Report of the Actuary on the Annual Valuation of the
Retirement System for Employees of the City of Cincinnati

Pension Report
Prepared as of December 31, 2008

# Cavanaugh Macdonald 

CONSULTING, LLC<br>The experience and dedication you deserve

May 12, 2009
Board of Commissioners
Retirement System for Employees of the City of Cincinnati
801 Plum Street
Cincinnati, OH 45202
Members of the Board:
We are pleased to submit the results of the pension actuarial valuation of the Retirement System for Employees of the City of Cincinnati prepared as of December 31, 2008. The purpose of this report is to provide a summary of the funded status of the System as of December 31, 2008, to recommend rates of contribution and to provide accounting information under Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statements No. 25 and 27 (GASB 25 and 27).

On the basis of the valuation, it is recommended that employer contributions to the System be set at a rate of $52.02 \%$ of payroll (approximately $\$ 80,882,000$ ) for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2010. This includes $\$ 3,025,768$, or $1.95 \%$ of payroll, for the 2007 Early Retirement Incentive Program (ERIP). The promised benefits of the System are included in the calculated contribution rate which is developed using the entry age cost method. Five-year smoothed market value of plan assets is used for the actuarial value of assets. Gains and losses are reflected in the unfunded accrued liability that is being amortized by regular annual contributions within a 15 -year period.

Since the previous valuation, no changes were made to the assumptions, methods, or plan provisions.
The valuation has been prepared in accordance with the parameters set forth in Statement Nos. 25 and 27 of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. The annual required contribution (ARC) for the City under GASB for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2010 is $52.02 \%$ of payroll, based on a 15 -year period for amortization of the unfunded accrued liability. This includes $\$ 3,025,768$, or $1.95 \%$ of payroll, for fiscal year 2010 to fund the Early Retirement Incentive Program.

This is to certify that the independent consulting actuary is a Member of the American Academy of Actuaries and has experience in performing valuations for public retirement systems, that the valuation was prepared in accordance with principles of practice prescribed by the Actuarial Standards Board, and that the actuarial calculations were performed by qualified actuaries in accordance with accepted actuarial procedures, based on the current provisions of the System and on actuarial assumptions that are internally consistent and reasonably based on the actual experience of the System. While not verifying the data at source, the actuary performed tests for consistency and reasonability.

May 12, 2009
Board of Commissioners
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Future actuarial results may differ significantly from the current results presented in this report due to such factors as the following: plan experience differing from that anticipated by the economic or demographic assumptions; changes in economic or demographic assumptions; increases or decreases expected as part of the natural operation of the methodology used for these measurements (such as the end of an amortization period or additional cost or contribution requirements based on the plan's funded status); and changes in plan provisions or applicable law. Since the potential impact of such factors is outside the scope of a normal annual actuarial valuation, an analysis of the range of results is not presented herein.

We trust that the report will meet the approval of the Board and will furnish the desired information concerning the financial condition of the System.

Respectfully submitted,


Edward A. Macdonald, ASA, FCA, MAAA President


Edward Koebel, EA, FCA, MAAA Senior Actuary

EAM/EJK:bdm

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## RETIREMENT SYSTEM FOR EMPLOYEES OF THE CITY OF CINCINNATI <br> REPORT OF THE ACTUARY <br> ON THE VALUATION PREPARED AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2008

## PENSION REPORT

## SECTION I - SUMMARY OF PRINCIPAL RESULTS

1. For convenience of reference, the principal results of the current and preceding valuations are summarized below.

| Valuation Date | December 31, 2008 | December 31, 2007** |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Active members: |  |  |
| Number* | 3,088 | 2,990 |
| Annualized compensation | \$ 155,494,664 | \$ 148,682,892 |
| Retired members and beneficiaries: |  |  |
| Number | 4,501 | 4,609 |
| Annual allowances | \$ 132,217,042 | 129,447,924 |
| Number of terminated vested members | 148 | 157 |
| Assets: |  |  |
| Market Value | \$ 1,242,081,000 | \$ 2,685,339,891 |
| Actuarial Value | 1,490,497,200 | 2,629,891,707 |
| Unfunded actuarial accrued liability | \$ 604,265,188 | \$ 307,453,773 |
| Amortization Period | 15 years | 15 years |
| Fiscal Year Ending | December 31, 2010 | December 31, 2009 |
| City annual required contribution rate (ARC): |  |  |
| Normal | 7.85\% | 14.61\% |
| Accrued liability | 42.22 | 19.71 |
| Sub-total | 50.07\% | 34.32\% |
| ERIP*** | 1.95 | 1.58 |
| Total | 52.02\% | 35.90\% |
| Estimated ARC in dollars | \$ 80,882,000 | \$ 53,382,000 |

*In addition, there are 1,461 part-time employees at December 31, 2008 compared to 1,493 part-time employees at December 31, 2007.
**Results for December 31, 2007 were provided by previous actuary and are shown in total (pension and medical).
${ }^{* * *}$ Contributions to the ERIP were set by the previous actuary at $\$ 2,353,816$ for 2009 and $\$ 3,025,768$ for 2010.
2. The major benefit and contribution provisions of the System as reflected in the valuation are summarized in Schedule G. There have been no changes since the previous valuation.
3. Schedule E of this report outlines the full set of actuarial assumptions and methods used in the valuation. Schedule C shows the development of the actuarial value of assets. There have been no changes to assumptions or methods since the previous valuation.
4. The entry age actuarial cost method was used to prepare the valuation. Schedule F contains a brief description of the actuarial cost method.
5. Comments on the valuation results as of December 31, 2008 are given in Section IV and further discussion of the contributions is set out in Section V.

## SECTION II - MEMBERSHIP DATA

1. Data regarding the membership of the System for use as a basis of the valuation were furnished by the City. The valuation included 3,088 active members with annualized compensation totaling $\$ 155,494,664$. In addition, there are 1,461 part-time employees.
2. The following table shows the number of retired members in receipt of a benefit and those members with a deferred benefit as of December 31, 2008 together with the amount of their annual retirement benefits payable under the System as of that date.

> THE NUMBER AND ANNUAL BENEFITS OF RETIRED MEMBERS AND BENEFICIARIES AS OF DECEMBER 31,2008

| GROUP |  | ANNUAL |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| RETIREMENT |  |  |
| BENEFITS |  |  |

3. Table 1 in Schedule H shows the distribution by age and years of membership service of the number of active members included in the valuation, while Table 2 shows the number and annual benefits of retired members and beneficiaries included in the valuation, distributed by age.

## SECTION III - ASSETS

As of December 31, 2008, the total market value of assets amounted to $\$ 1,816,139,000$, as reported by the auditor, of which $\$ 1,242,081,000$ has been allocated for pension purposes. The actuarial value of assets used for the current valuation was $\$ 1,490,497,200$. Schedule C shows the development of the actuarial value of assets as of December 31, 2008. Schedule D shows a reconciliation of the market value of asset balances from December 31, 2007 to December 31, 2008.

## SECTION IV - COMMENTS ON VALUATION

1. Schedule B of this report contains the valuation balance sheet which shows the present and prospective assets and liabilities of the System as of December 31, 2008. The valuation was prepared in accordance with the actuarial assumptions set forth in Schedule E and the actuarial cost method which is described in Schedule F.
2. The valuation balance sheet shows that the System has total prospective liabilities of $\$ 2,296,742,171$ of which $\$ 1,545,034,643$ is for the prospective benefits payable on account of present retired members, beneficiaries of deceased members, and terminated members entitled to deferred benefits, and $\$ 751,707,528$ is for the prospective benefits payable on account of present active members. Against these liabilities, the System has a total present actuarial value of assets of $\$ 1,490,497,200$ as of December 31, 2008. The difference of $\$ 806,244,971$ between the total liabilities and the total present assets represents the present value of future contributions.
3. The contributions to the System consist of normal contributions and accrued liability contributions. The valuation indicates that normal contributions at the rate of $14.85 \%$ of payroll are required under the entry age method. Of this amount, $7.00 \%$ is paid by the members and the remaining $7.85 \%$ is required by the City.
4. Prospective normal contributions at the rate of $14.85 \%$ have a present value of $\$ 201,979,783$. When this amount is subtracted from $\$ 806,244,971$, which is the present value of the total future contributions to be made, there remains $\$ 604,265,188$ as the amount of unfunded accrued liability contributions. The development of the unfunded accrued liability is shown in Schedule A.
5. Of the $\$ 604,265,188, \$ 42,271,108$ is due to the Early Retirement Incentive Plan (ERIP) that is being funded with separate contributions by the City. The schedule of ERIP contributions is as follows:

| Year | Contribution Amount ${ }^{*}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| $2009^{*}$ | $\$ 2,353,816$ |
| $2010^{*}$ | $3,025,768$ |
| $2011^{*}$ | $3,697,720$ |
| $2012^{*}$ | $4,369,672$ |
| $2013^{* *}$ | $5,041,624$ |
| $2014^{* *}$ | $5,713,578$ |
| $2015-2023^{\star *}$ | $6,177,556$ |

*Determined by the previous actuary in letter dated May 23, 2008 and adjusted for payment timing.
**The schedule that was prepared by the previous actuary has been revised such that the present value of the total payments in the table is equal to the unfunded liability of the ERIP.

## SECTION V - CONTRIBUTIONS PAYABLE

1. The contributions consist of a normal contribution and an accrued liability contribution as determined by actuarial valuation.
2. The normal contribution rate is calculated as the level percentage of payroll which, if applied for the average new member during the entire period of his anticipated covered service, would be required to meet the cost of all benefits payable on his behalf. On the basis of the valuation, the normal contribution rate was determined to be $14.85 \%$. Of this amount, $7.00 \%$ is paid by the members and the remaining $7.85 \%$ is required by the City.
3. A contribution of $50.07 \%$ of payroll will liquidate the portion of the unfunded accrued liability not attributed to the ERIP within a 15 -year period.
4. An additional contribution is required for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2010 of $\$ 3,025,768$, or $1.95 \%$ of payroll, for the ERIP.
5. The total City contribution rate required for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2010 is, therefore, $52.02 \%$ of payroll.
6. The following table summarizes the employer contributions which were determined by the December 31, 2008 valuation and are recommended for use.

## CITY ANNUAL REQUIRED CONTRIBUTIONS (ARC) <br> FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31, 2010

| CONTRIBUTION | PERCENTAGE OF ACTIVE MEMBERS' COMPENSATION |
| :---: | :---: |
| Normal | 7.85\% |
| Accrued Liability | 42.22 |
| Sub-Total | 50.07\% |
| ERIP | 1.95 |
| Total | 52.02\% |

## SECTION VI - ACCOUNTING INFORMATION

1. Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statements 25 and 27 set forth certain items of required supplementary information to be disclosed in the financial statements of the System and the employer. One such item is a distribution of the number of employees by type of membership, as follows:

## NUMBER OF ACTIVE AND RETIRED PARTICIPANTS AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2008

| GROUP | TOTAL |
| :--- | :---: |
| Retired participants and <br> beneficiaries currently receiving <br> benefits | 4,501 |
| Terminated participants and <br> beneficiaries entitled to benefits <br> but not yet receiving benefits | 148 |
| Active Participants <br> Full-Time | 3,088 |
| Part-Time | $\underline{1,461}$ |
| Total | 9,198 |

2. Another such item is the schedule of funding progress as shown below.

## SCHEDULE OF FUNDING PROGRESS Dollar Amounts in Thousands

| Actuarial Valuation Date | Actuarial Value of Assets (a) | Actuarial Accrued Liability (AAL) <br> Entry Age (b) | Unfunded AAL (UAAL) (b-a) | Funded Ratio $\qquad$ | Covered Payroll (c) | UAAL as a Percentage of Covered Payroll $((b-a) / c)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12/31/2003 | \$1,555,672 | \$1,636,805 | \$81,133 | 95.0\% | \$184,407 | 44.0\% |
| 12/31/2004 | 1,607,444 | 1,696,645 | 89,201 | 94.7 | 182,575 | 48.9 |
| 12/31/2005 | 1,654,448 | 1,767,359 | 112,911 | 93.6 | 175,335 | 64.4 |
| 12/31/2006 | 1,720,978 | 1,968,676 | 247,698 | 87.4 | 175,369 | 141.2 |
| 12/31/2007 | 1,794,406 | 2,080,923 | 286,517 | 86.2 | 182,396 | 157.1 |
| 12/31/2008 | 1,490,497 | 2,094,762 | 604,265 | 71.2 | 164,640* | 367.0 |

All figures prior to December 31, 2008 were reported by the previous actuary except the covered payroll figures which were reported in the City's financial statements.
*Includes $\$ 9,145,553$ in part-time compensation.
3. Following is the calculation of the annual pension cost and net pension obligation for the fiscal
year ending December 31, 2008.

| Annual Pension Cost and Net Pension Obligation for Fiscal Year Ending December 31, 2008 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (a) | Employer annual required contribution | \$ | 38,767,000 |
| (b) | Interest on net pension obligation |  | 1,529,000 |
| (c) | Adjustment to annual required contribution |  | 2,147,000 |
| (d) | Annual pension cost (a) + (b) - (c) | \$ | 38,149,000 |
| (e) | Employer contributions made for fiscal year ending December 31, 2008 |  | 23,969,000 |
| (f) | Increase (decrease) in net pension obligation (d) - (e) | \$ | 14,180,000 |
| (g) | Net pension obligation beginning of fiscal year |  | 19,110,000* |
| (h) | Net pension obligation end of fiscal year (f) $+(\mathrm{g})$ | \$ | 33,290,000 |

[^0]
## TREND INFORMATION

Dollar Amounts in Thousands

| Year Ending | Annual Pension Cost <br> (APC) | Percentage of <br> APC Contributed | Net Pension <br> Obligation(NPO) |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| December 31, 2006* | $\$ 19,108,000$ | $69 \%$ | $\$ 19,392,000$ |
| December 31, 2007* | $16,471,000$ | 102 | $19,110,000$ |
| December 31, 2008 | $38,149,000$ | 63 | $33,290,000$ |

*Reported in the City's financial statements.
4. The annual required contribution (ARC) as a percentage of payroll, determined in accordance with the parameters of GASB 25/27, is shown below.

| EMPLOYER ANNUAL REQUIRED |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| CONTRIBUTION (ARC) | FISCAL YEAR ENDING |
| DECEMBER 31, 2010 |  |

5. Additional information as of December 31, 2008 follows:

|  |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Valuation date | $12 / 31 / 2008$ |
| Actuarial cost method | Entry age |
| Amortization period | Level dollar open |
| Remaining amortization period | 15 years |
| Asset valuation method | Five-year smoothed market |
|  | value |
| Actuarial assumptions: |  |
| Investment rate of return (includes inflation) | $8.00 \%$ |
| Projected salary increases (includes inflation) | $3.75 \%-7.50 \%$ |
| Inflation | $3.00 \%$ |
| Cost-of-living adjustments | $3.00 \%$ |

## SCHEDULE A

## DEVELOPMENT OF THE UNFUNDED ACTUARIAL ACCRUED LIABILITY AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2008

(1) Present value of prospective benefits:
(a) Present active members ..... \$ 751,707,528
(b) Present retired members, beneficiaries and former members entitled to deferred vested benefits ..... 1,545,034,643
(c) Total ..... \$ 2,296,742,171
(2) Present value of future normal contributions 201,979,783
(3) Actuarial accrued liabilities: 1 (c) - (2) ..... \$2,094,762,388
(4) Actuarial value of assets ..... $1,490,497,200$
(5) Unfunded actuarial accrued liability (UAAL): (3) - (4) ..... \$ 604,265,188
(6) Contribution Rate as a \% of Payroll
(a) Normal Cost ..... 7.85\%
(b) UAAL ..... 42.22\%
(c) Sub-Total ..... 50.07\%
(d) ERIP ..... 1.95
(e) Total ..... 52.02\%

## SCHEDULE B

## VALUATION BALANCE SHEET

Present and prospective assets and liabilities as of December 31, 2008:

## ACTUARIAL LIABILITIES

Present value of prospective benefits payable on account of present retired members, beneficiaries of deceased members, and terminated members entitled to deferred benefits

Present value of prospective benefits payable on account of present active members
$751,707,528$
Total liabilities $\$ 2,296,742,171$

## PRESENT AND PROSPECTIVE ASSETS

Actuarial value of assets ..... \$1,490,497,200
Present value of future contributionsCity and Member Normal contributions\$ 201,979,783
Unfunded accrued liability contributions ..... 604,265,188
Total prospective contributions ..... $\$ 806,244,971$
Total assets ..... $\$ 2,296,742,171$

## SCHEDULE C

DEVELOPMENT OF THE ACTUARIAL VALUE OF ASSETS
(1) Actuarial Value of Assets as of December 31, 2007
(2) Market Value of Assets as of December 31, 2008
(3) Market Value of Assets as of December 31, 2007
(4) Net Cash Flow During Plan Year
(a) Contributions
(b) Benefit Payments and Net Transfers
(c) Administrative Expenses
(d) Investment Expenses
(e) Net Cash Flow: (a) - (b) - (c) - (d)
(5) Investment Income
(a) Market Total: (2) - (3) - (4)(e)
(b) Assumed Rate
(c) Amount for Immediate Recognition
$[(3) \times(5)(b)]+[[(4)(a)-(4)(b)-(4)(c)] \times(5)(b) \times 0.5]+(4)(d)$
(d) Amount for Phased-In Recognition: (5)(a) - (5)(c)
(6) Recognized Amounts for Plan Year
(a) Current Year: $0.20 \times(5)(\mathrm{d})$
(b) First Prior Year
(c) Second Prior Year
(d) Third Prior Year
(e) Fourth Prior Year
(f) Total Recognized Investment Gain/(Loss)
(7) Actuarial Value of Assets as of December 31, 2008

$$
(1)+(4)(e)+(5)(c)+(6)(f)
$$

$80 \%$ of Market Value EOY
$120 \%$ of Market Value EOY
(8) Final Actuarial Value of Assets as of December 31, 2008
(9) Rate of Return on Actuarial Value
\$ 1,798,307,644
\$ 1,242,081,000
\$ 1,829,301,661
\$ 35,812,821
134,502,000
1,029,000
3,944,000
$\$(103,662,179)$
\$ $(483,558,482)$
8.00\%
\$ 146,299,406
\$ $(629,857,888)$
\$ $(125,971,578)$
$(1,790,053)$
15,035,840
$(5,274,889)$
3,594,729
\$ $(114,405,951)$
\$ 1,726,538,920
993,664,800
1,490,497,200
\$ 1,490,497,200

## SCHEDULE D

## ASSET INFORMATION

| Receipts |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| (1) Contributions | \$ 35,813,000 |
| (2) Investment Income |  |
| - Interest and Dividends | \$ 49,775,000 |
| - Net Appreciation (Depreciation) in Fair Value of Investments | $(534,948,000)$ |
| - Other Investment Earnings | 1,614,000 |
| - Investment Expenses | $(3,944,000)$ |
| Total Investment Income | \$(487,503,000) |
| (3) Total Receipts | \$(451,690,000) |
| Disbursements |  |
| (4) Benefits Paid | \$134,502,000 |
| (5) Administrative Expenses | 1,029,000 |
| (6) Total Disbursements | \$135,531,000 |
| (7) Excess of Receipts Over Disbursements: (3) - (6) | \$(587, 221,000) |
| Reconciliation of Asset Balances |  |
| (8) Market Value at December 31, 2007 | \$1,829,302,000 |
| (9) Excess of Receipts Over Disbursements | $(587,221,000)$ |
| (10)Market Value at December 31, 2008 | \$1,242,081,000 |
| (11)Estimated Rate of Return on Market Value of Assets | (27.45)\% |

## SCHEDULE E

## OUTLINE OF ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

INVESTMENT RATE OF RETURN: $8.00 \%$ per year, net of expenses.
SALARY INCREASES: Salary increases are assumed to vary by service. Representative rates based on 2006 experience study prepared by Mercer are as follows:

| Service | Annual Increase |
| :---: | :---: |
| 0 | $7.5 \%$ |
| 5 | 5.0 |
| 10 | 4.5 |
| 20 | 4.5 |
| 30 | 4.0 |

SEPARATIONS FROM ACTIVE SERVICE: For death rates, the Uninsured Pensioner 1994 Mortality Table projected to 2009 was used. Representative values of the assumed annual rates of separation from active service are as follows:

| Age | Annual Rate of |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Withdrawal* | Disability | Death |  | Retirement** |
|  |  |  | Male | Female |  |
| 20 | 6.50\% | 0.05\% | .041\% | .024\% |  |
| 25 | 6.00 | 0.06 | . 061 | . 025 |  |
| 30 | 3.75 | 0.07 | . 080 | . 032 |  |
| 35 | 2.00 | 0.10 | . 085 | . 044 |  |
| 40 | 1.75 | 0.14 | . 102 | . 061 |  |
| 45 | 1.75 | 0.21 | . 140 | . 082 | 30.00\% |
| 50 | 1.50 | 0.33 | . 211 | . 119 | 30.00 |
| 55 | 1.50 | 0.55 | . 357 | . 219 | 30.00 |
| 60 | 1.50 |  | . 673 | . 443 | 30.00 |
| 65 | 1.50 |  | 1.265 | . 861 | 25.00 |
| 70 | 1.50 |  | 2.034 | 1.369 | 100.00 |

* The following withdrawal assumption is used during the first three years of service:

| Service | Annual Rate |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 | $20.00 \%$ |
| 2 | 6.50 |
| 3 | 6.50 |

[^1]DEATHS AFTER RETIREMENT: The Uninsured Pensioner 1994 Mortality Table projected to 2009 is used for the period after retirement and for dependent beneficiaries. The PBGC Disabled Mortality Table is used for the period after disability.

PERCENT MARRIED: $75 \%$ of male members and $25 \%$ of female members are assumed to be married with the male three years older than his spouse.

ASSETS: Actuarial value, as developed in Schedule C. The actuarial value of assets recognizes a portion of the difference between the market value of assets and the expected market value of assets, based on the assumed valuation rate of return. The amount recognized each year is $20 \%$ of the difference between market value and expected market value.

VALUATION METHOD: Entry age actuarial cost method. See Schedule F for a brief description of this method.

## SCHEDULE F

## ACTUARIAL COST METHOD

1. The valuation is prepared on the projected benefit basis, under which the present value, at the interest rate assumed to be earned in the future (currently $8.00 \%$ ), of each member's expected benefits at retirement or death is determined, based on age, service and sex. The calculations take into account the probability of a member's death or termination of employment prior to becoming eligible for a benefit, as well as the possibility of his terminating with a service, disability or survivor's benefit. The present value of the expected benefits payable on account of the active members is added to the present value of the expected future payments to retired members and beneficiaries to obtain the present value of all expected benefits payable from the System on account of the present group of members and beneficiaries.
2. The employer contributions required to support the benefits of the System are determined following a level funding approach, and consist of a normal contribution and an accrued liability contribution.
3. The normal contribution is determined using the entry age actuarial cost method. Under this method, a calculation is made to determine the level percentage of payroll which, if applied for the average new member during the entire period of his anticipated covered service, would be required in addition to the contributions of the member to meet the cost of all benefits payable on his behalf.
4. The unfunded accrued liability is determined by subtracting the present value of prospective employer normal contributions and member contributions, together with the current actuarial value of assets held, from the present value of expected benefits to be paid from the System.

## SCHEDULE G

## SUMMARY OF MAIN SYSTEM PROVISIONS

 AS INTERPRETED FOR VALUATION PURPOSESEligibility<br>Benefit Formula Multiplier

Average Highest Compensation

Years of Service

Normal Retirement Benefit
Eligibility
Benefit

All active employees of the City except for the following:

- Members of the State Police and Fireman's Disability and Pension Fund.
- Employees who are members of PERS, STRS, or the Public School Employees Retirement System.
- Employees hired after June 1, 1961, who work in the building crafts.
- Elected officials.
- Employees hired after June 30, 1979 as participants in programs under CETA.

For members hired on or after July 12, 1998, benefit is calculated using the $2.50 \%$ multiplier. Members hired prior to July 12, 1998 were given a one-time irrevocable option to choose either the $2.22 \%$ or $2.50 \%$ formula.

Average of the highest three consecutive years of compensation.

The average highest compensation used in the calculation of benefits depends on which benefit formula applies to the member. The formula that uses the $2.22 \%$ multiplier includes overtime compensation and the lump sum payment for unused vacation, unused sick-pay, etc. The formula that uses the $2.50 \%$ multiplier formula does not include overtime or the lump sum payment.

Years or fractional years of full-time service rendered to the plan sponsor.

Age 60 and 5 years of service or 30 years of service.
a) An annuity provided by the number equal in value to the member's contributions with interest at the time of retirement.
b) A pension which together with the annuity produces a total annual retirement allowance equal to $2.50 \%$ or $2.22 \%$ (whichever is applicable) of the member's average highest compensation multiplied by the number of years of service.

## Advanced Retirement Benefit

Eligibility
Benefit

Disability Retirement Benefit

## Eligibility

Benefit
c) For members with credit for service rendered prior to the establishment of the System, an additional pension of $2.50 \%$ or $2.22 \%$ (whichever is applicable) of the member's average highest compensation multiplied by the number of years of prior service.

In no event shall the retirement allowance be less than $\$ 4.00$ per month multiplied by the member's years of credited service not in excess of 25 years.

In no event shall the retirement allowance be greater than that permitted by Section 415 of the Internal Revenue Code.

Age 55 and 25 years of service.
Normal retirement benefit reduced according to the following table:

| Age at Retirement | \% Reduction |
| :---: | :---: |
| 55 | $38.14 \%$ |
| 56 | 32.14 |
| 57 | 25.44 |
| 58 | 17.94 |
| 59 | 9.50 |
| 60 | 0.00 |

## Age at Retirement

55
38.14\%

56
32.14

57 25.44
58
17.94

60
0.00

5 years of service (immediate if service related).
$90 \%$ of normal retirement benefit at disability date but not less than the smaller of:
(1) $25 \%$ of average highest compensation
(2) $90 \%$ of the retirement benefit member would have become entitled to had he continued in service to age 60 without further change in average highest compensation.

## Deferred Vested Retirement Benefit

Eligibility
Benefit

## 5 years of service

Normal retirement benefit beginning at age 60 .

## Preretirement Death Benefit

Postretirement Death Benefit

Optional Forms of Benefit

Postretirement Increases

## Contributions

By Members:

By Employers:

Refund of contributions with interest. In addition, member has at least 18 months of service:
(1) Lump sum equal to $50 \%$ of compensation received by member in the 12 months prior to death.
(2) Survivor Benefits according to type of survivors.
(1) Lump sum $\$ 7,500$.
(2) If no Joint and Survivor Option is selected, balance of member contributions not received back in retirement benefit payments prior to death.
(1) Joint and $100 \%$ Survivor Payment
(2) Joint and 50\% Survivor Payment
(3) $662 / 3 \%$ Joint and Survivor Payment
(4) $80 \%$ Joint and Survivor Payment
$3 \%$ compounded annually commencing one year after retirement.

Each member, commencing January 1, 1978, contributes at a rate of $7 \%$ of the salary used to compute retirement benefits until his retirement.

The sponsoring employer makes annual contributions based on members' salaries so that, when members become eligible for benefits, reserves will have been accumulated adequate to provide the pension and other benefits payable by the plan on account of creditable service.

City employees who have 28 years or more of service credit prior to January 1, 2008 were eligible. Those electing to retire prior to January 1, 2008 were credited with two more years of service.

## SCHEDULE H

TABLE 1

## SCHEDULE OF ACTIVE MEMBERS BY AGE AND SERVICE AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2008


TABLE 2
SCHEDULE OF RETIRED MEMBERS AND BENEFICIARIES
AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2008

| Attained Age | Number of Members | Total Annual Benefits | Average Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 39 \& Under | 5 |  | Benefit |
| $40-44$ | 14 | $\$ 62,935$ | $\$ 12,587$ |
| $45-49$ | 47 | 130,297 | 9,307 |
| $50-54$ | 255 | $1,088,387$ | 23,157 |
| $55-59$ | 612 | $9,245,717$ | 36,258 |
| $60-64$ | 746 | $24,129,576$ | 39,427 |
| $65-69$ | 579 | $26,454,534$ | 35,462 |
| $70-74$ | 643 | $17,661,671$ | 30,504 |
| $75-79$ | 566 | $17,668,874$ | 27,479 |
| $80-84$ | 513 | $14,749,627$ | 26,059 |
| $85-89$ | 351 | $11,191,794$ | 21,816 |
| $90-94$ | 114 | $6,960,257$ | 19,830 |
| $95-99$ | 49 | $2,000,114$ | 17,545 |
| $100 \&$ Over |  | 7 | 739,128 |
| Total |  | $\mathbf{4 , 5 0 1}$ | 134,130 |
| $132, \mathbf{2 1 7 , 0 4 2}$ |  | 15,084 |  |

In addition, there are 148 deferred vested employees and beneficiaries entitled to deferred annual benefits totaling $\$ 2,375,017$.


[^0]:    *Reported in the City's financial statements.

[^1]:    ** Of those eligible for reduced early retirement, $23 \%$ are assumed to retire each year.

