



Cavanaugh Macdonald
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The City of Omaha Police & Fire Retirement System

Actuarial Valuation as of January 1, 2017





Cavanaugh Macdonald

CONSULTING, LLC

The experience and dedication you deserve

October 27, 2017

Board of Trustees
City of Omaha Police and Fire Retirement System
1819 Farnam Street
Omaha, NE 68183

RE: January 1, 2017 Actuarial Valuation

Dear Members of the Board:

In accordance with your request, we have completed an actuarial valuation of the City of Omaha Police and Fire Retirement System as of January 1, 2017 for the plan year ending December 31, 2017. The major findings of the valuation are contained in this report. There have been no changes to the plan provisions, actuarial assumptions, or other actuarial methods since the prior report.

In preparing this report, we relied, without audit, on information (some oral and some in writing) supplied by the City's staff. This information includes, but is not limited to, statutory provisions, employee data, and financial information. We found this information to be reasonably consistent and comparable with information provided in prior years. The valuation results depend on the integrity of this information. If any of this information is inaccurate or incomplete, our calculations may need to be revised.

Future actuarial measurements may differ significantly from the current measurements presented in this report due to such factors as the following: experience differing from that anticipated by the economic or demographic assumptions; increases or decreases expected as part of the natural operation of the methodology used for these measurements (such as the end of an amortization period or additional cost or contribution requirements based on the System's funded status); and changes in plan provisions or applicable law. Due to the limited scope of our assignment, we did not perform an analysis of the potential range of future measurements.

Actuarial computations presented in this report are for purposes of determining the actuarial contribution rates for funding the System based on the Board's funding policy. The calculations in the enclosed report have been made on a basis consistent with our understanding of the System's funding requirements and goals. Determinations for purposes other than meeting these requirements may be significantly different from the results contained in this report. Accordingly, additional determinations may be needed for other purposes. For example, actuarial computations for purposes of fulfilling financial accounting requirements for the System under Governmental Accounting Standards No. 67 and No. 68 are provided in separate reports.

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Board of Trustees
October 27, 2017
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The consultants who worked on this assignment are pension actuaries. CMC's advice is not intended to be a substitute for qualified legal or accounting counsel.

This is to certify that the independent consulting actuaries are members of the American Academy of Actuaries, have experience in performing valuations for public retirement plans, and meet the qualification standards of the American Academy of Actuaries to render the actuarial opinion contained herein. The valuation was prepared in accordance with principles of practice prescribed by the Actuarial Standards Board and the actuarial calculations were performed by qualified actuaries in accordance with accepted actuarial procedures, based on the current provisions of the retirement plan and on actuarial assumptions that are internally consistent and reasonable based on the actual experience of the System and future expectations. However, the Board of Trustees has the final decision regarding the selection of the assumptions and adopted them as indicated in Appendix B.

We respectfully submit the following report and look forward to discussing it with you.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads 'Patrice Beckham'.

Patrice A. Beckham, FSA, EA, FCA, MAAA
Principal and Consulting Actuary

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads 'Bryan Hoge'.

Bryan Hoge, FSA, EA, FCA, MAAA
Senior Actuary



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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

This report presents the results of the January 1, 2017 actuarial valuation of the City of Omaha Police and Fire Retirement System. The primary purposes of performing the valuation are:

- to estimate the liabilities for the future benefits expected to be paid by the System;
- to determine the actuarial contribution rate, based on the System’s funding policy;
- to measure and disclose various asset and liability measures;
- to monitor any deviation between actual plan experience and experience anticipated by the actuarial assumptions;
- to analyze and report on any significant trends in contributions, assets and liabilities over the past several years.

There have been no changes to the plan provisions, actuarial assumptions, or actuarial methods since the prior valuation.

The actuarial valuation results provide a “snapshot” view of the System’s financial condition on January 1, 2017. The unfunded actuarial liability (UAL) in the current valuation is \$612 million, an increase of \$9 million from last year’s UAL of \$603 million. The valuation results reflect net favorable experience for the past plan year as is demonstrated by an unfunded actuarial liability that was lower than expected, based on the actuarial assumptions used in the January 1, 2016 actuarial valuation. Unfavorable experience on the actuarial value of assets resulted in an actuarial loss of \$7 million, and favorable demographic experience produced an actuarial gain on liabilities of \$8 million. The favorable demographic experience was primarily due to salary increases that were smaller than expected, based on the actuarial assumptions. Based on the amortization methodology and period, the UAL was expected to increase by \$11 million.

A summary of the key results from the January 1, 2017 valuation is shown in the following table. Additional detail on the changes and experience affecting the valuation results can be found in the following sections of this Board Summary.

	January 1, 2017	January 1, 2016
Unfunded Actuarial Liability (\$M)	\$611.7	\$602.6
Funded Ratio (Actuarial Assets)	51.75%	50.77%
Normal Cost Rate	21.991%	22.146%
UAL Amortization Rate	28.221%	27.951%
Total Contribution Rate	50.212%	50.097%
Employee Contribution Rate	16.165%	16.177%
Total City Contribution Rate	34.344%	33.342%
Contribution Shortfall/(Margin)	(0.297%)	(0.446%)

The System uses an asset smoothing method in the valuation process. As a result, the System’s funded status and the actuarial contribution rate are based on the actuarial (smoothed) value of assets – not the pure market value. The investment return on the market value of assets during 2016, net of expenses, was 8.5%, slightly higher than the assumed rate of return of 8.0%. However, due to unfavorable deferred investment experience from prior years, the rate of return on the actuarial value of assets for the 2016 plan year was 6.9%. The System’s deferred investment experience went from a \$27 million deferred loss in last year’s



EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

valuation to a \$20 million deferred loss in the current valuation (actuarial value of assets greater than market value). Actual returns over the next few years will determine the rate at which the deferred investment loss of \$20 million is recognized. With the current deferred losses, a return of 11% on the market value of assets in 2017 would result in an 8% return on the actuarial value of assets.

ASSETS

As of January 1, 2017, the System had total funds of \$636.4 million, when measured on a market value basis. This was an increase of \$42.2 million from the prior year and represents an approximate rate of return, net of expenses, of 8.5%.

The market value of assets is not used directly in the actuarial calculation of the System's funded status and the actuarial contribution rate. An asset valuation method is used to smooth the effects of market fluctuations. The actuarial value of assets is equal to the expected asset value (based on last year's actuarial value of assets, net cash flows and a rate of return equal to the actuarial assumed rate of 8.0%) plus 25% of the difference between the actual market value and the expected asset value. See Exhibit 2 for the detailed development of the actuarial value of assets as of January 1, 2017. The rate of return on the actuarial value of assets was 6.9% which is less than the assumed return of 8.0%.

The components of the change in the market value and actuarial value of assets are shown below:

	Market Value (\$M)	Actuarial Value (\$M)
Net Assets, January 1, 2016	\$ 594.2	\$ 621.4
• City and Member Contributions	+ 63.5	+ 63.5
• Benefit Payments and Refunds	- 71.5	- 71.5
• Investment Gain/(Loss)	+ 50.2	+ 42.8
Net Assets, January 1, 2017	\$ 636.4	\$ 656.2
Estimated Net Rate of Return	8.5%	6.9%

The total investment loss that is not recognized as of January 1, 2017 is \$19.8 million, a \$7.4 million decrease from the deferred loss of \$27.2 million in last year's valuation. The unrecognized losses will be reflected in the determination of the actuarial value of assets for funding purposes over time, to the extent there are not future gains to offset the deferred losses. This means that earning the assumed rate of investment return of 8.0% per year on a market value basis will result in an actuarial loss on the actuarial value of assets in the future.

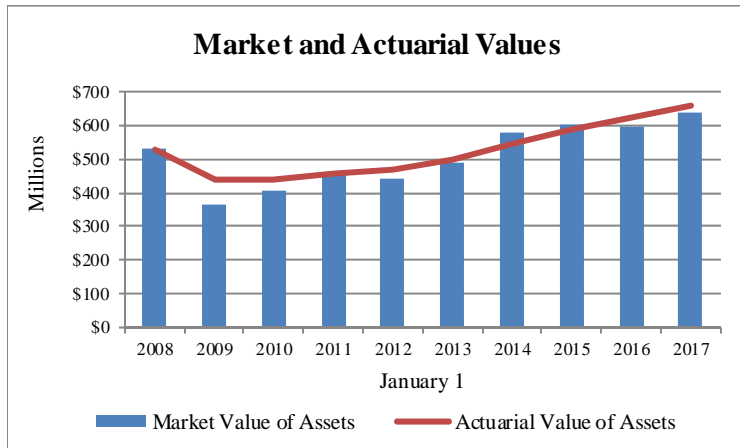
The unrecognized investment loss is 3.1% of the market value of assets at January 1, 2017. If the deferred losses were recognized immediately in the actuarial value of assets, the unfunded actuarial liability would increase by \$19.8 million to \$631.5 million, the funded percentage would decrease from 52% to 50%, the actuarially determined contribution rate would increase from 50.212% to 51.108%, and the contribution margin of 0.297% would turn into a contribution shortfall of 0.599%.



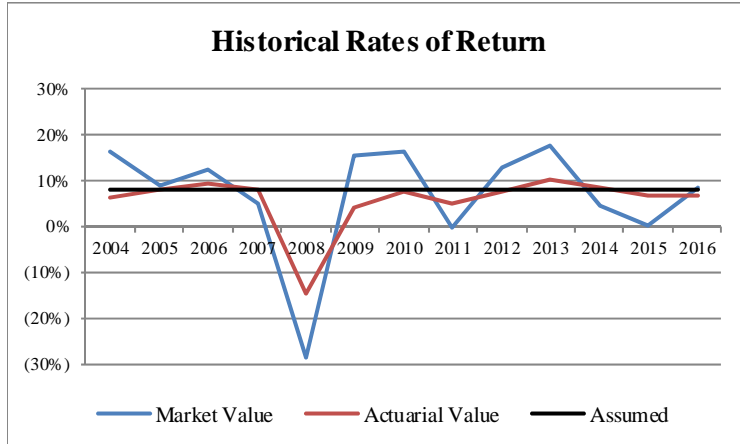
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

A comparison of asset values on both a market and actuarial basis for the last six years is shown below:

	January 1 (\$M)					
	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012
Actuarial Value of Assets	\$656	\$621	\$590	\$548	\$496	\$467
Market Value of Assets	\$636	\$594	\$600	\$579	\$490	\$440
Actuarial Value/Market Value	103%	105%	98%	95%	101%	106%



An asset smoothing method is used to mitigate the volatility in the market value of assets. By using a smoothing method, the actuarial (or smoothed) value is expected to be both above and below the pure market value at different points in time. The significant investment losses in 2008 resulted in the actuarial value of assets exceeding the market value from 2009 through 2013. Since 2014, the actuarial and market values have been relatively close.



The rate of return on the actuarial value of assets has been less volatile than the rate of return on the market value of assets, which is the reason for using a smoothing method. However, during this time period, the rate of return on the actuarial value of assets has been at or below the assumed rate of return for most of the period.

LIABILITIES

The first step in determining the contribution level for the System is to calculate the liabilities for all expected future benefit payments. These liabilities represent the present value of future benefits (PVFB) expected to be earned by the current members, assuming that all actuarial assumptions are realized. Thus, the PVFB reflects service and salary increases that are expected to occur in the future before benefit payments commence. The various components of the PVFB can be found in the liabilities portion of the valuation balance sheet (see Exhibit 3).



EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The other critical measurement of System liabilities in the valuation process is the actuarial liability. This is the portion of the PVFB that will not be paid by the future normal costs (i.e. it is the portion of the PVFB that is allocated to past service).

The following chart compares the actuarial liability and assets for the current and prior valuation.

	As of January 1	
	2017	2016
Actuarial Liability	\$ 1,267,909,175	\$ 1,223,966,110
Assets at Actuarial Value	<u>(656,171,797)</u>	<u>(621,403,975)</u>
Unfunded Actuarial Liability (Actuarial Value)	\$ 611,737,378	\$ 602,562,135
Funded Ratio (Actuarial Value)	52%	51%
Actuarial Liability	\$ 1,267,909,175	\$ 1,223,966,110
Assets at Market Value	<u>(636,381,482)</u>	<u>(594,178,499)</u>
Unfunded Actuarial Liability (Market Value)	\$ 631,527,693	\$ 629,787,611
Funded Ratio (Market Value)	50%	49%

Note that the funded ratio does not indicate whether or not the System assets are sufficient to settle benefits earned to date. The funded ratio by itself also may not be indicative of future funding requirements.

EXPERIENCE FOR THE 2016 PLAN YEAR

The difference between the actuarial liability and the actuarial value of assets at the same date is referred to as the unfunded actuarial liability (UAL). Benefit improvements, experience gains/losses, changes in the actuarial assumptions or methods, and actual contributions made will impact the amount of the unfunded actuarial liability.

Actuarial gains (or losses) result from actual experience that is more (or less) favorable than anticipated based on the actuarial assumptions. These “experience” (or actuarial) gains or losses are reflected in the unfunded actuarial liability and are measured as the difference between the expected unfunded actuarial liability and the actual unfunded actuarial liability, taking into account any changes due to assumptions, methods or benefit provision changes. The experience for 2016, in total, was favorable. There was an actuarial loss of \$7 million on the actuarial value of assets and an actuarial gain of \$8 million on liabilities.



EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The change in the unfunded actuarial liability between January 1, 2016 and January 1, 2017 is shown below (in millions):

Unfunded Actuarial Liability, January 1, 2016	\$603
• Expected change in UAL	11
• Contribution surplus in 2016	(1)
• Investment experience	7
• Demographic experience	(8)
• Other experience	0
Unfunded Actuarial Liability, January 1, 2017	<u>\$612</u>

CONTRIBUTION LEVELS

The actuarial contribution to the System is composed of two parts:

- (1) The normal cost (which is the allocation of costs attributed to the current year of service) and,
- (2) The amortization payment on the Unfunded Actuarial Liability (UAL).

The normal cost rate is independent of the System's funded status and represents the cost, as a percent of payroll, of the benefits provided by the System which is allocated to the current year of service. The UAL payment is intended to fund the UAL over the amortization period set in the funding policy, a closed 30-year period that began on January 1, 2014, of which 27 years remain as of the current valuation.

	January 1, 2017	January 1, 2016	% Chg
1. Normal Cost Rate	21.991%	22.146%	(0.7)
2. UAL Contribution Rate	<u>28.221%</u>	<u>27.951%</u>	1.0
3. Total Contribution Rate (1) + (2)	50.212%	50.097%	0.2
4. Less Employee Contribution Rate	(16.165%)	(16.177%)	(0.1)
5. Less City Contribution Per Ordinance	(33.346%)	(33.342%)	0.0
6. Less City Prior Service Payment	<u>(0.998%)</u>	<u>(1.024%)</u>	(2.5)
7. Contribution Shortfall/(Margin)	(0.297%)	(0.446%)	(33.4)

The total normal cost for the System is 21.991% of pay. When offset by the expected employee contributions for 2017, the employer portion of the normal cost is 5.826% of pay. The normal cost represents the long-term cost of the benefit structure in the System, given the current actuarial assumptions and plan membership. As new members who are covered by a different benefit structure with a lower cost enter the System in future years, the normal cost rate is expected to decline.

The System's total actuarial contribution rate (payable as a percent of member payroll) increased slightly by 0.115% of pay, from 50.097% in the January 1, 2016 valuation to 50.212% in the January 1, 2017 valuation. As a result, there is a contribution margin of 0.297% in the current valuation. The primary components of the change in the total actuarial contribution rate are shown in the following table:



EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

	Rate
Total Actuarial Contribution Rate, January 1, 2016	50.097 %
• Actuarial (Gain) / Loss - Investment Experience	0.287
• Actuarial (Gain) / Loss - Demographic Experience	(0.345)
• Other Experience	(0.008)
• Contributions Above The Actuarial Rate	(0.035)
• Change in Normal Cost Rate	(0.155)
• Payroll Growth Lower than Expected	<u>0.371</u>
Total Actuarial Contribution Rate, January 1, 2017	50.212 %

As the table above shows, the most significant factor in the increase in the actuarial contribution rate was the lower payroll growth than expected from January 1, 2016 to January 1, 2017, based on actuarial assumptions. The UAL is amortized as a level percent of payroll, assuming future payroll increases 4% per year. When covered payroll does not increase as assumed, the UAL contribution rate is higher because the dollar amount of the UAL payment does not change, but it is divided by a smaller payroll amount. The UAL payment is 28.221% of pay so lower payroll than expected has a significant impact on the total actuarial contribution rate. Due to the slight increase in the actuarial contribution rate, the contribution margin has decreased from 0.446% of pay in the 2016 valuation to 0.297% of pay in the 2017 valuation.

COMMENTS

On January 1, 2017, the actuarial value of assets was \$656 million and the market value of assets was \$636 million. Due to the return on the market value of assets of 8.5%, the deferred investment loss of \$27 million that existed in the prior valuation has decreased to \$20 million in the current valuation. The return on the actuarial value of assets was below the assumed rate of return of 8.0% which resulted in a \$7 million actuarial loss. There was a liability gain of \$8 million during 2016, primarily due to salary increases that were smaller than expected, based on the actuarial assumptions. The funded ratio of the System remains low, but held steady (51% as of January 1, 2016 to 52% as of January 1, 2017), based on the actuarial value of assets.

The current contribution rates for the members and the City slightly exceed the actuarial contribution rate, producing a contribution margin of 0.297% of payroll. The contribution rate for the Police union members is scheduled to increase by 1.50% in 2018, split equally between the members and City. This change will strengthen the funding of the System and increase the contribution margin, all other things being equal. However, given the volatility inherent in investment returns from year to year and the impact such experience has on the actuarial contribution rate, the contribution margin this year could easily revert to a contribution shortfall in future years even with the higher scheduled contributions in 2018.

The contribution margin of 0.297% is based on the actuarial valuation performed on January 1, 2017 which is a snapshot measurement on that date and which assumes no future change in either the normal cost rate or the UAL contribution rate. While the System’s financial health is expected to improve in future years due to a decrease in the normal cost over time, the impact on the System’s long-term funding cannot be quantified without performing an open group projection of future valuation results. Such analysis was not performed because it is outside the regular scope of services requested by the Board and a special request



EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

was not made. We do believe that such modeling would be helpful to the Board in evaluating the long-term funding of the System and the associated risks.

As mentioned earlier in this report, the System uses an asset smoothing method in the actuarial valuation. While this is a very common practice for public retirement systems, it is important to be aware of the potential impact of the unrecognized investment experience. The key valuation results from the 2017 valuation, using both the actuarial and market value of assets, are shown in the following table to provide full disclosure of the impact of asset smoothing on the funding of the System. Because the actuarial and market value of assets are only slightly different, the results are not significantly different.

\$ Millions

	Using Actuarial Value of Assets	Using Market Value of Assets
Actuarial Liability	\$1,267.9	\$1,267.9
Asset Value	656.2	636.4
Unfunded Actuarial Liability	611.7	631.5
Funded Ratio	51.8%	50.2%
Normal Cost Rate	21.991%	21.991%
UAL Contribution Rate	<u>28.221%</u>	<u>29.117%</u>
Actuarial Contribution Rate	50.212%	51.108%
Employee Contribution Rate	(16.165%)	(16.165%)
City Contribution Rate	<u>(34.344%)</u>	<u>(34.344%)</u>
Contribution Shortfall/(Margin)	(0.297%)	0.599%



EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

THE CITY OF OMAHA POLICE AND FIRE RETIREMENT SYSTEM

PRINCIPAL VALUATION RESULTS

	January 1, 2017	January 1, 2016	% Chg
MEMBERSHIP			
1. Active Membership			
- Police Active Members			
- Tier 1	590	623	(5.3)
- Tier 2	<u>208</u>	<u>159</u>	30.8
- Total	798	782	2.0
- Fire Active Members			
- Tier 1	558	572	(2.4)
- Tier 2	<u>68</u>	<u>44</u>	54.5
- Total	626	616	1.6
- Total Active Members	1,424	1,398	1.9
- Number of DROP Participants	57	47	21.3
- Total Employees	1,481	1,445	2.5
- Projected Payroll for Upcoming Fiscal Year	\$133,044,481	\$129,633,658	2.6
- Average Projected Payroll	\$89,834	\$89,712	0.1
2. Inactive Membership			
- Number of Retirees / Beneficiaries	1,263	1,249	1.1
- Number of Disabled Members	225	224	0.4
- Number of Inactive Vesteds	13	11	18.2
- Average Annual Benefit	\$46,642	\$45,569	2.4
- Number of Participants Due a Refund	7	8	(12.5)
ASSETS AND LIABILITIES			
1. Net Assets			
- Market Value	\$636,381,482	\$594,178,499	7.1
- Actuarial Value	\$656,171,797	\$621,403,975	5.6
2. Actuarial Liability	\$1,267,909,175	\$1,223,966,110	3.6
3. Unfunded Actuarial Liability	\$611,737,378	\$602,562,135	1.5
4. Funded Ratios			
Actuarial Value Assets / Actuarial Liability	51.75%	50.77%	1.9
Market Value Assets / Actuarial Liability	50.19%	48.55%	3.4
CONTRIBUTIONS			
1. Normal Cost Rate	21.991%	22.146%	(0.7)
2. UAL Rate	<u>28.221%</u>	<u>27.951%</u>	1.0
3. Total Contribution Rate (1) + (2)	50.212%	50.097%	0.2
4. Less Employee Contribution Rate	(16.165%)	(16.177%)	(0.1)
5. Less City Contribution Per Ordinance	(33.346%)	(33.342%)	0.0
6. Less City Prior Service Payment	<u>(0.998%)</u>	<u>(1.024%)</u>	(2.5)
7. Contribution Shortfall/(Margin)	(0.297%)	(0.446%)	(33.4)



SECTION I – VALUATION RESULTS

EXHIBIT 1
SUMMARY OF FUND ACTIVITY
(Market Value Basis)
For Year Ended December 31, 2016

Assets at January 1, 2016	\$	594,178,499
Receipts:		
City Contributions		43,235,242
Employee Contributions		20,214,875
Investment Earnings, Net of Expenses		<u>50,246,610</u>
Total Receipts		113,696,727
Disbursements:		
Benefits Payments		69,248,217
Refund of Contributions		2,234,501
Administrative Expenses		<u>11,026</u>
Total Disbursements		71,493,744
Assets as of December 31, 2016	\$	636,381,482
Annualized Net Yield		8.5%



SECTION I – VALUATION RESULTS

EXHIBIT 2

DETERMINATION OF ACTUARIAL VALUE OF ASSETS

The actuarial value of assets is used to minimize the impact of annual fluctuations in the market value of investments on the contribution rate. The current asset valuation method is called the “Expected +25% Method.”

The “expected value” of assets is determined by applying the investment return assumption to last year’s actuarial value of assets and the net difference of receipts and disbursements for the year. The actual market value is compared to the expected value and 25% of the difference (positive or negative) is added to the expected value to arrive at the actuarial value of assets for the current year.

1. Actuarial Value of Assets as of January 1, 2016	\$ 621,403,975
2. Actual Receipts / Disbursements	
a. Total Contributions	63,450,117
b. Benefit Payments/Other	<u>(71,482,718)</u>
c. Net Change	(8,032,601)
3. Expected Actuarial Value of Assets as of January 1, 2017 [(1) * 1.08] + [(2c) * 1.08 ^{1/2}]	662,768,569
4. Market Value of Assets as of January 1, 2017	636,381,482
5. Excess of Market Value over Expected Actuarial Value as of January 1, 2017	(26,387,087)
6. Preliminary Actuarial Value of Assets as of January 1, 2017 [(3) + 25% of (5)]	656,171,797
7. Calculation of 20% Corridor	
a. 80% of (4)	509,105,186
b. 120% of (4)	763,657,778
8. Final Actuarial Value of Assets as of January 1, 2017 (6), but not < (7a), nor > (7b)	\$ 656,171,797
9. Rate of Return on Actuarial Value of Assets	6.9%

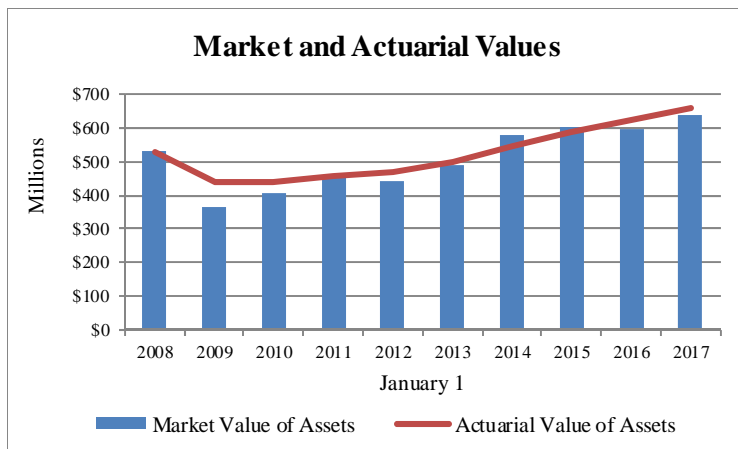


SECTION I – VALUATION RESULTS

EXHIBIT 2 (continued)

A historical comparison of the market and actuarial value of assets is shown below:

Date	Market Value of Assets (MVA)	Actuarial Value of Assets (AVA)	AVA / MVA
1/1/2008	\$529,923,390	\$530,493,413	100.1%
1/1/2009	365,923,877	439,108,652	120.0%
1/1/2010	405,390,038	440,478,409	108.7%
1/1/2011	452,640,303	456,158,774	100.8%
1/1/2012	440,429,392	467,375,458	106.1%
1/1/2013	489,800,140	495,847,234	101.2%
1/1/2014	579,494,652	548,360,223	94.6%
1/1/2015	599,927,168	590,191,585	98.4%
1/1/2016	594,178,499	621,403,975	104.6%
1/1/2017	636,381,482	656,171,797	103.1%





SECTION I – VALUATION RESULTS

EXHIBIT 3

ACTUARIAL BALANCE SHEET

An actuarial statement of the status of the plan in balance sheet form as of January 1, 2017 is as follows:

Assets

Current assets (actuarial value)	\$	656,171,797
Present value of future normal costs		286,061,847
Present value of future contributions to fund unfunded actuarial liability		<u>611,737,378</u>
Total Assets	\$	<u>1,553,971,022</u>

Liabilities

Present value of future retirement benefits for:

Active employees	\$	696,618,185
DROP participants - account balances		10,802,697
DROP participants - annuities		54,694,799
Retired employees, contingent annuitants and spouses receiving benefits		688,908,955
Disabled members		85,203,784
Inactive vested employees		2,367,256
Inactive employees due refunds		<u>108,773</u>
Total	\$	1,538,704,449

Present value of future death benefits payable upon death of active members		10,601,716
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Present value of future benefits payable upon termination of active members		<u>4,664,857</u>
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Total Liabilities	\$	<u>1,553,971,022</u>
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SECTION I – VALUATION RESULTS

EXHIBIT 4

UNFUNDED ACTUARIAL LIABILITY

As of January 1, 2017

The actuarial liability is the portion of the present value of future benefits which will not be paid by future normal costs. The actuarial value of assets is subtracted from the actuarial liability to determine the unfunded actuarial liability.

The City makes scheduled payments of \$1,327,600 annually through the year 2028 in addition to the payroll related contributions. The present value of these contributions was applied to the Unfunded Actuarial Liability (UAL) to determine the amount of the UAL to be funded as a percent of payroll (contribution rates).

1. Present Value of Future Benefits	\$ 1,553,971,022
2. Present Value of Future Normal Costs	<u>286,061,847</u>
3. Actuarial Liability (1) – (2)	1,267,909,175
4. Actuarial Value of Assets	<u>656,171,797</u>
5. Unfunded Actuarial Liability (3) – (4)	611,737,378
6. Present Value of Prior Service Payments	<u>10,397,394</u>
7. Adjusted Unfunded Actuarial Liability (Payable from Payroll Related Contributions) (5) – (6)	\$ 601,339,984



SECTION I – VALUATION RESULTS

EXHIBIT 5

**CALCULATION OF ACTUARIAL GAIN / (LOSS)
For Plan Year Ending December 31, 2016**

Liabilities

1. Actuarial liability less prior service payments as of January 1, 2016	\$ 1,213,061,410
2. Normal cost for 2016	27,426,921
3. Interest at 8.00% on (1) and (2) to December 31, 2016	99,239,066
4. Benefit payments during 2016	(71,482,718)
5. Interest on benefit payments	<u>(2,804,302)</u>
6. Expected actuarial liability as of December 31, 2016	\$ 1,265,440,377
7. Actuarial liability less prior service payments as of December 31, 2016	\$ 1,257,511,781

Assets

8. Actuarial value of assets as of January 1, 2016	\$ 621,403,975
9. Contributions during 2016	63,450,117
10. Benefit payments during 2016	(71,482,718)
11. Interest on items (8), (9) and (10)	<u>49,397,195</u>
12. Expected actuarial value of assets as of December 31, 2016	\$ 662,768,569
13. Actual actuarial value of assets as of December 31, 2016	\$ 656,171,797

Gain / (Loss)

14. Expected unfunded actuarial liability (6) – (12)	\$ 602,671,808
15. Actual unfunded actuarial liability (7) – (13)	\$ 601,339,984
16. Actuarial Gain / (Loss) (14) – (15)	\$ 1,331,824
17. Actuarial Gain / (Loss) on Actuarial Assets (13) – (12)	\$ (6,596,772)
18. Actuarial Gain / (Loss) on Actuarial Liability (6) – (7)	\$ 7,928,596



SECTION I – VALUATION RESULTS

EXHIBIT 6

ANALYSIS OF EXPERIENCE

The purpose of conducting an actuarial valuation of a retirement plan is to estimate the costs and liabilities for the benefits expected to be paid from the plan, to determine the annual level of contribution for the current plan year that should be made to support these benefits and, finally, to analyze the plan’s experience. The costs and liabilities of this retirement plan depend not only upon the benefit formula and plan provisions but also upon factors such as the investment return on the Fund, mortality rates among active and retired members, withdrawal and retirement rates among active members, rates at which salaries increase and the rate at which the cost of living increases.

The actuarial assumptions employed as to these and other contingencies in the current valuation are set forth in Appendix B of this report.

Since the overall results of the valuation will reflect the choice of assumptions made, periodic studies of the various components of the plan’s experience are conducted in which the experience for each component is analyzed in relation to the assumption used for that component (called an experience study). This summary is not intended to be an actual “experience study” but rather an analysis of sources of gain and loss in the past plan year.

Gain/(Loss) By Source

The System experienced a net actuarial gain on liabilities of \$7.9 million during the plan year ended December 31, 2016, and an actuarial loss on assets of \$6.6 million. The net actuarial gain was \$1.3 million. The major components of this net actuarial experience loss are shown below:

Liability Sources	Gain/(Loss)
Salary Increases	\$ 13,975,000
Mortality	(2,025,000)
Terminations	804,000
Retirements/DROP	(2,886,000)
Disability	(1,079,000)
New Entrants/Rehires	(346,000)
Miscellaneous	(514,000)
Total Liability Gain/(Loss)	\$ 7,929,000
Asset Gain/(Loss)	\$ (6,597,000)
Net Actuarial Gain/(Loss)	\$ 1,332,000



SECTION I – VALUATION RESULTS

EXHIBIT 7

**DEVELOPMENT OF
2017 ACTUARIAL CONTRIBUTION RATE**

The actuarial cost method used to determine the required level of annual contributions to support the expected benefits is the Entry Age Normal Cost Method. Under this method, the total cost is comprised of the normal cost rate and the unfunded actuarial liability (UAL) payment. The System is financed by contributions from the employees and the City.

1	Normal Cost Rate	21.991%
2.	Unfunded Actuarial Liability Payable from Payroll Related Contributions	\$ 601,339,984
3.	Amortization Factor Level Percent of Payroll over 27 Years*	17.25409
4.	Unfunded Actuarial Liability (UAL) Payment [(2) / (3)] x 1.08 ^{1/2}	\$ 36,219,287
5.	Prior Service Payment	1,327,600
6.	Total Projected Payroll for the Year, Including DROP Members	\$ 133,044,481
7.	UAL and Prior Service Payments as Percent of Pay [(4) + (5)] / (6)	28.221%
8.	Total Contribution Rate (1) + (7)	50.212%
9.	Employee Contribution Rate	16.165%
10.	City Ordinance Contribution Rate	33.346%
11.	City Prior Service Contribution Rate	0.998%
12.	Contribution Shortfall/(Margin) (8) – (9) – (10) – (11)	(0.297%)

* Assumes all actuarial assumptions are met in the future, including a 4% annual increase in covered payroll.



SECTION II – OTHER INFORMATION

SECTION II OTHER INFORMATION

In this section, we provide some historical information regarding the funding progress of the System. These exhibits retain some of the information that used to be required for accounting purposes and are included because they provide relevant information on the System's historical funding.



SECTION II – OTHER INFORMATION

EXHIBIT 8

SCHEDULE OF EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS

Fiscal Year Ending	Annual Required Contribution* (a)	Total Employer Contribution* (b)	Percentage of ARC Contributed (b) / (a)
12/31/2005	\$ 26,255,804	\$ 17,762,209	67.65%
12/31/2006	31,102,053	20,171,610	64.86%
12/31/2007	34,842,280	20,699,211	59.41%
12/31/2008	38,073,021	21,700,806	57.00%
12/31/2009	50,507,561	22,701,608	44.95%
12/31/2010	55,488,062	24,183,493	43.58%
12/31/2011	49,945,979	30,775,568	61.62%
12/31/2012	54,310,693	35,302,037	65.00%
12/31/2013	52,895,180	43,838,750	82.88%
12/31/2014	43,524,890	41,851,986	96.16%
12/31/2015	41,910,737	42,138,403	100.54%
12/31/2016	42,468,180	43,235,242	101.81%

*Information prior to 2011 was provided by the prior actuary and has not been reviewed or verified by Cavanaugh Macdonald Consulting.



SECTION II – OTHER INFORMATION

EXHIBIT 9

SCHEDULE OF FUNDING PROGRESS

Actuarial Valuation Date¹	Actuarial Value of Assets (a)	Actuarial Liability (AL) (b)	Unfunded AL (UAL)² (b-a)	Funded Ratio (a / b)	Covered Payroll (P / R)³ (c)	UAL as a Percentage of Covered P / R [(b-a) / c]
12/31/2005	\$453,300,000	\$ 703,800,000	\$250,500,000	64.4%	\$ 86,800,000	288.6%
12/31/2006	507,600,000	801,100,000	293,500,000	63.4%	91,700,000	320.1%
12/31/2007	530,800,000	882,700,000	351,900,000	60.1%	99,600,000	353.3%
12/31/2008	365,900,000	947,600,000	581,700,000	38.6%	99,500,000	584.6%
12/31/2009	405,400,000	1,026,200,000	620,800,000	39.5%	103,900,000	597.5%
12/31/2010	452,600,000	1,093,300,000	640,700,000	41.4%	111,200,000	576.2%
1/1/2011	456,158,774	1,028,866,353	572,707,579	44.3%	105,025,610	545.3%
1/1/2012	467,375,458	1,077,607,299	610,231,841	43.4%	110,027,537	554.6%
1/1/2013	495,847,234	1,108,874,778	613,027,544	44.7%	116,056,740	528.2%
1/1/2014	548,360,223	1,170,967,753	622,607,530	46.8%	124,051,668	501.9%
1/1/2015	590,191,585	1,189,002,221	598,810,636	49.6%	126,843,763	472.1%
1/1/2016	621,403,975	1,223,966,110	602,562,135	50.8%	129,633,658	464.8%
1/1/2017	656,171,797	1,267,909,175	611,737,378	51.8%	133,044,481	459.8%

1. Results prior to 2011 were provided by the prior actuary and were reported at the end of the year rather than the valuation date. All information prior to 2011 in this exhibit was provided by the prior actuary and has not been reviewed or verified by Cavanaugh Macdonald Consulting, LLC.
2. As of 1/1/2011, the Unfunded AL is not reduced by the Present Value of Prior Service Payments. For the calculation of the Unfunded AL used for funding purposes, please refer to Exhibit 4 of this report.
3. As of 1/1/2014, covered payroll includes DROP participants' pay.



APPENDIX A

SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

Average Final Monthly Compensation: Section 22 - 63	<p><u>Police:</u> Pensionable pay excludes certain overtime pay. For those hired before January 1, 2010, an adjustment is made to include a career average of overtime pay. For those who were age 45 and had at least twenty years of service as of January 1, 2010, highest average monthly compensation is calculated using the highest consecutive twenty-six (26) pay periods out of the last five years of service as a member of the system for which service credit had been earned. All others use the highest seventy-eight (78) pay periods with the final 130 pay periods of service.</p> <p><u>Fire:</u> For members who were age 45 and had at least 25 years of service or age 50 with at least 20 years of service as of January 1, 2013, highest average monthly compensation during any consecutive twenty-six (26) pay periods out of the last five years of service as a member of the system for which service credit had been earned. All others use the highest seventy-eight (78) pay periods with the final 130 pay periods of service.</p>
Career Overtime Average (COTA):	<p><u>All Members:</u> Each hour an employee earns for overtime is computed back to their date of hire or 1991 (whichever is later) and divided by the number of years the employee worked after December 31, 1990. This amount shall be included in the member's pension calculation. COTA is excluded for all Police members hired on or after January 1, 2010 and Fire members hired on or after January 1, 2013.</p>
Member Contributions: Section 22 – 73(a) Section 22 - 68	<p>Rates effective January 1, 2014</p> <p><u>Police:</u> 15.35% of total monthly salary for police.</p> <p><u>Fire:</u> 17.15% of total monthly salary for fire.</p>
City of Omaha Contributions: Section 22 – 73(b)	<p>Rates effective January 1, 2013</p> <p><u>Police:</u> 33.67% of each member's pensionable earnings</p> <p><u>Fire:</u> 32.965% of each member's pensionable earnings</p> <p>In addition, the City shall make contributions of \$1,327,600 annually through the year 2028.</p>
Service Retirement Eligibility Section 22 - 75	<p><u>Police:</u> After age 55 and 10 years of service or age 45 and 20 years of service. Members hired after January 1, 2010 must be 50 rather than 45. If retiring with less than 30 years of service a 7% reduction is applied for each year prior to age 55.</p> <p><u>Fire:</u> Age 55 and 10 years of service or age 50 and 20 years of service. Members hired before 1/1/2013 can also retire at age 45 if they have at least 25 years of service.</p>



APPENDIX A

SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS
(continued)

Service Retirement Pension
Section 22 - 76

For Police with at least 20 years of service as of latest contract effective date **and Fire members with at least 15 years of service** as of latest contract effective date, the following schedule applies.

<u>Years of Service</u>	<u>Minimum Age</u>	<u>Percentage of Average Final Monthly Compensation</u>
10 but less than 15	55	20%
15 but less than 20	55	30%
20 but less than 25	45**	55%*
25 years	45	75%

*55% at 20 years of service, plus 2% for each additional six months of service after 20 years and before 25 years.

** The minimum retirement age with less than 25 years is 50 for Fire.

For Police who did not have 20 years of service and Fire who did not have 15 years of service as of the latest contract effective date, the following schedule applies:

<u>Years of Service</u>	<u>Minimum Age</u>	<u>Percentage of Average Final Monthly Compensation</u>
10 but less than 15	55	20%
15 but less than 20	55	30%
20 but less than 25	45***	50%*
25 but less than 30	45	70%**
30 years	45	75%

*50% at 20 years of service, plus 2% for each additional six months of service after 20 years and before 25 years.

**70% at 25 years of service, plus 1% for each additional six months of service after 25 years and before 27 years, with an additional 0.5% 29 and 30 years, for a maximum of 75%.

*** The minimum retirement age with less than 25 years is 50 for Fire.



APPENDIX A

SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS
(continued)

For police hired after January 1, 2010, the following schedule applies:

<u>Years of Service</u>	<u>Minimum Age</u>	<u>Percentage of Average Final Monthly Compensation</u>
10 but less than 15	55	20%
15 but less than 20	55	30%
20 but less than 25	50	50%*
25 but less than 30	50	65%**
30 years	50	75%

*50% at 20 years of service, plus 1.5% for each additional six months of service after 20 years and before 25 years. Early retirement reduction applies if less than 30 years of service.

**65% at 25 years of service, plus 1% for each additional six months of service after 25 years and before 30 years. Early retirement reduction applies if less than 30 years of service.

For Fire hired after January 1, 2013, the following schedule applies:

<u>Years of Service</u>	<u>Minimum Age</u>	<u>Percentage of Average Final Monthly Compensation</u>
10 but less than 15	55	20%
15 but less than 20	55	30%
20 but less than 25	50	45%
25 but less than 30	50	55%*
30 years	50	65%

*55% at 25 years of service, plus 2% for each additional year of service after 25 years and before 30 years. Early retirement reduction applies if under age 55, unless the member has 30 years of service.

Cost of Living Adjustment (COLA): The monthly pension shall be increased by the lesser of 3% or \$50 (\$65 for Fire retirements after June 30, 2007). The increase will be made annually, beginning in the 13th month of retirement.



APPENDIX A

SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS
(continued)

**Deferred Retirement Option Program
(DROP):**

Police: A DROP program was instituted with the last contract. After three years, this will be reviewed to determine if it is cost neutral before continuing it. Members may participate in the DROP for three to five years once they reach retirement eligibility with a minimum of 25 years of service (certain current members have a service threshold of 22.5 years). Members continue to make contributions to the system during the DROP period. During the DROP period, the member is credited with the benefits that would have been paid if the member had retired at the start of the DROP period, along with interest at the end of the year. At the end of the DROP period, the member ends employment, receives the DROP account balance, and begins to receive payments as though retirement had occurred at the beginning of the DROP period.

Fire: A DROP program was instituted with the last contract. After three years, this will be reviewed to determine if it is cost neutral before continuing it. Members may participate in the DROP for three to five years once they reach retirement eligibility. Current members who, as of January 1, 2013, are age 50 or older with at least 20 years of service or age 45 with at least 25 years of service are eligible to participate in DROP. All other members will be required to have 25 years of service for eligibility. Members continue to make contributions to the system during the DROP period. During the DROP period, the member is credited with the benefits that would have been paid if the member had retired at the start of the DROP period, along with interest at the end of the year. At the end of the DROP period, the member ends employment, receives the DROP account balance, and begins to receive payments as though retirement had occurred at the beginning of the DROP period.



APPENDIX A

**SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS
(continued)**

Disability Retirement

- 1. In Line of Duty**
Section 22 - 78

A member shall become entitled to the following benefits while permanently disabled.

<u>Years of Service</u>	<u>Percentage of Average Final Monthly Compensation</u>
Less than 20	50%*
20 or more	Same as Service Retirement Pension, without any reduction for early commencement

* 55% for Fire members who were age 45 and had at least 25 years of service or age 50 with at least 20 years of service as of latest contract effective date.

- 2. Not in Line of Duty**
Section 22 - 79

A member shall become entitled to the following benefits while permanently disabled.

<u>Years of Service</u>	<u>Percentage of Average Final Monthly Compensation</u>
Up to 10 years	10%
10 but less than 15	20%
15 but less than 20	30%
20 or more	Greater of 45% or the Service Retirement Pension without any reduction for early commencement

Note: Not payable while full salary continues

Spouse's pension:

- 1. Death of Active member in
Line of Duty:**

A monthly pension equal to 49% (52% Fire members who were age 45 and had at least 25 years of service or age 50 with at least 20 years of service as of most recent contract date) of the member's average final monthly compensation is paid to the surviving spouse if death occurs while the active member has less than 25 years of service. A monthly pension equal to 69% (72% Fire members who were age 45 and had at least 25 years of service or age 50 with at least 20 years of service as of most recent contract date) of the member's average final monthly compensation is paid to the surviving spouse if death occurs after the active member has 25 years or more of service.



APPENDIX A

SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS
(continued)

- 2. **Death of Active member Not in Line of Duty:** The following monthly pension is paid to the surviving spouse.

<u>Years of Service at Death</u>	<u>Percentage of Average Final Monthly Compensation*</u>
0-3	0.0%
3-10	35.0%
11	36.4%
12	37.8%
13	39.2%
14	40.6%
15	42.0%
16	43.4%
17	44.8%
18	46.2%
19	47.6%
20-25	49.0%
25+	69.0%

* add 3% to each number for Fire members who were age 45 and had at least 25 years of service or age 50 with at least 20 years of service as of most recent contract date

Note: Benefit terminates upon remarriage of spouse.

- 3. **Death of Member Eligible for Retirement or Death of Retired Member:**

Section 22 - 82

Police: 75% of the pension the member was receiving or was eligible to receive at the time of death. 50% of the pension the member was receiving or was eligible to receive for Police members hired after January 1, 2010. Upon spouse's remarriage, all benefits cease.

Fire: 75% of the pension the member was receiving at the time of death for Fire members who began receiving benefits before July 1, 2007. 90% of the pension the member was receiving or was eligible to receive at the time of death for Fire members who were hired before January 1, 2013 and were not receiving benefits before July 1, 2007. 50% of the pension the member was receiving or was eligible to receive for Fire members hired after January 1, 2013. Upon spouse's remarriage, all benefits cease.



APPENDIX A

SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS
(continued)

Children’s Pension
Section 22 - 82

Upon the death of an active or retired member, the following benefit will be paid to the surviving children until age 18.

<u>Number of Dependent Children</u>	<u>Percentage of Average Final Monthly Compensation</u>
1	15%
2	30%
3	45%
4 or more	50%

Lump Sum Death Benefits

1. **Active Member without Eligible Dependents:**
Section 22 – 84(a) Accumulated member’s contributions, or \$500 if greater.
2. **Retired Member without Eligible Dependents:**
Section 22 – 84(b) Accumulated member’s contributions, less previous pension payments made, or \$500 if greater.
3. **Active Member with Eligible Dependents:**
Section 22 – 84(c) An amount payable immediately, equal to one year’s salary computed on the basis of the maximum monthly rate for patrolmen and firefighters, plus the decreased member’s accumulated contributions less pension payments to his dependents, payable to the dependent who last ceases to receive pension benefits.
4. **Retired Member with Eligible Dependents:**
Section 22 – 84(c) \$1,000 (\$5,000 for Fire retirements after June 30, 2005) payable immediately, plus the excess over \$1,000 (\$5,000 for Fire retirements after June 30, 2005) if any, of the deceased member’s accumulated contributions less pension payments to the member and his dependents, payable to the dependent who last ceases to receive pension benefits.



APPENDIX A

SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS
(continued)

Vesting:

Section 22 - 86 Upon severance of employment by a member with less than 10 years of service and prior to obtaining eligibility under Section 22 – 75, a refund of such member’s accumulated contributions.

Section 22 - 86 Upon severance of employment by a member before age 45 with more than 10 years of service and prior to obtaining eligibility under Section 22 – 75, the member may elect, in lieu of receiving a refund of contributions, to receive a monthly pension, according to the table below, commencing at age 55. Such deferred pension shall be based on service credited to the date of severance.

<u>Years of Service</u>	<u>Minimum Age</u>	<u>Percentage of Average Final Monthly Compensation</u>
10 but less than 15	55	20%
15 but less than 20	55	30%
20 but less than 25	50	55%
25 or more	45	75%

For Police members and Fire members with less than 15 years of service as of the latest effective contract date, the schedules shown under service retirement apply as appropriate.



APPENDIX B

ACTUARIAL METHODS AND ASSUMPTIONS

Actuarial Cost Method

Valuations of the plan use the “*entry age-normal*” cost method. Under this actuarial method, the value of future costs attributable to future employment of participants is determined. This is called present value of future normal costs. The following steps indicate how this is determined for benefits expected to be paid upon normal retirement or the end of the Deferred Retirement Option Plan (DROP).

1. The expected pension benefit payable at the end of the employee’s period in covered employment (later of normal retirement or the end of the DROP, is applicable) is determined for each participant.
2. A normal cost, as a level percent of pay, is determined for each participant assuming that such level percent is paid from the employee’s entry age into employment to the end of his covered employment. This normal cost is determined so that its accumulated value at the end of covered employment is sufficient to provide the expected pension benefits.
3. The sum of the normal costs for all participants for one year determines the total normal cost of the plan for one year.
4. The value of future payments of normal cost in future years is determined for each participant based on his years of service to the end of covered employment.
5. The sum of the value of future payments of normal cost for all participants determines the present value of future normal costs.

The value of future costs attributable to past employment of participants, which is called the actuarial liability, is equal to the present value of benefits less the present value of future normal costs. The unfunded actuarial liability is equal to the excess of the actuarial liability over assets.

As experience develops with the plan, actuarial gains and actuarial losses result. These actuarial gains and losses indicate the extent to which actual experience is deviating from that expected on the basis of the actuarial assumptions. In each year, as they occur, actuarial gains and losses are recognized in the unfunded actuarial liability as of the valuation date.

Actuarial Value of Assets

The actuarial value of assets is equal to the expected asset value (based on last year’s actuarial value of assets, net cash flows and a rate of return equal to the actuarial assumed rate of 8.0%) plus 1/4 of the difference between the actual market value and the expected asset value. The actuarial value of assets cannot exceed 120% or fall below 80% of the market value of assets.

Unfunded Actuarial Liability Amortization Method

The unfunded actuarial liability is amortized, as a level percentage of payroll, over a closed 30-year period that began on January 1, 2014.



APPENDIX B

**ACTUARIAL METHODS AND ASSUMPTIONS
(continued)**

Interest:	8.00% per year, (net of expenses)
Salary Increases:	Merit increases based on service plus a general wage increase
Service Retirement Age:	Graduated rates based on service
Mortality:	
Active Members	RP-2000 Employee Table with generational improvements, set forward one year
Service Pensioners and Beneficiaries	RP-2000 Healthy Annuitant Table with generational improvements, set forward one year
Disabled	RP-2000 Healthy Annuitant Table with generational improvements, set forward five years
Disability:	Graduated Rates by age. See table on next page
Percent of Disabilities in Line of Duty:	85%
Medical Expenses for Disabilities in Line of Duty:	5% load on liability for current and future disabled members.
Percent Married at Death or Retirement:	75%
Spouse Age Difference:	Husbands assumed to be 3 years older than wives
Turnover:	Graduated rates by age. See table on next page
COTA Adjustment:	Members are assumed to retire with their current COTA
Increase in Total Annual Payroll:	4.00%
Assumed Annual Rate of Inflation:	3.25%
Decrement Timing:	Middle of year



APPENDIX B

ACTUARIAL METHODS AND ASSUMPTIONS
(continued)

SAMPLE RATES

<u>Age on 1/1/2010</u>	<u>Annual Mortality Rates</u>		<u>Current Age</u>	<u>Annual Disability Rates</u>	<u>Annual Turnover Rates</u>
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Females</u>			
20	.03%	.02%	20	.21%	1.41%
30	.05	.03	30	.24	1.69
40	.10	.07	40	.42	.63
50	.19	.15	50	.76	.00
60	.46	.41	60	1.16	.00

Salary Progression - Police

<u>Years of Service</u>	<u>Inflation</u>	<u>Productivity</u>	<u>Merit & Longevity</u>	<u>Total Increase</u>
1	3.25%	0.75%	9.0%	13.0%
5	3.25%	0.75%	2.2	6.2
10	3.25%	0.75%	2.0	6.0
15	3.25%	0.75%	1.0	5.0
20	3.25%	0.75%	0.5	4.5
25	3.25%	0.75%	0.0	4.0

Salary Progression – Fire

<u>Years of Service</u>	<u>Inflation</u>	<u>Productivity</u>	<u>Merit & Longevity</u>	<u>Total Increase</u>
1	3.25%	0.75%	5.0%	9.0%
5	3.25%	0.75%	4.5	8.5
10	3.25%	0.75%	1.0	5.0
15	3.25%	0.75%	1.0	5.0
20	3.25%	0.75%	0.0	4.0



APPENDIX B

**ACTUARIAL METHODS AND ASSUMPTIONS
(continued)**

Retirement Rates

Assumed retirement rates for Police members hired before January 1, 2010 and Fire members hired before January 1, 2013 are as follows:

Years of Service	Distribution	Annual Rate
Less than 25	0.0%	0.0%
25	100.0	100.0

If a member was hired after age 37, then it is assumed that member would retire at the later of age 62 or 10 years of service.

Assumed retirement rates for Police members hired after January 1, 2010 and Fire members hired after January 1, 2013 are as follows:

Years of Service	Distribution	Annual Rate
Less than 30	0.0%	0.0%
30	100.0	100.0

If a member was hired after age 30, then it is assumed that member would retire at the later of age 60 or 10 years of service.

DROP Participation Rate: 70% of retirement-eligible members are assumed to enter DROP

DROP Period: 5 years, but not beyond age 60

Interest Credited to DROP Accounts: 4% annually



MEMBERSHIP DATA FOR VALUATION

The summary of member characteristics presented below covers the member group as of January 1, 2017. The schedules at the end of the report show the distribution of the various member groups by present age along with other pertinent data.

Total number of members in valuation:

(a) Active members	1,424
(b) DROP members	57
(c) Inactive vested members	13
(d) Terminated members due a refund	7
(e) Disabled members	225
(f) Retirees, spouses and children receiving benefits	<u>1,263</u>
(g) Total	2,989

Average age of members in valuation:

(a) Active members	
Attained Age	41.0
Hire Age	28.6
(b) DROP members	53.6
(c) Inactive vested members	46.7
(d) Disabled members	67.5
(e) Retired members	65.7
(f) Spouses and children receiving benefits	69.1

Active members as of January 1, 2017:

(a) Eligible for vested benefits	728
(b) Eligible for early or normal retirement benefits	203
(c) Eligible for refund of contributions only (not vested)	<u>493</u>
(d) Total	1,424



APPENDICES

MEMBERSHIP DATA RECONCILIATION

January 1, 2016 to January 1, 2017

The number of members included in the valuation, as summarized in the table below, is in accordance with the data submitted by the City for eligible employees as of the valuation date.

	<u>Active Members</u>	<u>Termination Refund Due</u>	<u>Inactive Vested</u>	<u>Disabled Members</u>	<u>DROP Members</u>	<u>Retirees</u>	<u>Beneficiaries</u>	<u>Total</u>
Members as of 1/1/2016	1,398	8	11	224	47	970	279	2,937
New Members	80	0	0	0	0	0	0	80
Terminations								
Rehired	1	(1)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Refunded: Paid	(7)	(3)	(1)	0	0	0	0	(11)
Refunded: Due	(5)	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Inactive Vested	(4)	0	4	0	0	0	0	0
Disabled	(3)	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
Retirements	(21)	0	0	0	(5)	26	0	0
Participating in DROP	(15)	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
Benefit Payments Ended	0	0	0	0	0	0	(1)	(1)
Data Adjustments	0	(2)	(1)	5	0	(2)	0	0
Deaths								
With Beneficiary	0	0	0	(5)	0	(7)	12	0
Without Beneficiary	0	0	0	(2)	0	(3)	(11)	(16)
Total Members 1/1/2017	1,424	7	13	225	57	984	279	2,989

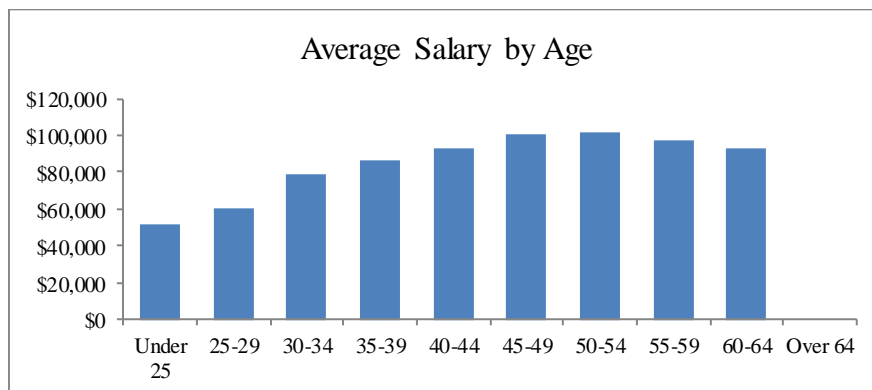
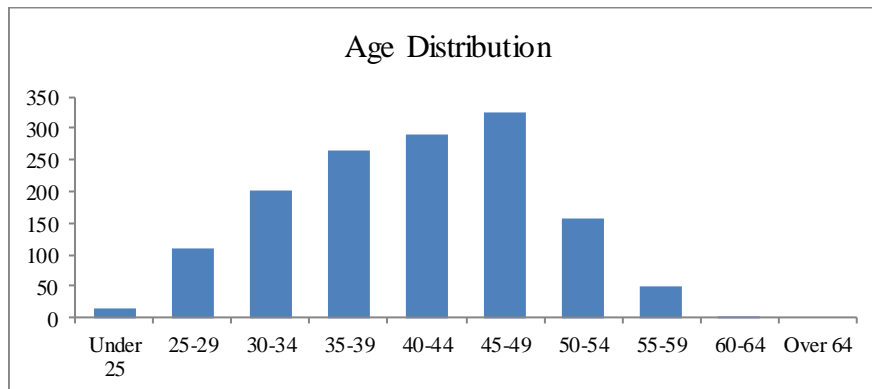


SCHEDULE I

ACTIVE MEMBERS AS OF JANUARY 1, 2017

Total

Age	Count of Members			Valuation Salaries of Members		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Under 25	14	2	16	\$ 748,189	\$ 82,969	\$ 831,158
25-29	97	14	111	5,858,248	799,432	6,657,680
30-34	180	23	203	14,370,189	1,697,666	16,067,855
35-39	235	31	266	20,304,379	2,712,742	23,017,121
40-44	251	39	290	23,659,710	3,459,129	27,118,839
45-49	282	44	326	28,328,335	4,448,922	32,777,257
50-54	144	14	158	14,644,845	1,439,318	16,084,163
55-59	46	4	50	4,440,145	449,326	4,889,471
60-64	4	0	4	373,345	0	373,345
Over 64	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1,253	171	1,424	\$112,727,385	\$15,089,504	\$127,816,889

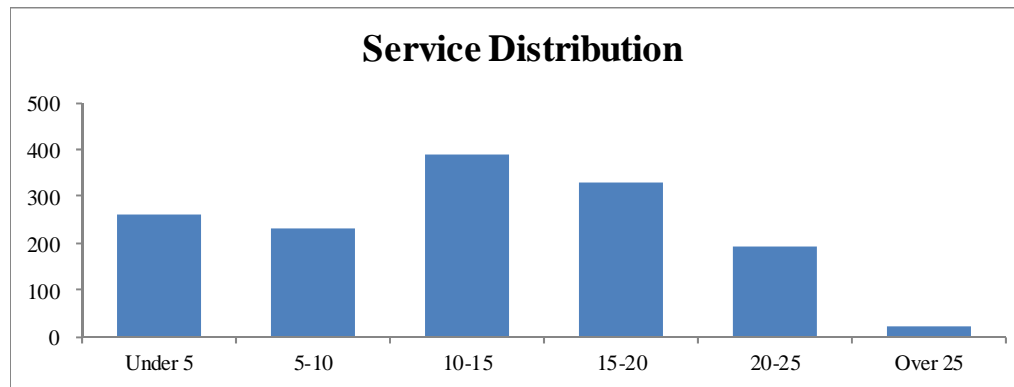




SCHEDULE I (continued)

ACTIVE MEMBERS AS OF JANUARY 1, 2017

Age	Total									Total
	Service									
	Under 5	5-10	10-15	15-20	20-25	25-30	30-35	35-40	Over 40	
Under 25	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16
25-29	105	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	111
30-34	72	98	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	203
35-39	45	74	131	16	0	0	0	0	0	266
40-44	17	43	112	107	11	0	0	0	0	290
45-49	5	11	75	127	101	7	0	0	0	326
50-54	0	1	29	53	65	10	0	0	0	158
55-59	0	0	8	25	13	3	1	0	0	50
60-64	0	0	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	4
Over 64	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	260	233	389	328	192	21	1	0	0	1,424



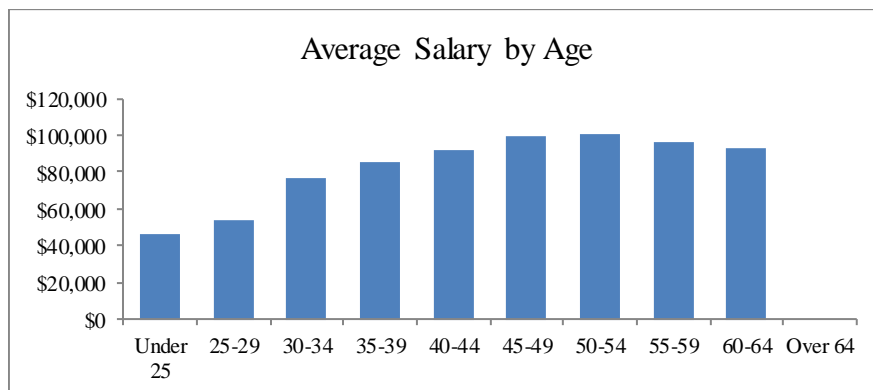
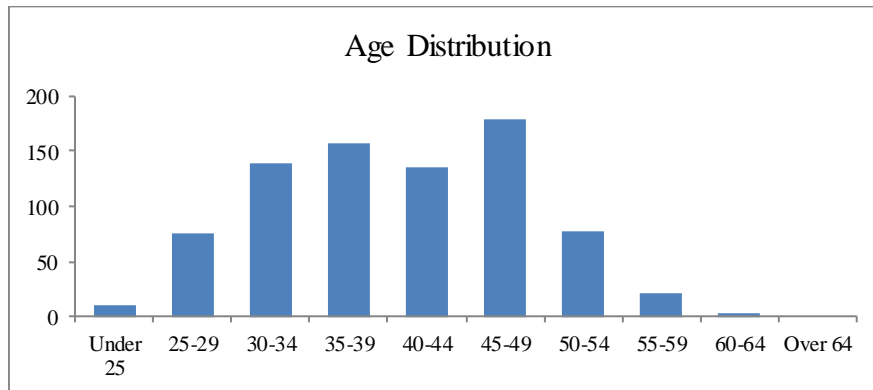


SCHEDULE I (continued)

ACTIVE MEMBERS AS OF JANUARY 1, 2017

All Police Members

<u>Age</u>	<u>Count of Members</u>			<u>Valuation Salaries of Members</u>		
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Females</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Males</u>	<u>Females</u>	<u>Total</u>
Under 25	8	2	10	\$ 384,388	\$ 82,969	\$ 467,357
25-29	64	11	75	3,467,903	608,494	4,076,397
30-34	120	19	139	9,224,049	1,391,195	10,615,244
35-39	131	25	156	11,130,046	2,149,951	13,279,997
40-44	105	31	136	9,790,406	2,736,076	12,526,482
45-49	143	36	179	14,291,812	3,595,082	17,886,894
50-54	65	12	77	6,490,690	1,228,311	7,719,001
55-59	19	3	22	1,788,001	340,063	2,128,064
60-64	4	0	4	373,345	0	373,345
Over 64	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	659	139	798	\$56,940,640	\$12,132,141	\$69,072,781



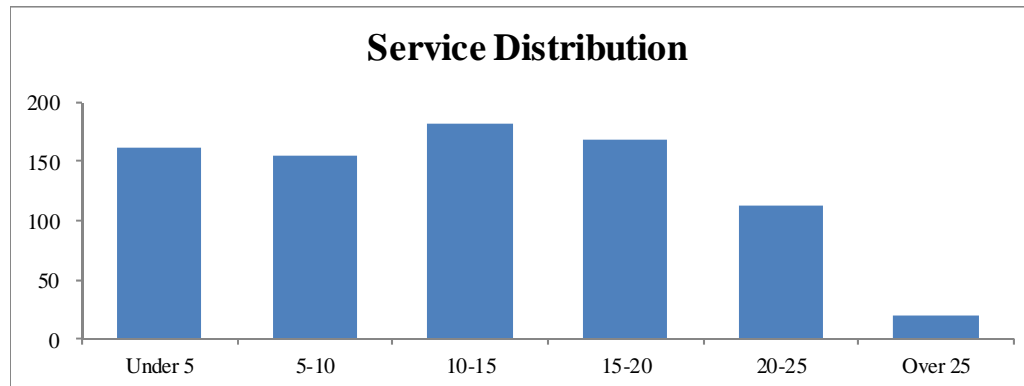


SCHEDULE I (continued)

ACTIVE MEMBERS AS OF JANUARY 1, 2017

All Police Members

Age	Service									Total
	Under 5	5-10	10-15	15-20	20-25	25-30	30-35	35-40	Over 40	
Under 25	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
25-29	71	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	75
30-34	47	70	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	139
35-39	23	45	77	11	0	0	0	0	0	156
40-44	9	28	36	58	5	0	0	0	0	136
45-49	2	6	32	67	67	5	0	0	0	179
50-54	0	1	10	24	33	9	0	0	0	77
55-59	0	0	4	8	6	3	1	0	0	22
60-64	0	0	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	4
Over 64	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	162	154	182	168	113	18	1	0	0	798



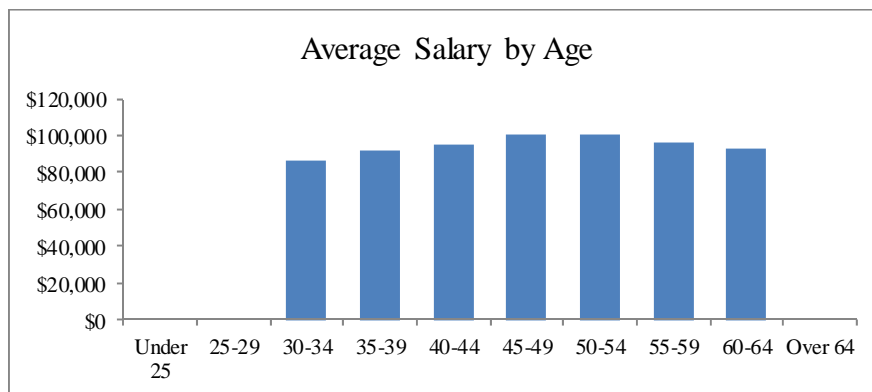
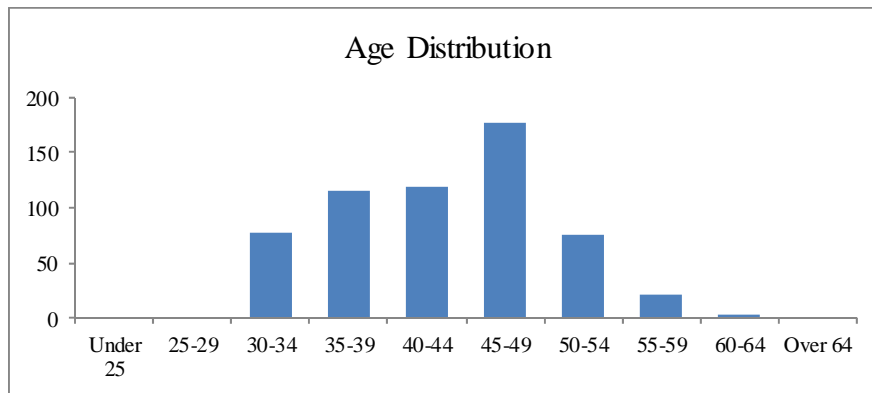


SCHEDULE I (continued)

ACTIVE MEMBERS AS OF JANUARY 1, 2017

Police Members Hired Before January 1, 2010

<u>Age</u>	<u>Count of Members</u>			<u>Valuation Salaries of Members</u>		
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Females</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Males</u>	<u>Females</u>	<u>Total</u>
Under 25	0	0	0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0
25-29	0	0	0	0	0	0
30-34	68	9	77	5,946,490	751,182	6,697,672
35-39	95	21	116	8,844,303	1,864,316	10,708,619
40-44	92	27	119	8,892,843	2,436,863	11,329,706
45-49	140	36	176	14,087,067	3,595,082	17,682,149
50-54	64	12	76	6,417,095	1,228,311	7,645,406
55-59	19	3	22	1,788,001	340,063	2,128,064
60-64	4	0	4	373,345	0	373,345
Over 64	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	482	108	590	\$46,349,144	\$10,215,817	\$56,564,961





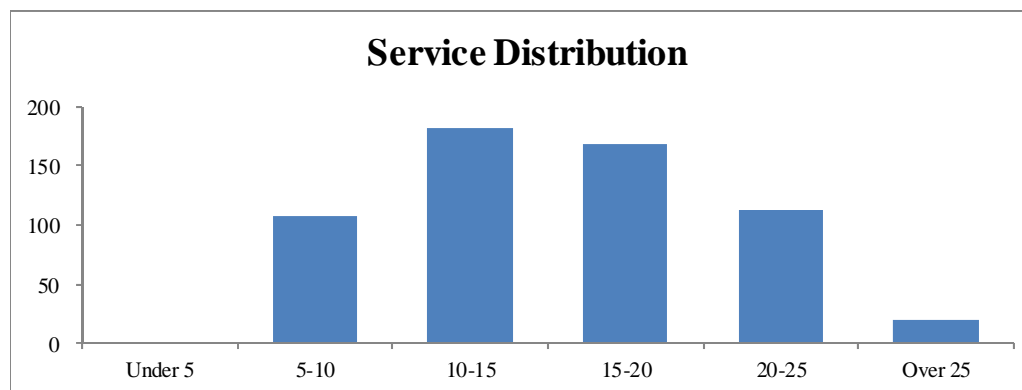
APPENDICES

SCHEDULE I (continued)

ACTIVE MEMBERS AS OF JANUARY 1, 2017

Police Members Hired Before January 1, 2010

Age	Service									Total
	Under 5	5-10	10-15	15-20	20-25	25-30	30-35	35-40	Over 40	
Under 25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25-29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30-34	0	55	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	77
35-39	0	28	77	11	0	0	0	0	0	116
40-44	0	20	36	58	5	0	0	0	0	119
45-49	0	5	32	67	67	5	0	0	0	176
50-54	0	0	10	24	33	9	0	0	0	76
55-59	0	0	4	8	6	3	1	0	0	22
60-64	0	0	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	4
Over 64	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	108	182	168	113	18	1	0	0	590



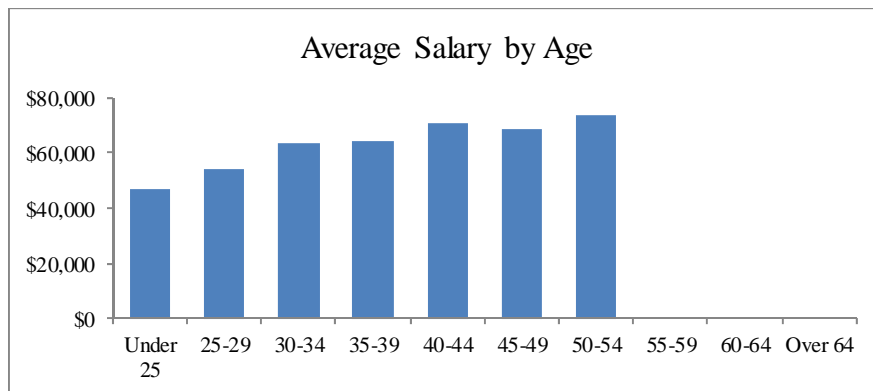
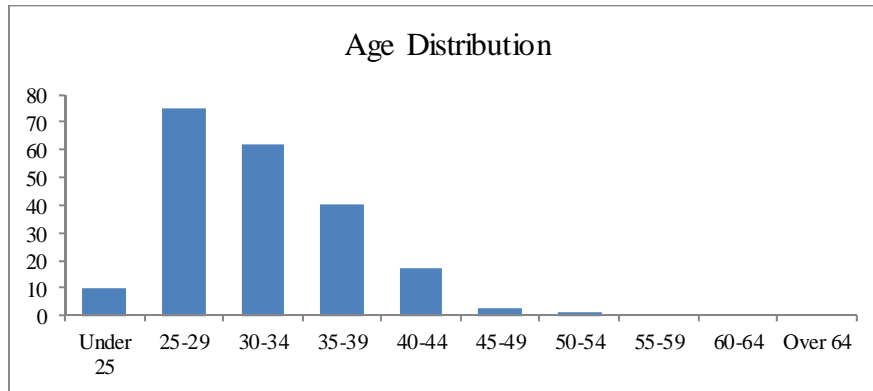


SCHEDULE I (continued)

ACTIVE MEMBERS AS OF JANUARY 1, 2017

Police Members Hired On or After January 1, 2010

<u>Age</u>	<u>Count of Members</u>			<u>Valuation Salaries of Members</u>		
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Females</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Males</u>	<u>Females</u>	<u>Total</u>
Under 25	8	2	10	\$ 384,388	\$ 82,969	\$ 467,357
25-29	64	11	75	3,467,903	608,494	4,076,397
30-34	52	10	62	3,277,559	640,013	3,917,572
35-39	36	4	40	2,285,743	285,635	2,571,378
40-44	13	4	17	897,563	299,213	1,196,776
45-49	3	0	3	204,745	0	204,745
50-54	1	0	1	73,595	0	73,595
55-59	0	0	0	0	0	0
60-64	0	0	0	0	0	0
Over 64	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	177	31	208	\$10,591,496	\$1,916,324	\$12,507,820





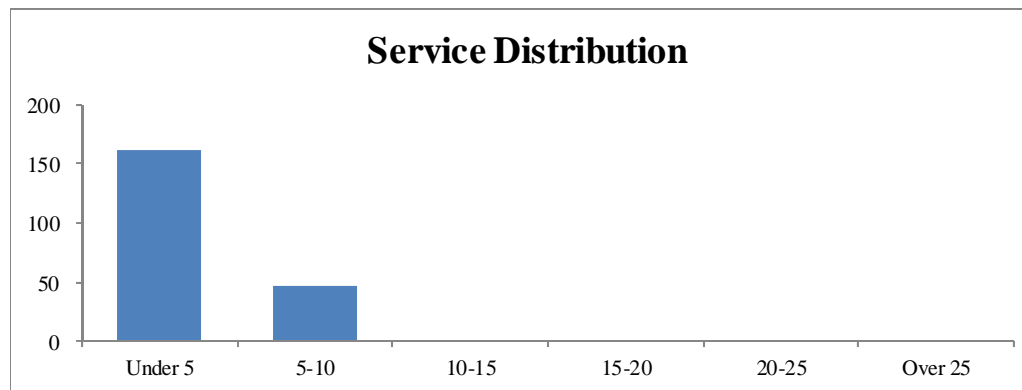
APPENDICES

SCHEDULE I (continued)

ACTIVE MEMBERS AS OF JANUARY 1, 2017

Police Members Hired On or After January 1, 2010

Age	Service									Total
	Under 5	5-10	10-15	15-20	20-25	25-30	30-35	35-40	Over 40	
Under 25	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
25-29	71	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	75
30-34	47	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	62
35-39	23	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	40
40-44	9	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17
45-49	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
50-54	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
55-59	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
60-64	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Over 64	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	162	46	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	208



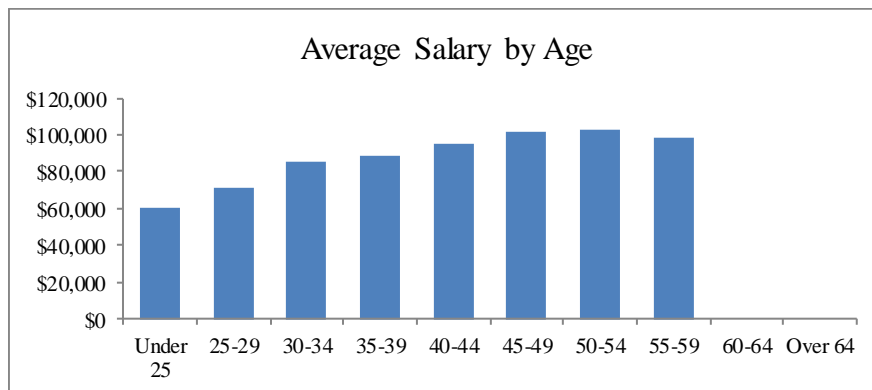
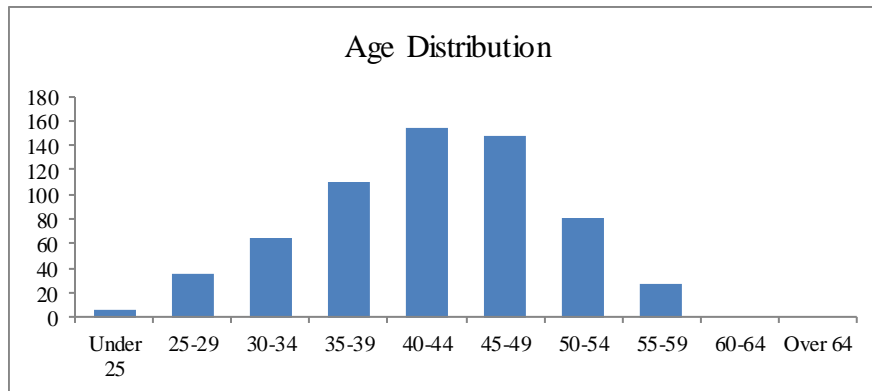


SCHEDULE I (continued)

ACTIVE MEMBERS AS OF JANUARY 1, 2017

All Fire Members

<u>Age</u>	<u>Count of Members</u>			<u>Valuation Salaries of Members</u>		
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Females</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Males</u>	<u>Females</u>	<u>Total</u>
Under 25	6	0	6	\$ 363,801	\$ 0	\$ 363,801
25-29	33	3	36	2,390,345	190,938	2,581,283
30-34	60	4	64	5,146,140	306,471	5,452,611
35-39	104	6	110	9,174,333	562,791	9,737,124
40-44	146	8	154	13,869,304	723,053	14,592,357
45-49	139	8	147	14,036,523	853,840	14,890,363
50-54	79	2	81	8,154,155	211,007	8,365,162
55-59	27	1	28	2,652,144	109,263	2,761,407
60-64	0	0	0	0	0	0
Over 64	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	594	32	626	\$55,786,745	\$2,957,363	\$58,744,108



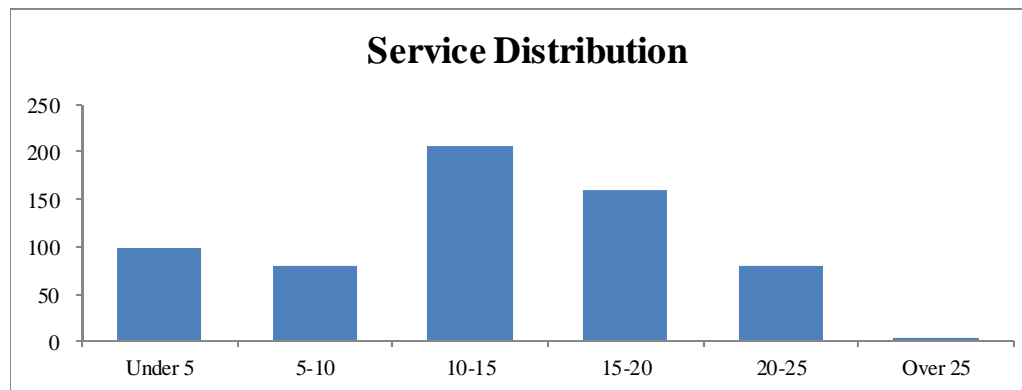


SCHEDULE I (continued)

ACTIVE MEMBERS AS OF JANUARY 1, 2017

All Fire Members

Age	Service									Total
	Under 5	5-10	10-15	15-20	20-25	25-30	30-35	35-40	Over 40	
Under 25	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
25-29	34	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	36
30-34	25	28	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	64
35-39	22	29	54	5	0	0	0	0	0	110
40-44	8	15	76	49	6	0	0	0	0	154
45-49	3	5	43	60	34	2	0	0	0	147
50-54	0	0	19	29	32	1	0	0	0	81
55-59	0	0	4	17	7	0	0	0	0	28
60-64	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Over 64	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	98	79	207	160	79	3	0	0	0	626



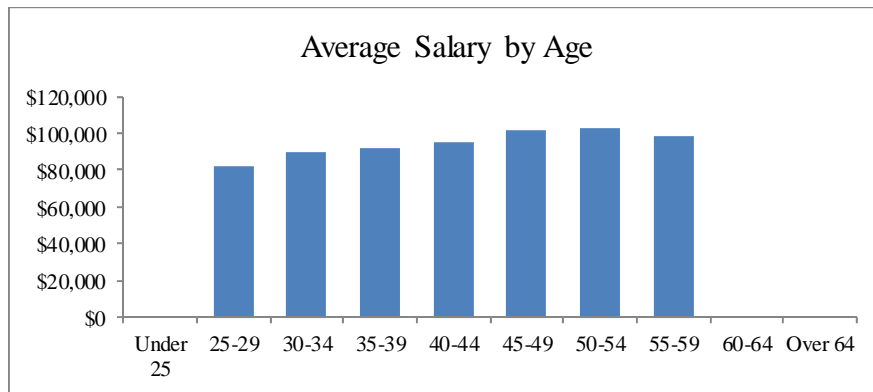
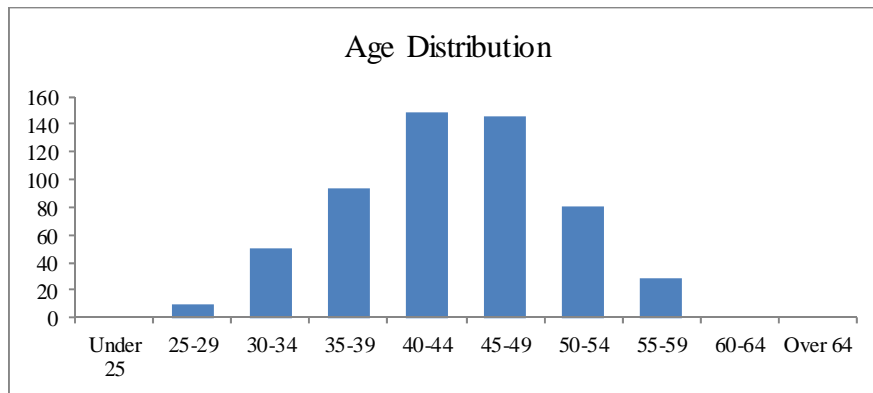


SCHEDULE I (continued)

ACTIVE MEMBERS AS OF JANUARY 1, 2017

Fire Members Hired Before January 1, 2013

<u>Age</u>	<u>Count of Members</u>			<u>Valuation Salaries of Members</u>		
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Females</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Males</u>	<u>Females</u>	<u>Total</u>
Under 25	0	0	0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0
25-29	9	1	10	742,890	74,468	817,358
30-34	49	2	51	4,387,578	178,675	4,566,253
35-39	89	5	94	8,161,833	486,966	8,648,799
40-44	141	8	149	13,520,134	723,053	14,243,187
45-49	137	8	145	13,903,005	853,840	14,756,845
50-54	79	2	81	8,154,155	211,007	8,365,162
55-59	27	1	28	2,652,144	109,263	2,761,407
60-64	0	0	0	0	0	0
Over 64	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	531	27	558	\$51,521,739	\$2,637,272	\$54,159,011





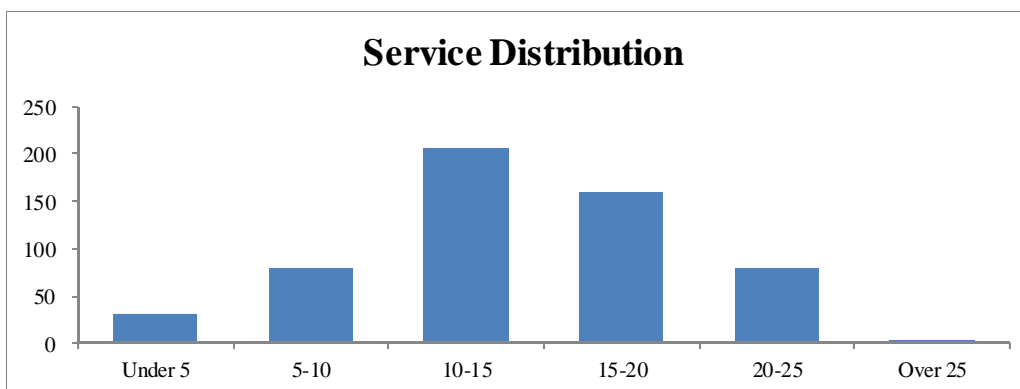
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SCHEDULE I (continued)

ACTIVE MEMBERS AS OF JANUARY 1, 2017

Fire Members Hired Before January 1, 2013

Age	Service									Total
	Under 5	5-10	10-15	15-20	20-25	25-30	30-35	35-40	Over 40	
Under 25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25-29	8	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
30-34	12	28	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	51
35-39	6	29	54	5	0	0	0	0	0	94
40-44	3	15	76	49	6	0	0	0	0	149
45-49	1	5	43	60	34	2	0	0	0	145
50-54	0	0	19	29	32	1	0	0	0	81
55-59	0	0	4	17	7	0	0	0	0	28
60-64	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Over 64	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	30	79	207	160	79	3	0	0	0	558



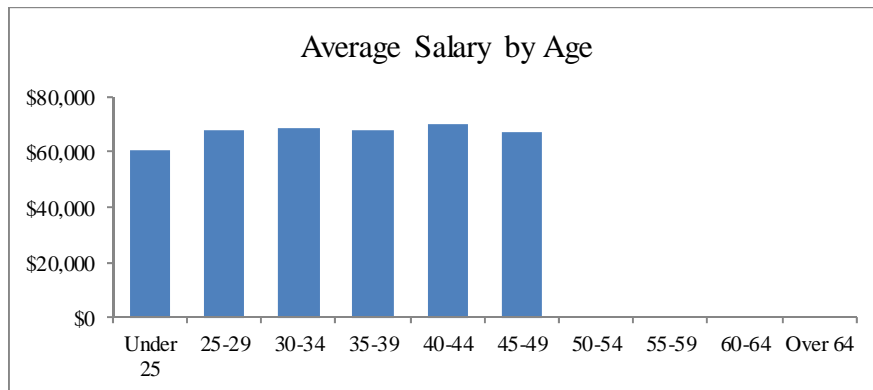
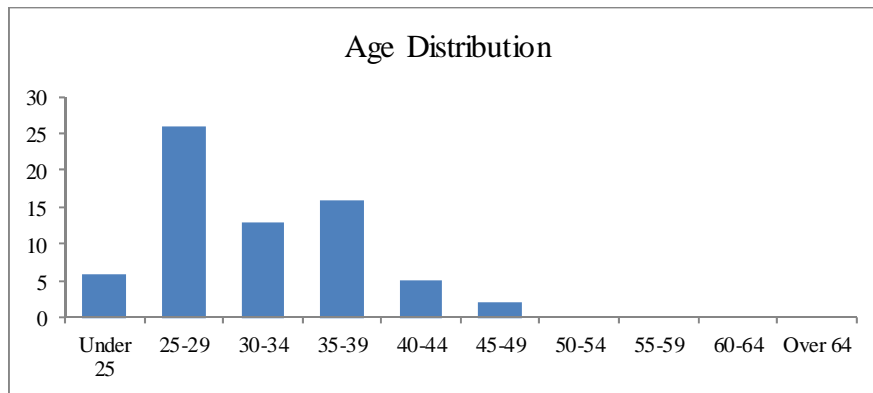


SCHEDULE I (continued)

ACTIVE MEMBERS AS OF JANUARY 1, 2017

Fire Members Hired On or After January 1, 2013

<u>Age</u>	<u>Count of Members</u>			<u>Valuation Salaries of Members</u>		
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Females</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Males</u>	<u>Females</u>	<u>Total</u>
Under 25	6	0	6	\$ 363,801	\$ 0	\$ 363,801
25-29	24	2	26	1,647,455	116,470	1,763,925
30-34	11	2	13	758,562	127,796	886,358
35-39	15	1	16	1,012,500	75,825	1,088,325
40-44	5	0	5	349,170	0	349,170
45-49	2	0	2	133,518	0	133,518
50-54	0	0	0	0	0	0
55-59	0	0	0	0	0	0
60-64	0	0	0	0	0	0
Over 64	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	63	5	68	\$4,265,006	\$320,091	\$4,585,097





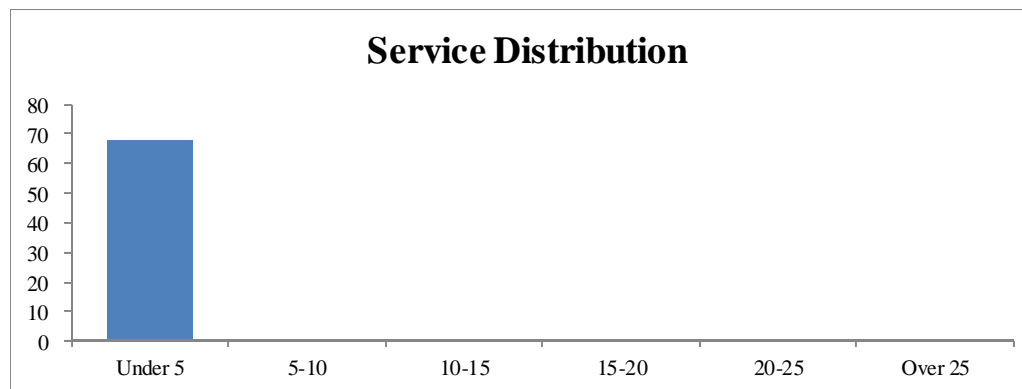
APPENDICES

SCHEDULE I (continued)

ACTIVE MEMBERS AS OF JANUARY 1, 2017

Fire Members Hired On or After January 1, 2013

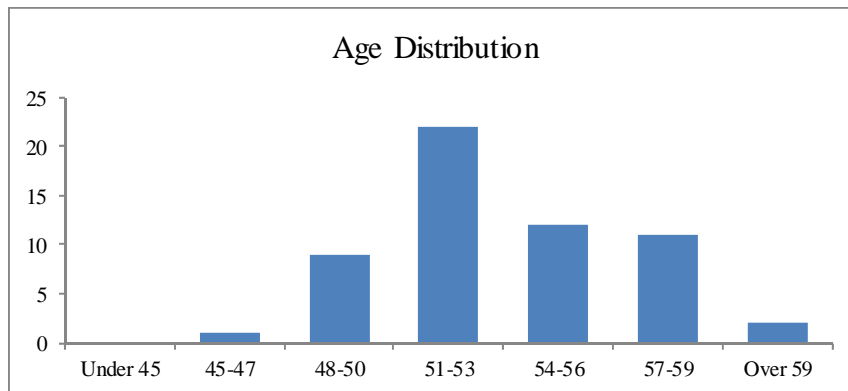
Age	Service									Total
	Under 5	5-10	10-15	15-20	20-25	25-30	30-35	35-40	Over 40	
Under 25	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
25-29	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	26
30-34	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13
35-39	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16
40-44	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
45-49	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
50-54	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
55-59	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
60-64	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Over 64	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	68	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	68





SCHEDULE II
DROP MEMBERS AS OF JANUARY 1, 2017

Age	Count of Members			Valuation Salaries of Members		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Under 45	0	0	0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0
45-47	1	0	1	88,297	0	88,297
48-50	8	1	9	861,365	97,528	958,893
51-53	19	3	22	1,712,273	328,014	2,040,287
54-56	11	1	12	866,910	77,593	944,503
57-59	10	1	11	916,653	78,073	994,726
Over 59	2	0	2	200,886	0	200,886
Total	51	6	57	\$4,646,384	\$581,208	\$5,227,592

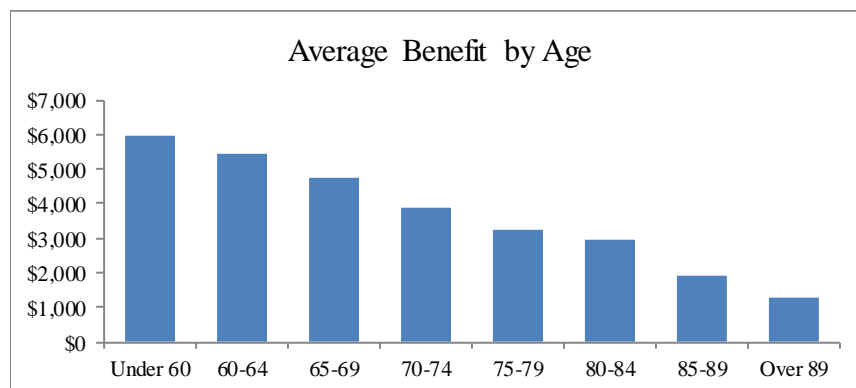
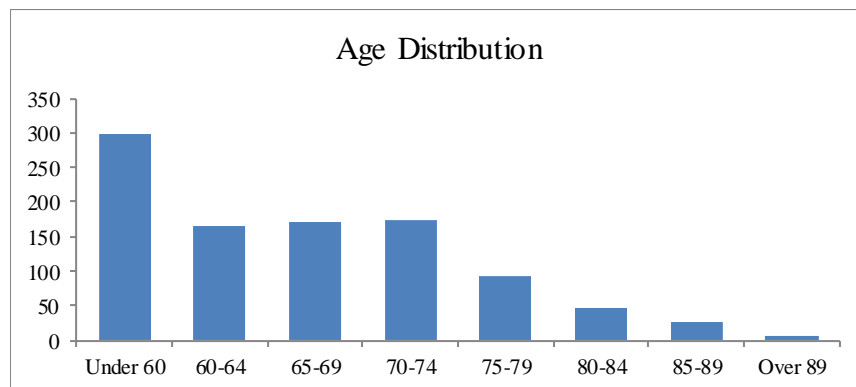




SCHEDULE III

RETIRED MEMBERS AS OF JANUARY 1, 2017

Age	Count of Retirees			Current Monthly Benefits		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Under 60	261	38	299	\$1,599,749	\$188,701	\$1,788,450
60-64	148	17	165	811,419	89,947	901,366
65-69	167	5	172	795,117	23,613	818,730
70-74	171	4	175	660,895	16,103	676,998
75-79	94	0	94	306,991	0	306,991
80-84	47	0	47	138,806	0	138,806
85-89	26	0	26	49,867	0	49,867
Over 89	6	0	6	7,739	0	7,739
Total	920	64	984	\$4,370,583	\$318,364	\$4,688,947

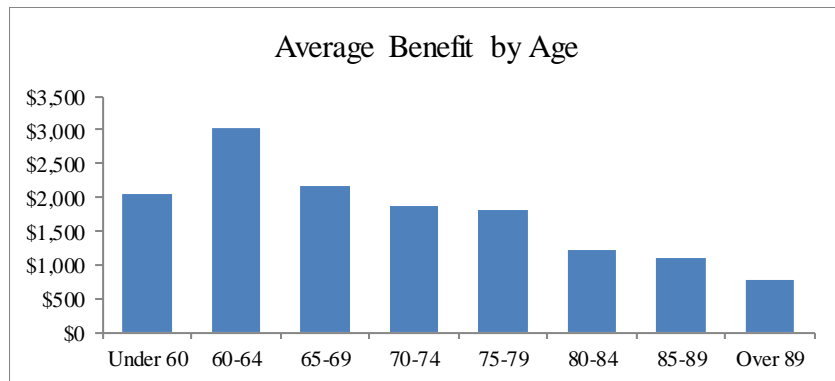
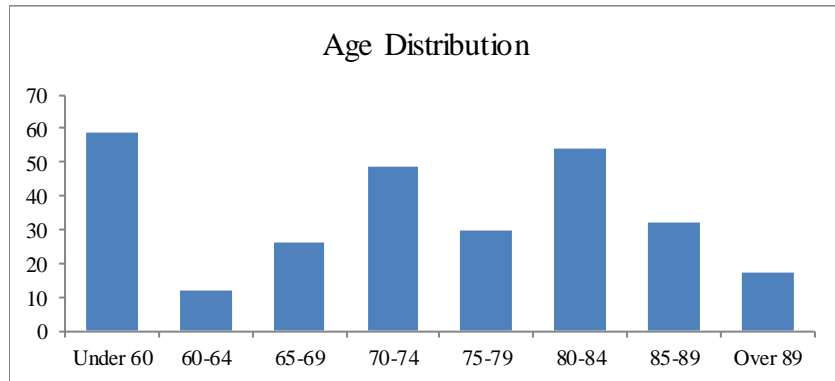




SCHEDULE IV

BENEFICIARIES RECEIVING BENEFITS AS OF JANUARY 1, 2017

<u>Age</u>	<u>Count of Beneficiaries</u>			<u>Current Monthly Benefits</u>		
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Females</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Males</u>	<u>Females</u>	<u>Total</u>
Under 60	12	47	59	\$18,272	\$ 102,183	\$120,455
60-64	0	12	12	0	36,408	36,408
65-69	0	26	26	0	56,156	56,156
70-74	0	49	49	0	91,844	91,844
75-79	0	30	30	0	54,643	54,643
80-84	0	54	54	0	65,764	65,764
85-89	0	32	32	0	35,533	35,533
Over 89	0	17	17	0	12,953	12,953
Total	12	267	279	\$18,272	\$455,484	\$473,756





SCHEDULE V

INACTIVE VESTED MEMBERS AS OF JANUARY 1, 2017

<u>Age</u>	<u>Count of Members</u>			<u>Expected Monthly Benefit</u>		
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Females</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Males</u>	<u>Females</u>	<u>Total</u>
Under 25	0	0	0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0
25-29	0	0	0	0	0	0
30-34	0	0	0	0	0	0
35-39	1	1	2	2,091	1,349	3,440
40-44	3	1	4	4,737	2,094	6,831
45-49	2	0	2	4,077	0	4,077
50-54	4	0	4	7,585	0	7,585
55-59	1	0	1	1,061	0	1,061
Over 59	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	11	2	13	\$19,551	\$3,443	\$22,994



APPENDICES

SCHEDULE VI

DISABLED MEMBERS AS OF JANUARY 1, 2017

Age	Count of Members			Current Monthly Benefits		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Under 30	0	0	0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0
30-34	1	0	1	3,090	0	3,090
35-39	2	0	2	5,805	0	5,805
40-44	6	2	8	21,389	5,755	27,144
45-49	9	1	10	31,146	3,011	34,157
50-54	16	8	24	59,530	26,837	86,367
55-59	10	6	16	32,216	17,883	50,099
60-64	13	2	15	46,452	3,370	49,822
65-69	24	0	24	80,945	0	80,945
70-74	57	0	57	160,595	0	160,595
75-79	35	0	35	87,843	0	87,843
80-84	17	0	17	39,884	0	39,884
85-89	13	0	13	17,840	0	17,840
Over 89	3	0	3	4,872	0	4,872
Total	206	19	225	\$591,607	\$56,856	\$648,463