 1/95	250,000	
First Ref. Mortgage	4-5/8	8/ 1/88	65,000	
First Ref. Mortgage	5-1/8	6/ 1/89	200,000	
Southern Bell	2-7/8	7/ 1/87	250,000	
Southern California Edison Co.:		., _,		
First Mortgage	3-1/8	8/15/76	130,000)
	4-3/8	9/ 1/85	100,000	
First Ref. Mortgage	5-1/4	5/15/91	250,000	
First Ref. Mortgage	6-3/8	2/15/93	400,000	
First Ref. Mortgage	8-1/2	11/ 1/01	500,000	
South Central Bell Tel.	8-1/8	5/ 1/08	500,000	
Southern New England Tele.	0-1/0	1 -1 00		
Southwestern Bell Tel. Co.:	2 1 /0	5/ 1/83	100,000	C
Debentures	3-1/8	8/ 1/07	1,000,000	
Southwestern Bell:	8-3/4	6/ 1/ 08	250,000	
Debentures	6-3/4	9/ 1/05	750,000	
Southwest Bell Telephone	8-1/4	2/ 1/11	500,000	
Southwest Bell Telephone	6-7/8	2/15/04	2,000,00	
Southern Bell Tel. & Tel	8	3/ 1/14	2,000,00	
Southwestern Bell Tel	8-1/4	5/ 1/14	~,000,00	2

PUBLIC UTILITIES - Continued

PUBLIC UTILITIES - Continued			
Description	Rate of Interest	Maturity	Carrying <u>Value</u>
		2/ 1/81	\$ 50,000
Southwestern Public Service Co. Tampa Electric Co.	3.35 % 4-1/4	7/ 1/88	150,000
Tennessee Gas Transmission Co.:	3-7/8	2/ 1/76	50,000
First Mortgage Pipeline	4-3/4	11/ 1/76	58,000
First Mortgage Pipeline	5-1/4	11/ 1/79	78,000
First Mortgage Pipeline	8-1/4	10/15/94	500,000
Tennessee Valley Authority	7-3/4	7/ 1/98	1,000,000
Tennessee Valley Authority	4-1/2	2/ 1/95	100,000
Texas Electric Service Co.	4-1/2	1/ 1/91	250,000
Texas Power & Light Co.	7-1/2	2/ 1/02	1,000,000
Texas Power & Light Co. Union Electric Co. of Missouri:			
Union Electric 00. of historic	4-3/8	3/ 1/88	100,000
First Mortgage	7-3/8	5/ 1/99	500,000
First Mortgage The Union Light, Heat & Power Co.	5	7/ 1/89	200,000
The Union Light, heat a rower out	5	11/ 1/80	88,000
United Gas Corp.	4-7/8	9/ 1/90	100,000
Utah Power & Light Co.			
Virginia Electric & Power Co.:	3-7/8	6/ 1/88	200,000
First Ref. Mortgage	4-5/8	9/ 1/90	150,000
First Ref. Mortgage	7-3/8	3/ 1/01	500,000
Virginia Electric	4-7/8	5/ 1/86	100,000
Washington Gas & Light Co.	4 ./ -		
West Penn Power Co.:	2-7/8	3/ 1/79	100,000
First Mortgage	4-7/8	12/ 1/95	275,000
First Mortgage	9-5/8	6/ 1/00	500,000
West Penn. Power	5-1/4	2/ 1/87	250,000
Western Union Telegraph Co.	7-1/4	1/ 1/99	250,000
West Texas Utilities	8	7/ 1/01	1,000,000
Wisconsin Power & Light Co.	° 3-1/4	10/ 1/84	100,000
Wisconsin Public Service Corp.		5/15/99	500,000
Wisconsin Telephone Co.:	7-1/4	7/ 1/92	25,000
Debentures	5-1/2	1/ 1/92	
Total Public Utilities			\$ 73,080,000
BANKS			
The Chase Manhattan Bank:	4.6	6/ 2/90	\$ 600,000
Covertible Notes	4-7/8	5/ 1/93	500,000
Philadelphia National Bank	5-1/2	3/ 1/92	200,000
Initadelphia National Dank)=1/2)/ 1//~	
Total Banks			\$ 1,300,000
INDUSTRIAL AND MISCELLANEOUS			
American Car & Foundry Co.: Equipment Trust Allied Chemical & Dye Corp. Alluminum Co. of American	5-1/2 3-1/2 3-7/8	4/15/82 4/ 1/78 4/ 1/83	\$ 117,000 300,000 50,000

INDUSTRIAL AND MISCELLANEOUS - Continued

Description	Rate of <u>Interest</u>	Maturity	Carrying <u>Valu</u> e
American Can Co.:			
Debentures	3-3/4	4/ 1/88	\$ 200,000
Debentures	4-3/4	7/15/90	100,000
American Tobacco Co.	5-7/8	7/ 1/92 3/ 1/89	250,000
Anheuser Busch, Inc.	4-1/2	3/ 1/89	150,000
Avco Corp.	7-1/2	11/ 1/93	250,000
Baxter Laboratories	4-3/8	11/ 1/91	250,000
Beneficial Finance Co.:			
Debentures	5	11/ 1/77	100,000
Debentures	4-3/4	5/15/93	100,000
Bethlehem Steel Corp.:			
Consolidated Mortgage Sinking			
Fund, Series K.	3	1/ 1/79	100,000
Debentures	5.4	1/15/92	350,000
Burroughs Corporation	4-3/8	7/ 1/83	172,000
Caterpillar Tractor Co.	4-1/2	11/ 1/77	300,000
Commercial Credit Corp.:			
Debentures	4-7/8	9/15/87	150,000
Debentures	4-1/4	10/ 1/74	100,000
Continental Can Co.	4-5/8	10/ 1/85	248,000
Continental ^O il Co.	3	11/ 1/84	161,000
Dana Corp.	6	12/ 1/91	200,000
Dow Chemical Co.	7-3/4	7/15/99	500,000
Dow Chemical Co.	8-7/8	5/ 1/00	1,000,000
Eaton, Yale & Towne, Inc.	5-1/2	3/15/92	250,000
Family Finance Corp.	5	10/15/81	200,000
Food Machine Chemical	4-1/4	7/15/92	250,000
Ford Motor Co.	8-1/8	1/15/90	500 ,0 00
General American Transportation	n		
Corp.:			
Equipment Trust	4-7/8	5/ 1/80	77,000
Equipment Trust	4.6	11/15/85	125,000
General Aniline & Film Corp.	5-7/8	12/ 1/91	250,000
General Electric Co.	3-1/2	5/ 1/78	300,000
General Motors Acceptance Corp	.:		
Debentures	3-5/8	9/ 1/75	100,000
Debentures	5	8/15/77	325,000
Debentures	4	3/ 1/79	200,000
Debentures	4-7/8	12/ 1/87	200,000
W.T. Grant Co.	4-3/4	1/ 1/87	250,000
Gulf Oil Corp.	5.35	6/15/91	250,000
Household Finance Corp.:			
Debentures	4-7/8	9/15/93	150,000
Debentures	5	7/ 1/92	250,000
Industrial Equipment Traut	6-3/4	5/15/83	166,000
Industrial Equipment Haut	4-5/8	11/ 1/79	350,000
	7-1/8	4/15/93	400,000
Lakehead Pipeline Co.	6	5/ 1/92	500,000
Liggett & Myers Tobacco Co.	5-1/2	6/ 1/78	200,000
Local Finance Corp.	J==1 ~	-, -,	

INDUSTRIAL AND MISCELLANEOUS - continued

INDUSTRATE	Rate of <u>Interest</u>	<u>Maturity</u>	Carrying <u>Value</u>
Description		and a set a set	
	4-7/8	7/ 1/90	\$ 250,000
Lone Star Cement Co.	6-1/2	7/15/92	500,000
	4-7/8	8/ 1/90	250,000
Mard & UU.	5.6	6/15/91	500,000
Netional Cash Register	5	8/ 1/77	28,000
Tes Use	4.7	12/15/74	50,000
North American Car Corp.	7-3/4	5/ 1/01	500,000
Nabi sco	4-3/4	10/15/90	250,000
Northwest Bancorporation	5-1/2	7/ 1/86	100,000
The Outlet Co.	5-1/4	2/15/89	200,000
Pan American Airlines	9	6/15/95	500,000
Pittsburg Plate Glass	3-7/8	9/ 1/81	100,000
Proctor & Gamble Co.	8-7/8	6/ 1/00	1,000,000
Scott Paper Co.			, ,,
Sears, Roebuck Acceptance Corp.:	5	7/15/82	50,000
Debentures	4-3/4	8/ 1/83	722,000
Debentures	4-5/8	8/ 1/86	500,000
Shell Oil	5-3/4	8/ 1/92	600,000
Standard Oil of California	4-1/2	10/ 1/93	192,000
Standard Oil of Indiana	3-5/8	5/ 1/83	300,000
Texaco, Inc.	5-7/8	5/ 1/92	200,000
Textron, Inc.	7-1/8	12/ 1/82	120,000
Trailer Train Co.		3/ 1/92	200,000
Trans. World Airlines	4	5/ 1/97	
Union Carbide Corp.	5.3	2/ 1/00	1,000,000
United Nuclear	5	2/ 1/88	100,000
United States Steel Corp.	4	7/15/83	350,000
Western Electric	8-3/8	10/ 1/95	1,000,000
Weyerhauser Co.	5.2	5/ 1/91	500,000
Xerox Corp.	6	11/ 1/95	11,400
Total Industrial and Missal	1		\$20 51/ 100

Total Industrial and Miscellaneous

\$20,514,400

COMMON STOCKS

	Number	
DANKE AND HOLDING CONDANTES	of	
BANKS AND HOLDING COMPANIES	Shares	Cost
Bank of America	22,344	376,228.65
B.T. New York Corp.	7,000	301,812.52
Chase Manhattan	17,000	543,992.25
Chemical Bank New York Trsut	6,000	210,886.22
Conill Corporation	16,456	270,095.84
First National Bank - Boston	15,196	355,743.33
First National City - N.Y.	40,000	432,324.33
Industrial National Bank	66,285	431,281.75
Manufacturers Hanover	10,000	126,013.13
J. P. Morgan	22,000	302,420.84
R.I. Hospital Trust National	49,784	722,466.03
State Street Bank & Trust	5,670	113,635.00
U.S. Trust Co., N.Y.	11,999	242,831.25
Western Bancorporation	22,900	696,242.18
CHEMICALS & DRUGS		
American Cyanamid	35,000	972,539.88
American Home	21,000	363,047.56
Becton Dickinson	22,000	895,561.68
Bristol Myers	17,000	1,094,505.50
Dow Chemical Corp.	9,000	466,430.25
E.I. Dupont deNemours	4,000	479,549.27
Merck & Co., Inc.	14,000	452,834.61
Mosanto Co.	15,999	690,827.60
Pfizer (Chas.) Co.	26,000	784,093.14
G.D. Searle & Co.		717,250.33
Union Carbide	30,000	1,281,771.25
Warner Lambert	29,000	
	24,000	957,970.62
CONSTRUCTION MATERIAL & EQUIP.		
Caterpillar Tractor	10,000	436,893.36
Johns Manville	11,000	275,175.72
U. S. Gypsum Co.	34,000	1,030,315.10
Weyerheauser	29,000	621,246.16
ELECTRONICS		
Burroughs Corporation	6,000	548,040,80
General Electric Co.	24,000	992,590.23
Hewett - Packard	6,000	355,885.06
Honeywill, Inc.	7,000	557,559.67
	6,249	655,541.68
International Bus	19,000	480,115.75
Radio Corp. of America		
Texas Instruments	6,000	267,726.29
Westinghouse Electric	16,000	381,141.42

	Number of			Number	
FOOD	Shares	<u>Cost</u>	PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS	of <u>Shares</u>	Cost
Campbell Soup Co. Corn Products Co. General Foods Squibb, Beech-Nut Inc.	14,000 23,000 36,000 18,000	320,455.28 811,511.30 1,098,476.92 482,156.98	Crown Zellerback Corp. International Paper Co. Kimberly Clark Corp. Scott Paper Co.	12,000 15,000 15,000 36,000	357,787.79 512,127.98 494,594.01 751,776.24
INSURANCE	10.000	010	PHOTOGRAPHIC PRODUCTS		
Aetna Life Chubb Corporation Connecticut General Life Franklin Life Insurance Co.	10,000 18,000 17,500 15,000 11,000	218,587.40 445,360.02 704,348.58 385,833.31 443,223.15	Eastman Kodak Co. Polaroid Corp. RETAIL STORES	9,000 6,000	409,080.02 408,051.65
I N A Corporation Liberty Nat'l Life Transamerica Corp. U. S. Fidelity	22,666 26,000 11,400	498,305.06 311,722.56 335,678.70	Montgomery Ward & Co. J.C. Penney Co. Sears, Roebuck & Co.	12,000 10,000 7,500	243,019.90 306,210.30 310,396.35
METALS & STEEL			PUBLIC UTILITIES		
International Nickel Kennecott Copper Corp. <u>MISCELLANEOUS</u>	13,000 14,000	352,745.16 338,477.00	Allegheny Power American Electric American Tel. & Tel Arizona Public Service	26,000 23,200 17,000 27,000	596,211.74 694,040.91 900,611.44 645,956.71
American Hospital Supply Firestone Tire & Rubber Co. Foxboro Co. Friendly Ice Cream Corp. General Motors Corp. Gellette Co.	9,000 21,000 18,000 15,000 16,000 7,000	155,520.21 555,599.79 498,650.07 395,204.29 964,364.33 301,406.94	Central & Southwest Cleveland Electric Commonwealth Edison Consumers Power Co. Florida Power & Light Florida Power General Public Utility	34,000 18,000 16,999 19,000 27,000 12,000	678,227.00 619,242.23 561,153.11 584,647.57 927,935.93 482,268.26
Minnesota Mining National Cash Ovens Corning Proctor & Camble Co. Xerox	14,000 30,000 14,000 5,000 8,000	701,147.83 996,840.00 598,751.51 223,044.57 789,681.49	Gulf State Iowa Electric Iowa Power Middle So. Utilities, Inc. Niagara Mohewk Power	24,000 22,000 20,000 8,000 17,000 28,000	609,974.42 458,359.43 387,012.34 188,169.39 306,334.40 511,923.35
<u>PETROLEUM</u> Atlantic Richfield Co.	15,000	905,833 .7 4	Northeast Utilities Northern States Power Co. Ohio Edison	20,000 29,501 22,000	290,941.45 843,087.87 535,134.57
Exxon Corporation Gulf Oil Corp. Mobil Oil Phillips Petroleum Co. Shell Oil Co. Standard Oil of Calif. Standard Oil of Calif.	15,000 11,000 32,000 10,000 19,000 13,000 26,000	712,423.95 860,965.45 333,431.44 633,136.40 631,145.70 759,284.61	Panhandle E. Pipeline Southern Company Texas Gas Transmission Texas Utilities Co. Union Electric Co. Virginia Electric	17,000 34,000 19,000 30,000 23,000 35,000	611,751.40 791,172.09 624,729.68 751,610.58 447,211.43 771,255.66
Standard Oil of Ohio Texaco, Inc.	13,000 18,000 35,000	696,645.58 720,245.06 1 ,090 ,211.70	Total Common Stocks		\$59.767.010.00

PREFERRED STOCKS Number of Shares 3,000 1,000 American Ex American Te Atlantic Ri Champion In C N A Finan I T T Corpo Northern Il Quaker Oats Woolworth, Co.

Express Co. Tel.& Tel. Michfield Co. International ancial poration Illinois Gas ts Co. , F.W.	3,000 1,000 6,000 11,000 3,000 363 2,500 6,000	67,757.75 52,250.00 94,226.57 175,456.15 356,174.80 84,162.90 12,247.33 185,259.10 <u>313,325,31</u> \$1,340,859.91
1 Chooks		

Cost

Total Preferred Stocks

MUTUAL FUNDS

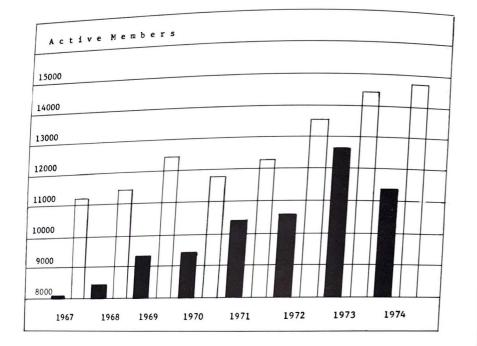
	Number of <u>Shares</u>	Cost
Affiliated Fund, Inc. Mass, Investors Trust	60,062 28,337 20,353	251,030.88 219,691.28 <u>152,568.00</u>
Putnem Income	Contra 🦉 🕹 R	\$ 623,290,16

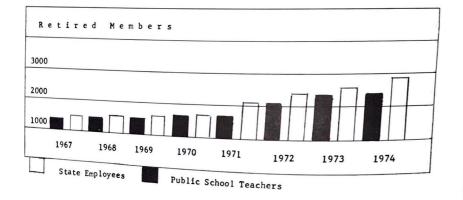
44

Total Mutual Funds

Highlights

MEMBERSHIP STATISTICS





STATE EMPLOYEES

TABLE 1. Number of STATE EMPLOYEES and Annual Salaries - Classified by 5-year Age Groups.

MALE

FEMALE

Age Group	Number	Annual <u>Salaries</u>	Number	Annual <u>Salarie</u> s
Under 25	665	\$5,096,543	1,459	\$ \$.572.226
25 to 29 incl.	510	4,700,654	369	3,309,730
30 to 34 incl.	570	5,400,862	328	2,288,362
35 to 39 incl.	750	7,279,878	463	3,278,400
40 to 44 incl.	865	8,938,684	708	5,126,078
45 to 49 incl.	884	8,560,695	956	6,734,031
50 to 54 incl.	997	8,777,490	1.066	7,964,415
55 to 59 incl.	1,020	9,482,035	984	6,902,753
60 to 64 incl.	876	8,396,324	611	4,797,028
65 and over	637	5,944,899	357	3,053,903
Totals	7,774	\$72,578,064	7,301	\$ 52,026,926

<u>TABLE 2.</u> Number of STATE EMPLOYEES and Annual Salaries - Classified by 5 year Service Groups.

MALE		Annual	FEMALE	Annual
Length of Service	Number		Number	Salaries
Less than 5 years 5 to 9 yrs incl. 10 to 14 yrs. incl. 15 to 19 yrs. incl. 20 to 24 yrs. incl. 25 to 29 yrs. incl. 30 yrs and over	2,648 1,979 1,268 894 448 323 214	\$20,766,960 17,911,114 12,525,044 9,182,193 5,418,540 3,541,504 3,232,709	2,897 2,076 993 582 346 234 173	<pre>\$ 18,041,619 13,179,699 7,875,441 5,406,888 3,371,681 2,332,932 1,818,666</pre>
Totals	7,774	\$72,578,064	7,301	\$ 52,026,926

Totals	Less than 5 years 5 to 9 yrs incl. 10 to 14 yrs incl. 15 to 19 yrs incl. 20 to 24 yrs. incl. 25 to 29 yrs. incl. 30 to 34 yrs. incl. 35 to 39 yrs. incl. 40 yrs and over	M A Length of Service	TABLE 4. Number of TEACH Service Groups.	Totals 4,781	Image: Solution of the second seco	
4,781	1,670 1,202 819 58 55 70 41	L E Bunber	L Partice -	P2	Number Number Number 985 985 985 985 985 985 109	
\$ 51,783,011	 16,349,545 11,516,628 9,869,621 10,542,462 679,751 696,424 1,011,342 495,779 495,779 421,459 	Annuel Salaries	Number of TEACHER-MENNERS and Annual Salaries - Classified Service Groups.	\$ 51,783,011	Annual Annual Salaries \$ 5,264,723 9,545,610 7,412,501 8,350,204 5,849,904 4,669,904 3,204,050 3,495,403 3,495,403 2,465,965 1,504,513	
7,867	3,150 1,332 1,182 1,645 85 99 95 112 112	1: 13	Salaries - Class	7,867	1 Salaries - Clas: <u>F E M A</u> <u>Number</u> 1,771 1,120 595 570 595 579 672 786 737 442	
\$82,493,362	\$30,646,446 11,579,951 11,662,569 20,949,154 1,051,133 1,293,956 1,522,704 2,239,326		sified by 5 year L E	\$ 82,493,362	sifted *	

TEACHERS

COMPARATIVE	PERT INENT	FINANCIAL	FACTS

FOR

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STATE EMPLOYEES AND TEACHER MEMBERS

Fiscal	Excess Revenues over Expenditures		Investment Earnings		Unfunded Liability		Percent Funded			
Year Ended June 30	State Emp.	%	Teachers	%	State Emp.	Teachers	State Emp.	Teachers	State Emp.	Teachers
1965	3,912,384.	58	3,685,550.	47	1,631,495.	1,175,104.	32,921,317.	67,457,744.	67.0	28.5
1966	4,270,947.	58	4,094,079.	47	2,149,896.	1,587,190.	33,760,447.	74,430,890.	69.5	28.9
1967	5,975,756.	63	4,343,414.	45	2,226,426.	1,659,054.	39,715,316.	77,297,416.	70.8	29.6
造 1968	5,409,979.	57	5,410,877.	47	2,485,590.	1,888,900.	41,032,997.	83,612,994.	72.4	30.8
1969	6,112,717.	56	6,455,394	48	3,533,471.	2,771,795.	40,688,000.	87,646,000.	74.	32.9
1970	7,102,438.	59	7,621,756	49	3,503,336.	2,840,989.	43,969,000.	94,614,000.	72.8	34.7
1971	7.984,606.	58	7,089,543.	40	4,062,592.	3,359,023.	54,877,000.	17,486,000.	69.2	32.7
1972	8,782,514.	56	7,479,578.	39	4,463,637.	3,708,529。	85,746,775.	206,425,856.	57 .7	24.6
1973	8,825,489.	51	8,539,937.	38	5,140,631.	4,309,059。	114,256,163.	237,759,264.	54.8	23.
1974	10,237,173.	52	9,264,517.	37	6,159,198.	5,215,129.	130,932,871.	277,875,668.	52.7	22.7
						1				

<u>S E R V I C E P E N S I O N S G R A N T E D</u>

<u>From</u> July 1, 1973 - - - <u>To</u> June 30, 1974

State	Employ	ees		Public School Teachers					
Pension Range	No. of Pensions	Percent	Yearly Cost	Average Pension	No. of Pensions	Percent	Yearly Cost	Average Pension	
Under \$2000.	140	45.1	186,336.	1,330.97	3	1.4	4,660.	1,553.29	
\$2/4,000.	81	26.	219,980.	2,715.80	29	13.6	88,265.	3,043.60	
\$4,000.	23	7.4	101,454.	4,411.00	20	9.3	90,273.	4,514.00	
5,000.	16	5.1	86,543.	5,408.95	16	7.4	86,466.	5,404.15	
6,000.	12	3.9	78,041.	6,503.39	15	7.	97,362.	6,490.77	
7.000.	6	1.9	45,312.	7,552.02	22	10.2	164,028.	7,455.83	
8,000.	7	2.2	60,414.	8,630.52	20	9.3	170,200.	8,510.00	
9,000.	8	2.6	76,261.	9,532.56	39	18.1	371,196.	9,517.8	
0/12,000.	13	4.2	139,876.	11,587.77	35	16.3	368,642.	10,532.6	
ver 12,000.	5	1.6	74,245.	14,849.04	16	7.4	213,407.	13,337.9	
Totals	311	100.	1,068,462.	3,435.56	215	100.	1,654,399.	7,694.88	

Benefit Summary

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BENEFITS AND CONTRIBUTION SCHEDULE

The provisions of the retirement plan forming the basis of this valuation are summarized as follows:

1. Optional

Retirement is optional with a member upon attainoptional ment of the age of 60 years, provided he has completed at least 10 years of credited service. Members should verify their service credits with the retirement office well in advance of their retirement date.

> Any member with 30 years of service may retire at age 55, also under age 55, at a reduced allowance. being the actuarial equivalent of the value of the allowance at age 55.

Any member may retire after 35 years of service. regardless of age, without discount.

- In a case of a member leaving service prior to the 2. Vesting attainment of age 60, the right to a pension benefit is vested in the member if he has at least 10 years of service credit. The retirement allowance will become available to the member upon attaining age 60, provided he has not taken a refund on his contributions.
- 3. Compulsory Retirement is compulsory at age 70, with the exception of elected or term appointed officials. retirement State employees must retire on the first of the month following the month they attain age 70. School teachers are allowed to complete the school year in which they attain age 70.
- 4. Amount of The amount payable upon retirement is 1.7% for the annuity first ten years, 1.9% for each year from 11 to 20 years, and 2.4% for each year over 20. A maximum benefit of 80% of average compensation is pavable after completion of 38 years of service.
- 5. Basis of Average compensation means the average annual annuity earned salary for any 3 highest consecutive years.
- 6. Post-re-State employees who retired prior to January 1, tirement 1968 receive a cost of living adjustment of 12% increment of their original pension grant for each year on retirement (not compounded), up to January 1971, and 3% for each year after 1971 with no maximum. Teachers who retired prior to January 1968 received the same adjustment as of July 1, 1970.
- 7. Optional A member upon or after attainment of age 60 with annuity 10 years of service, or at age 50 with 20 years of protection service may elect to provide on an actuarial

equivalent basis, an annuity for a designated beneficiary to become payable upon his death, should death occur while in service or in an inactive status, with restrictions. This election may be revoked by the member at time of retirement or before.

State and municipal retirees may be re-employed 8. Re-employby city or state agencies for up to 75 days in ment of any calendar year without loss of pension. No retirees additional credit is gained and if service exceeds 75 days the pension is suspended.

> Teachers may substitute up to 75 days in any school year. Same rules apply after 75 days. Members and employers must report the days worked monthly to the retirement board.

- A member becoming disabled while under age 65 9. Occupational as the direct result of the performance of duty disability or occupation is entitled to 66-2/3% of his rate of salary at date of disability, reduced by workmen's compensation payments.
- Upon death of a member due directly to occupa-10. Occupational tional causes, the benefit payable is (1) a death refund of the members total contributions to the system and (2) if a widow survives, a benefit of 50% of the members salary at date of death to be paid monthly. If no widow survives or if the widow remarries, the benefit is payable to minor children under age 18 until their attainment of age 18 or prior death. If there be no widow or children the benefit is payable to a dependent father or mother for life.
- 11. Nonoccu-Upon disability occuring not due to occupational pational conditions, a member with at least 7 years of disability service credit is entitled to a benefit equal to the amount of the service retirement allowance covering the period of the total credited service of the member. A member qualifying for this benefit but not having 15 years of service is entitled to receive the benefit prescribed for 15 years of service. Therefore, a minimum benefit of 26.5% is payable. Applicants must submit proof of disability and be examined by 3 doctors assigned by the retirement board. Members eligible for regular service retirement are ineligible for disability benefits.
- Upon death of a member while in service from any 12. Nonoccucause other than occupational disability, his pational designated beneficiary or the estate of the member death is entitled to receive a refund of his accumulated contributions, and a lump sum payment equal to \$400 per year of credited service of the member, subject to a minimum of \$2000 and a maximum of \$8000.

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13. Death after retirement

Upon death of a retired member who did not elect any of the optional provisions of the retirement act, his beneficiary is entitled to a refund of the excess, if any, of his total member contributions over the amount of pension benefits he has received. He also receives continued coverage for in service death benefit while on retirement but the amount is reduced 25% each year after the first year to a minimum of 25% of the full death benefit that had accrued at date of retirement but not less than \$2000.

A member, upon terminating from service, may 14. Refunds receive a refund of his total contributions to the system. The member must apply to the Retirement Office for his refund.

(a) State employees and teachers of the State 15. Financing schools are required to contribute 5% of salary to the system.

> Teachers of the public schools are required to contribute 6% of salary. Contributions cease after 38 years of service.

> (b) Contributions by State on partial funded basis according to 5-years projected expenditures. Current rate: 6.5% of total salaries for State employees; 9.0% of total salaries for teachers divided equally between the State and the Cities and Towns.

General Assembly members contribute 30% of sa-16. Provisions lary to the fund and are eligible for most of for members the benefits provided for other members with the of the following listed exceptions. A legislator may General retire at age 55 with eight years of legisla-Assembly tive service or after 20 years of legislative service at any age. Military service may be granted or purchased under certain conditions and be included as legislative service.

> The retirement annuity is \$300 for each year of service up to a maximum of \$4000 per year, payable to spouse upon death.

> General Assembly service may be used for a state employee pension and state service can be included for a legislative pension.

Members elected at a special election are entitled to a full year's credit upon payment of the appropriate contribution.

Members of the General Assembly may continue their death benefit coverage upon leaving office by making an annual premium payment to the retirement board.

Membership is optional and may be commenced at any time during a legislator's service in office.

17. Pension Out of state teaching and certain in state non credit for public school teaching can be purchased within out-ofthe first three years of membership or December state or 1974, whichever is later, at a cost of 10% of salary at time of application to purchase. private teaching Maximum credit is 5 years. These credits are service applied to regular service retirement only and cannot be applied to any other benefits. Ten vears of service in Rhode Island still required to retire in addition to out of state credits.

18. Prior Military service is granted to a maximum of 4 Military years if member left on official leave and reservice turned to employment six months after discharge. Other military service is granted if purchased at a cost of 10% of first year's earnings as an employee, for each year purchased up to four years maximum.

19. Special The program for Survivors' Benefits is applicasurvivors ble only to teachers of the cities and town of benefit for state. Teachers of the state schools are covteachers of ered by federal social security and have the Cities and benefit of the survivors' insurance provisions Towns who of the program. did not

elect fed-The Survivor Benefits Plan is compulsory for all teachers of the cities and towns, except the teachers of any city or town which has elected federal social security coverage for its teachers.

20. Benefits payable under Special Survivors Program

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prior to

July 1,

1963

(a) A member under the plan must make contributions for at least 6 consecutive calendar months prior to death or retirement, if his survivors are to qualify for benefits.

Benefits are effective from the first of the month following the month in which eligibility occurs and no payment is made for the month in which ineligibility occurs.

(b) Payable to a widow who was married to the deceased member at least 1 year prior to death. with no surviving children under age 18, and was living with the member at time of his death or was receiving regular support from him by court order. A widow shall be eligible to receive benefits upon attaining age 60.

Remarriage of a widow shall render her ineligible for current or future benefits. The amounts of benefit payable are as follows:

Latest Annual <u>Salary</u>	Widow's Monthly <u>Benefit</u>
\$3,000	\$144.00
4,200	175.00
5,400	205.00
6,600	240.00
7,800	280.00
9,000	306.00
9,600 (and over)	320.00

(c) Payable to a widow of a deceased member at time of death of the member provided the widow:

- (a) has in her care a child or children of the deceased member, under the age of 18, and
- (b) was living with on receiving regular support by court order from the member at time of his death.

Remarriage of a widow shall render her ineligible for current or future benefits.

A former wife divorced is eligible for benefits provided the conditions stated above are met.

When the youngest child attains age 18, the widow is entitled to receive the widow's benefit at age 60.

The amounts of benefit payable are as follows:

Latest Annual Salary		Widow and 2 or more <u>Children</u>
\$3,000	\$236.00	\$241.00
4,200	288.00	334.00
5,400	338.00	421.00
6,600	389.00	470.00
7,800	447.00	521.00
9,000	479.00	558.00
9,600	(and over) 492.00	574.00

(d) Payable to a child or children, including a stepchild or adopted child of a deceased member at time of death of a member if the child:

- (1) is unmarried and under the age of 18, and
- (2) was dependent upon the member, or
- (3) said dependent child, regardless of age, has a disability which began before attainment of age 18.

A child who was neither living with nor receiving more than $\frac{1}{2}$ support from the deceased member or who has been adopted by some other individual shall be ineligible for benefits.

The amounts of monthly benefit payable are as follows:

Latest	One	Two	Three or more
Annual	Child	Children	Children
<u>Salary</u>	<u>Alone</u>	Alone	Alone
\$3,000 4,200 5,400 6,600 7,800 9,000 9,600 (and c	\$104.00 160.00 175.00 200.00 220.00 246.00 255.00 wer)	\$236.00 288.00 338.00 389.00 447.00 479.00 492.00	\$241.00 334.00 421.00 470.00 521.00 558.00 574.00

(e) Payable to a widower of a deceased member who was married to the member at least 1 year prior to death, and who was living with the member or receiving regular support from the member. A widower shall be eligible to receive benefits upon attaining age 60 and remarriage of a widower shall render him ineligible for current or future benefits.

The amount of benefit payable shall be the same as those prescribed for a widow.

(f) Payable to a dependent parent or parents of a member who did not leave a surviving widow, widower or eligible child, provided the parent:

- (a) has attained age 60, and
- (b) has not remarried since the members death, and
- (c) is not entitled to a social security benefit from his own earnings equal to or greater than this benefit.

The rates of benefit are the same as those prescribed for a widow.

- 21. <u>Financing</u> Members of the program are required to make contributions of 1% of salary up to a salary of \$9,600 per year. This is matched equally by the cities and towns. All contributions are credited and all payments are chargeable to the "Survivors' Benefits Fund."
- 22. Refunds to employee (a) If a member leaves teaching service before retirement he is entitled to a refund of member contributions without interest.

(b) Spon death of a member while in service. leaving no survivors or dependents eligible for benefits a refund of member contributions, plus interest, is payable to his beneficiary or the estate of the member.

(c) Upon retirement a member may elect to have his contributions refunded in a lump sum, plus interest, or may elect to maintain this cov. erage during retirement by leaving funds intact in the system.