

December 2010

General Employees Retirement Plan

Actuarial Valuation Report as of July 1, 2010

MERCER

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MERCER



December 2010

Public Employees Retirement Association of Minnesota
General Employees Retirement Plan
St. Paul MN

Dear Trustees of the General Employees Retirement Plan:

Submitted in this report are the July 1, 2010 actuarial valuation results for the General Employees Retirement Plan. The purposes of this report are to:

- Present Mercer's actuarial estimates of the Plan's liabilities and expenses as required by Minnesota Statutes, Section 356.215 and the Standards for Actuarial Work established by the State of Minnesota Legislative Commission on Pensions and Retirement (LCPR) for the Public Employees Retirement Association of Minnesota (PERA) to incorporate, as PERA deems appropriate, in its financial statements; and
- provide the actuarial required contribution rate for the period beginning July 1, 2010.

To the best of our knowledge and belief, the valuation was performed in accordance with the requirements of Minnesota Statutes, Section 356.215, and the requirements of the Standards for Actuarial Work established by the LCPR, including one modification regarding decrement timing. The LCPR approved this modification prior to the preparation of this report in order to ensure consistency and comparability. For more information about the decrement timing methodology, please refer to page 32.

We are available to answer any questions on the material in this report or to provide explanations or further details as appropriate. Moreover, this report contains a Glossary of certain terms referenced in the report, which you may wish to consult before reviewing the report. The undersigned credentialed actuaries meet the Qualification Standards of the American Academy of Actuaries to render the actuarial opinion contained in this report. In addition, Mr. Dickson meets the requirements of "approved actuary" under Minnesota Statutes, Section 356.215, Subdivision 1, Paragraph (c). We are not aware of any direct or material indirect financial interest or relationship, including investments or other services that could create a conflict of interest, that would impair the objectivity of our work.

Respectfully submitted,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads 'Gary D. Dickson'.

Gary D. Dickson, FSA, EA, MAAA

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads 'Bonita J. Wurst'.

Bonita J. Wurst, ASA, EA, MAAA

Highlights

Contributions

The following table summarizes important contribution information as described in the “Development of Costs” section.

Contributions	Actuarial Valuation as of	
	July 1, 2010	July 1, 2009
Statutory Contributions – Chapter 353 (% of Payroll)	13.25%	12.88%
Required Contributions – Chapter 356 (% of Payroll)	12.46%	15.55%
Sufficiency / (Deficiency)	0.79%	(2.67%)

The comparison between statutory and required contribution levels changed from a 2.67% of payroll deficiency to a 0.79% of payroll sufficiency. The primary reason for the year-over-year improvement was due to changes in plan provisions. Although a contribution deficiency currently does not exist, without further changes or favorable actuarial experience, the contribution sufficiency will deteriorate as the plan’s investment losses from the 2008-09 plan year continue to be gradually recognized over the next three years via the asset smoothing method used to calculate the actuarial value of assets.

The “Plan Assets” section provides detail on the plan assets used for the valuation including a development of the actuarial value of assets (AVA). The market value of assets (MVA) earned 15.7% for the plan year ending June 30, 2010. The AVA earned 2.1% for the plan year ending June 30, 2010 as compared to the assumed rate of 8.5% mandated by Minnesota Statutes. Due to the asset smoothing method used, the AVA used to determine the contributions in this valuation exceeds the MVA by 16%. Absent future investment gains to offset the investment losses being smoothed, future required contributions will increase as past investment losses become recognized. If asset smoothing methods were not used for this valuation, the required contribution rate, based on the market value of assets, would have been 15.01% of pay instead of 12.46% of pay.

Participant reconciliation and statistics are detailed in the “Membership Data” section. The “Actuarial Basis” section includes a summary of plan provisions and actuarial methods and assumptions used for the calculations in this report. The “Plan Accounting” sections detail the required accounting information for the Plan under GASB Statement No. 25 (as amended by GASB 50).

Changes in plan provisions and assumptions are reflected in this report and summarized in the *Actuarial Basis* and *Effects of Changes* sections.

Principal Valuation Results

A summary of principal valuation results from the current valuation and the prior valuation follows. Any changes in plan provisions, actuarial assumptions or valuation methods and procedures between the two valuations are described after the summary.

	Actuarial Valuation as of	
	July 1, 2010	July 1, 2009
Contributions (% of Payroll)		
Statutory – Chapter 353	13.25%	12.88%
Required – Chapter 356	12.46%	15.55%
Sufficiency / (Deficiency)	0.79%	(2.67%)
Funding Ratios (dollars in thousands)		
Accrued Benefit Funding Ratio		
– Current assets (AVA)	\$ 13,126,993	\$ 13,158,490
– Current benefit obligations	16,345,475	17,871,561
– Funding ratio	80.31%	73.63%
Accrued Liability Funding Ratio		
– Current assets (AVA)	\$ 13,126,993	\$ 13,158,490
– Market value of assets (MVA)	11,338,582	10,116,852
– Actuarial accrued liability	17,180,956	18,799,416
– Funding ratio (AVA)	76.40%	69.99%
– Funding ratio (MVA)	66.00%	53.81%
Projected Benefit Funding Ratio (AVA)		
– Current and expected future assets	\$ 20,080,426	\$ 19,526,770
– Current and expected future benefit obligations	19,525,234	21,527,827
– Funding ratio	102.84%	90.70%
Participant Data		
Active members		
– Number	140,389	142,097*
– Projected annual earnings (000s)	\$ 5,160,545	\$ 5,130,307
– Average annual earnings (projected)	\$ 36,761	\$ 36,106
– Average age	47.2	46.9
– Average service	11.0	10.7
Service retirements	59,159	56,942
Survivors	7,120	7,049
Disability retirements	2,215	2,075
Deferred retirements	45,151	43,645*
Terminated other non-vested	126,027	122,434*
Total	380,061	374,242

* Difference from numbers shown on page 25 is due to the treatment of members who didn't accrue service in the year ending June 30, 2009 as terminated members in this exhibit.

Effects of Changes

The following changes in plan provisions and actuarial assumptions were recognized as of July 1, 2010:

- Post-retirement benefit increases change from 2.5% to 1.0% beginning January 1, 2011. If the accrued liability funding ratio of the plan reaches 90% (on a Market Value of Assets basis), the benefit increase reverts to 2.5%. The post-retirement investment return changed from 6.0% to 7.5% to reflect the change in post-retirement benefit increases from 2.5% to 1.0%.
- The requirement for benefit recipients to receive a full increase in benefits changed from 12 full months receiving as of December 31 to 18 full months and the requirement to receive a partial increase in benefits changed from 0 months receiving as of December 31 to 6 months.
- The minimum service requirement to be entitled to a vested benefit was changed from three years to five years for members hired after June 30, 2010.
- The increase on deferred benefits (augmentation) for members who have left employment but have not yet commenced benefits changes from 3% (2.5% if hired after June 30, 2006) to 1% after December 31, 2011. There will be no increase on deferred benefits for terminations occurring on or after January 1, 2012.
- The interest credited annually on member contributions changes from 6% to 4% as of July 1, 2011.
- The member contribution increases from 6.00% of salary to 6.25% effective January 1, 2011.
- The employer contribution increases from 7.00% of salary to 7.25% effective January 1, 2011.
- Healthy pre-retirement mortality was changed from 1983 Group Annuity Mortality set back eight years for males and set back seven years for females to RP 2000 non-annuitant generational mortality, white collar adjustment, set forward five years for males and set back three years for females.
- Healthy post-retirement mortality was changed from 1983 Group Annuity Mortality set back one year for males and females to RP 2000 annuitant generational mortality, white collar adjustment, with no adjustment for males and set back two years for females.
- Disabled retired mortality was changed from a table based on 1965 Railroad Retirement Board (RRB) rates to RP 2000 disabled retiree mortality set back four years for males and set forward seven years for females.
- The percent married assumption was changed from 85% to 75% for males and from 65% to 70% for females.
- The beneficiary age assumption was changed from four years younger to three years younger for male members and from four years older to two years older for female members.
- The optional form assumption for males changed from 10% to 5% electing the 25% J&S optional form and from 20% to 15% electing the 50% J&S optional form.
- The future salary growth assumption changed from an age based table to a service based table. The summary of rates is shown in the *Actuarial Basis* section of this report.
- The retirement rate assumption for both Rule of 90 eligible and non-Rule of 90 eligible members changed at several ages. The summary of rates is shown in the *Actuarial Basis* section of this report.
- The annual payroll growth assumption changed from 4.5% to 4.0%.

Effects of Changes

The combined impact of the plan and assumption changes described on the prior page was to decrease the accrued liability by \$2.5 billion and decrease the required contribution by 4.3% of pay, as follows:

	Before Plan and Assumption Changes	Reflecting Plan Changes	Reflecting Plan and Assumption Changes
Normal Cost Rate (% of pay)	7.6%	6.6%	6.5%
Amortization of Unfunded (% of pay)	9.0%	5.2%	5.8%
Expenses (% of pay)	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
Total Required Contribution (% of pay)	16.8%	12.0%	12.5%
Accrued Liability Funding Ratio (AVA)	66.6%	77.5%	76.4%
Projected Benefit Funding Ratio	87.4%	104.9%	102.8%
Unfunded Accrued Liability (AVA) (in billions)	\$ 6.6	\$ 3.8	\$ 4.1

The prospective change to the minimum service requirement for vesting did not have an impact on the 2010 valuation results.

Alternative Actuarial Assumptions

Economic assumptions are set by Statute for the 2010 valuation, but are expected to be changed effective with the July 1, 2011 valuation to the assumptions described as “Alternative Assumptions” in the Actuarial Basis section of this report. Alternative 2010 valuation results reflecting changes to the alternative payroll growth and salary scale assumptions are as follows:

	2010 Valuation Results	2010 Valuation Results Reflecting Alternative Payroll Growth and Salary Scale Assumptions
Normal Cost Rate (% of pay)	6.5%	6.6%
Amortization of Unfunded (% of pay)	5.8%	6.0%
Expenses (% of pay)	0.2%	0.2%
Total Required Contribution (% of pay)	12.5%	12.8%
Accrued Liability Funding Ratio (AVA)	76.4%	76.1%
Projected Benefit Funding Ratio	102.8%	101.5%
Unfunded Accrued Liability (AVA) (in millions)	\$ 4,054	\$ 4,125

Effects of Changes

Valuation of Future Post-Retirement Benefit Increases

A very important assumption affecting the valuation results is the expectation of future post-retirement benefit increases. The plan's accrued liability funding ratio (on a market value of assets basis and assuming 1.0% post-retirement benefit increases in all future years) is currently 66.0%. If the plan reaches a funding ratio of 90% (on a market value of assets basis) in the future, post-retirement increases will revert to the 2.5% level.

We performed a projection of liabilities and assets, using the 2010 valuation results as a baseline and assuming future experience follows the valuation assumptions (including future investment returns of 8.5%). In addition, the projection utilized the following methods and assumptions:

- Liabilities and normal cost assume future COLAs at 2.5% level payable for all years
- Cash flow assuming future COLAs at current 1% level
- Level normal cost as a percent of pay (assuming total payroll increases as assumed in the valuation for purposes of amortizing the unfunded liability)
- Current statutory contribution levels (i.e. not including potential contribution increases under the contribution stabilizer statutes).

Based on these assumptions and methods, the projection indicates that the funded status of this plan is not expected to reach 90% within the projection period.

The liabilities in this report are based on the assumption that the post-retirement benefit increase will remain at the reduced level of 1.0% indefinitely. We relied on direction from PERA, including PERA's interpretation of applicable Minnesota Statutes, on this issue. If we assumed future post-retirement benefit increases of 2.5% instead of 1.0%, the liability would be \$19.4 billion instead of \$17.2 billion, resulting in a funded ratio of 58.6% (on a market value basis).

Important Notices

Mercer has prepared this report exclusively for the Public Employees Retirement Association of Minnesota (PERA) and the Legislative Commission on Pensions and Retirement (LCPR); Mercer is not responsible for reliance upon this report by any other party. Subject to this limitation, PERA may direct that this report be provided to its auditors in connection with audits of the Plan or its sponsoring entities.

The only purposes of this report are to:

- Present Mercer's actuarial estimates of the Plan's liabilities and expenses as required by Minnesota Statutes, Section 356.215 and the Standards for Actuarial Work established by the State of Minnesota LCPR for PERA to incorporate, as PERA deems appropriate, in its financial statements; and
- provide the actuarial required contribution rate for the period beginning July 1, 2010.

This report may not be used for any other purpose; Mercer is not responsible for the consequences of any unauthorized use.

Decisions about benefit changes, granting new benefits, investment policy, funding policy, benefit security and/or benefit-related issues should not be made on the basis of this valuation, but only after careful consideration of alternative economic, financial, demographic and societal factors, including financial scenarios that assume future sustained investment losses.

The State Board of Investment (SBI) is solely responsible for selecting the plan's investment policies, asset allocations and individual investments. Mercer's actuaries have not provided any investment advice to the Board of Directors of the SBI.

A valuation report is only a snapshot of a Plan's estimated financial condition at a particular point in time; it does not predict the Plan's future financial condition or its ability to pay benefits in the future and does not provide any guarantee of future financial soundness of the Plan. Over time, a plan's total cost will depend on a number of factors, including the amount of benefits the plan pays, the number of people paid benefits, the period of time over which benefits are paid, plan expenses and the amount earned on any assets invested to pay benefits. These amounts and other variables are uncertain and unknowable at the valuation date.

Because modeling all aspects of a situation is not possible or practical, we may use summary information, estimates, or simplifications of calculations to facilitate the modeling of future events in an efficient and cost-effective manner. We may also exclude factors or data that are immaterial in our judgment. Use of such simplifying techniques does not, in our judgment, affect the reasonableness of valuation results for the plan.

To prepare the valuation report, actuarial assumptions, as described in the *Actuarial Basis* section of this report, are used in a forward looking financial and demographic model to present a single scenario from a wide range of possibilities; the results based on that single scenario are included in the valuation. The future is uncertain and the plan's actual experience will differ from those assumptions; these differences may be significant or material because these results are very sensitive to the assumptions made and, in some cases, to the interaction between the assumptions.

Different assumptions or scenarios within the range of possibilities may also be reasonable and results based on those assumptions would be different. As a result of the uncertainty inherent in a forward looking projection over a very long period of time, no one projection is uniquely "correct" and many alternative projections of the future could also be regarded as reasonable. Two different actuaries could, quite reasonably, arrive at different results based on the same data and different views of the future. A "sensitivity analysis" shows the degree to which results would be different if you substitute alternative assumptions within the range of possibilities for those

Important Notices

utilized in this report. We have not been engaged to perform such a sensitivity analysis and thus the results of such an analysis are not included in this report. At PERA's request, Mercer is available to perform such a sensitivity analysis.

Actuarial assumptions may also be changed from one valuation to the next because of changes in mandated requirements, plan experience, changes in expectations about the future and other factors. A change in assumptions is not an indication that prior assumptions were unreasonable when made.

Because valuations are a snapshot in time and are based on estimates and assumptions that are not precise and will differ from actual experience, contribution calculations are inherently imprecise. There is no uniquely "correct" level of contributions for the coming plan year.

Valuations do not affect the ultimate cost of the Plan, only the timing of contributions into the Plan. Plan funding occurs over time. Contributions not made this year, for whatever reason, including errors, remain the responsibility of the Plan sponsor and can be made in later years. If the contribution levels over a period of years are lower or higher than necessary, it is normal and expected practice for adjustments to be made to future contribution levels to take account of this with a view to funding the plan over time.

Data, computer coding and mathematical errors are possible in the preparation of a valuation involving complex computer programming and thousands of calculations and data inputs. Errors in a valuation discovered after its preparation may be corrected by amendment to the valuation or in a subsequent year's valuation.

Actuarial assumptions, including discount rates, mortality tables and others identified in this report, are prescribed by Minnesota Statutes Section 356.215, the LCPR, and the Board of Directors. These parties are responsible for selecting the plan's funding policy, actuarial valuation methods, asset valuation methods, and assumptions. The policies, methods and assumptions used in this valuation are those that have been so prescribed and are described in the *Actuarial Basis* section of this report. PERA is solely responsible for communicating to Mercer any changes required thereto.

To prepare this report Mercer has used and relied on financial data and participant data supplied by PERA and summarized in the *Plan Assets* and *Membership Data* sections of this report. PERA is responsible for ensuring that such participant data provides an accurate description of all persons who are participants under the terms of the plan or otherwise entitled to benefits as of the valuation date that is sufficiently comprehensive and accurate for the purposes of this report. Although Mercer has reviewed the data in accordance with Actuarial Standards of Practice No. 23, Mercer has not verified or audited any of the data or information provided.

Mercer has also used and relied on the summary of plan provisions, including amendments, and interpretations of plan provisions, supplied by PERA as summarized in the *Actuarial Basis* section of this report and on plan provisions stipulated by statute. The Trustees are solely responsible for the validity, accuracy and comprehensiveness of this information. If any data or plan provisions supplied are not accurate and complete, the valuation results may differ significantly from the results that would be obtained with accurate and complete information; this may require a later revision of this report. Moreover, plan documents may be susceptible to different interpretations, each of which could be reasonable, and that the different interpretations could lead to different valuation results.

PERA should notify Mercer promptly after receipt of the valuation report if PERA disagrees with anything contained in the valuation report or is aware of any information that would affect the results of the valuation report that has not been communicated to Mercer or incorporated therein. The valuation report will be deemed final and acceptable to PERA unless PERA promptly provides such notice to Mercer.

Important Notices

The information contained in this document (including any attachments) is not intended by Mercer to be used, and it cannot be used, for the purpose of avoiding penalties under the Internal Revenue Code that may be imposed on the taxpayer.

Supplemental Information

The remainder of the report includes information supporting the results presented in the previous sections.

- **Plan assets** presents information about the plan's assets as reported by the Public Employees Retirement Association of Minnesota. The assets represent the portion of total fund liabilities that has been funded.
- **Membership data** presents and describes the membership data used in the valuation.
- **Development of costs** shows the liabilities for plan benefits and the derivation of the contribution amount.
- **Actuarial basis** describes the plan provisions, as well as the methods and assumptions used to value the plan. The valuation is based on the premise that the plan is ongoing.
- **Plan accounting under GASB 25 (as amended by GASB 50)** shows the disclosures required by GASB Statement No. 25 as amended by GASB Statement No. 50.
- **Glossary** defines the terms used in this report.

Plan Assets

Statement of Plan Net Assets for Year Ended June 30, 2010 (*Dollars in Thousands*)

	Market Value
<hr/>	
Assets in Trust	
▪ Cash, equivalents, short term securities	\$ 272,906
▪ Fixed income	2,780,864
▪ Equity	6,514,794
▪ SBI Alternative	1,763,333
▪ Other (capital assets)	9,383
Total assets in trust	\$ 11,341,280
Assets Receivable	14,225
Amounts Payable	(16,923)
Net assets held in trust for pension benefits	\$ 11,338,582

Plan Assets

Reconciliation of Plan Assets (*Dollars in Thousands*)

The following exhibit shows the revenue, expenses and resulting assets of the Fund as reported by the Public Employees Retirement Association for the Plan's Fiscal Year July 1, 2009 to June 30, 2010.

	Market Value
Change in Assets	
1. Fund balance at market value at July 1, 2009	\$ 10,116,852
2. Contributions	
a. Member	303,571
b. Employer	342,678
c. Other sources	0
d. Total contributions	<u>646,249</u>
3. Investment income	
a. Investment income	1,535,925
b. Investment expenses	<u>(16,139)</u>
c. Net subtotal	1,519,786
4. Other	241
5. Total income (2.d. + 3.c. + 4.)	\$ 2,166,276
6. Benefits Paid	
a. Annuity benefits	(906,300)
b. Refunds	<u>(28,770)</u>
c. Total benefits paid	(935,070)
7. Expenses	
a. Other	0
b. Administrative	<u>(9,476)</u>
c. Total Expenses	(9,476)
8. Total distributions (6.c. + 7.c.)	\$ (944,546)
9. Fund balance at market value at June 30, 2010 (1. + 5. + 8.)	\$ 11,338,582

Plan Assets

Actuarial Asset Value *(Dollars in Thousands)*

	June 30, 2010		
1. Market value of assets available for benefits			\$ 11,338,582
2. Determination of average balance			
a. Total assets available at July 1, 2009			10,116,852
b. Total assets available at June 30, 2010			11,338,582
c. Net investment income for fiscal year ending June 30, 2010			1,519,786
d. Average balance $[a. + b. - c.] / 2$			9,967,824
3. Expected return $[8.5\% \times 2.d.]$			847,264
4. Actual return			1,519,786
5. Current year unrecognized asset return $(4. - 3.)$			672,522
6. Unrecognized asset returns*			
	Original Amount	% Not Recognized	
a. Year ended June 30, 2010	\$ 672,522	80%	\$ 538,018
b. Year ended June 30, 2009	(3,451,678)	60%	(2,071,007)
c. Year ended June 30, 2008	(941,039)	40%	(376,416)
d. Year ended June 30, 2007	604,970	20%	120,994
e. Total unrecognized return			\$ (1,788,411)
7. Actuarial value at June 30, 2010 $(1. - 6.e.)$			\$ 13,126,993

* Prior to the year ending June 30, 2009, unrecognized asset returns do not include Post Fund gains or losses.

Membership Data

Distribution of Active Members (Total)

Age	Years of Service as of June 30, 2010										Total	
	<3*	3 - 4	5 - 9	10 - 14	15 - 19	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40+		
<25	4,673	503	74									5,250
Avg. Earnings	11,065	23,006	24,149									12,394
25 – 29	5,544	2,555	1,593	69								9,761
Avg. Earnings	19,120	32,366	34,809	39,214								25,290
30 – 34	3,697	2,165	3,416	1,092	22							10,392
Avg. Earnings	20,613	34,507	40,901	43,792	44,917							32,664
35 – 39	3,542	2,146	3,279	2,614	616	20						12,217
Avg. Earnings	18,629	31,129	40,366	49,219	49,180	48,519						34,793
40 – 44	4,012	2,531	4,179	3,096	1,940	847	44					16,649
Avg. Earnings	17,193	27,502	33,957	45,340	51,841	52,001	47,430					34,090
45 – 49	3,810	2,563	5,255	4,346	2,721	2,320	1,105	118				22,238
Avg. Earnings	17,072	25,666	29,829	38,024	48,494	55,383	53,908	51,062				35,024
50 – 54	2,731	1,935	4,580	4,802	3,732	2,987	1,992	1,595	109			24,463
Avg. Earnings	17,428	27,623	30,432	34,354	40,601	51,354	58,369	55,370	54,409			37,642
55 – 59	1,903	1,310	3,322	3,484	3,661	3,259	2,034	2,194	742	25		21,934
Avg. Earnings	18,049	28,286	30,556	34,845	37,613	46,206	54,801	60,318	59,159	55,381		39,741
60 – 64	1,091	782	1,816	1,718	1,924	2,101	1,333	958	560	110		12,393
Avg. Earnings	14,266	23,917	28,768	34,803	37,632	42,922	50,345	57,491	64,790	61,249		38,255
65 – 69	516	353	737	444	373	384	232	163	90	29		3,321
Avg. Earnings	8,965	15,363	20,158	27,577	32,594	38,391	41,462	44,246	54,869	68,978		26,444
70+	296	237	544	274	163	104	57	51	28	17		1,771
Avg. Earnings	6,029	8,336	11,390	17,688	24,355	32,047	29,568	33,526	35,821	53,677		15,481
Total	31,815	17,080	28,795	21,939	15,152	12,022	6,797	5,079	1,529	181		140,389
Avg. Earnings	16,905	28,558	32,719	38,655	42,342	48,722	54,113	57,231	60,203	60,966		34,224

* This exhibit does not reflect service earned in other PERA or Combined Service Annuity benefits. It should not be relied upon as an indicator of non-vested status.

In each cell, the top number is the count of active participants for the age/service combination and the bottom number is the amount of average annual earnings actually received in fiscal year end 2010.

Membership Data

Distribution of Active Members (Basic)

Age	Years of Service June 30, 2010										Total
	<3	3 - 4	5 - 9	10 - 14	15 - 19	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 38	40+	
<25											0
Avg. Earnings											N/A
25 – 29											0
Avg. Earnings											N/A
30 – 34											0
Avg. Earnings											N/A
35 – 39											0
Avg. Earnings											N/A
40 – 44											0
Avg. Earnings											N/A
45 – 49											0
Avg. Earnings											N/A
50 – 54											0
Avg. Earnings											N/A
55 – 59											0
Avg. Earnings											N/A
60 – 64										8	8
Avg. Earnings										44,218	44,218
65 – 69										9	9
Avg. Earnings										50,027	50,027
70+										6	6
Avg. Earnings										64,438	64,438
Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23	23
Avg. Earnings	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	51,766	51,766

In each cell, the top number is the count of active participants for the age/service combination and the bottom number is the amount of average annual earnings actually received in fiscal year end 2010.

Membership Data

Distribution of Active Members (Coordinated)

Age	Years of Service as of June 30, 2010										Total	
	<3*	3 - 4	5 - 9	10 - 14	15 - 19	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40+		
<25	4,673	503	74									5,250
Avg. Earnings	11,065	23,006	24,149									12,394
25 – 29	5,544	2,555	1,593	69								9,761
Avg. Earnings	19,120	32,366	34,809	39,214								25,290
30 – 34	3,697	2,165	3,416	1,092	22							10,392
Avg. Earnings	20,613	34,507	40,901	43,792	44,917							32,664
35 – 39	3,542	2,146	3,279	2,614	616	20						12,217
Avg. Earnings	18,629	31,129	40,366	49,219	49,180	48,519						34,793
40 – 44	4,012	2,531	4,179	3,096	1,940	847	44					16,649
Avg. Earnings	17,193	27,502	33,957	45,340	51,841	52,001	47,430					34,090
45 – 49	3,810	2,563	5,255	4,346	2,721	2,320	1,105	118				22,238
Avg. Earnings	17,072	25,666	29,829	38,024	48,494	55,383	53,908	51,062				35,024
50 – 54	2,731	1,935	4,580	4,802	3,732	2,987	1,992	1,595	109			24,463
Avg. Earnings	17,428	27,623	30,432	34,354	40,601	51,354	58,369	55,370	54,409			37,642
55 – 59	1,903	1,310	3,322	3,484	3,661	3,259	2,034	2,194	742	25		21,934
Avg. Earnings	18,049	28,286	30,556	34,845	37,613	46,206	54,801	60,318	59,159	55,381		39,741
60 – 64	1,091	782	1,816	1,718	1,924	2,101	1,333	958	560	102		12,385
Avg. Earnings	14,266	23,917	28,768	34,803	37,632	42,922	50,345	57,491	64,790	62,585		38,251
65 – 69	516	353	737	444	373	384	232	163	90	20		3,312
Avg. Earnings	8,965	15,363	20,158	27,577	32,594	38,391	41,462	44,246	54,869	77,506		26,380
70+	296	237	544	274	163	104	57	51	28	11		1,765
Avg. Earnings	6,029	8,336	11,390	17,688	24,355	32,047	29,568	33,526	35,821	47,807		15,314
Total	31,815	17,080	28,795	21,939	15,152	12,022	6,797	5,079	1,529	158		140,366
Avg. Earnings	16,905	28,558	32,719	38,655	42,342	48,722	54,113	57,231	60,203	32,605		34,221

* This exhibit does not reflect service earned in other PERA or Combined Service Annuity benefits. It should not be relied upon as an indicator of non-vested status.

In each cell, the top number is the count of active participants for the age/service combination and the bottom number is the amount of average annual earnings actually received in fiscal year end 2010.

Membership Data

Distribution of Service Retirements (Total)

Age	Years Since Retirement as of June 30, 2010							Total
	<1	1 - 4	5 - 9	10 - 14	15 - 19	20 - 24	25+	
<45								0
Avg. Benefit								N/A
45 – 49	1							1
Avg. Benefit	12,104							12,104
50 – 54	41	33	3					77
Avg. Benefit	16,019	10,381	9,906					13,365
55 – 59	573	2,233	86	3				2,895
Avg. Benefit	15,241	10,820	14,215	18,191				11,803
60 – 64	1,112	4,936	3,136	44	1			9,229
Avg. Benefit	15,951	13,197	11,451	18,863	36,311			12,965
65 – 69	648	5,457	5,042	2,719	9	1		13,876
Avg. Benefit	13,585	11,209	11,889	12,047	33,165	23,018		11,746
70 – 74	127	1,075	4,616	4,502	1,511	20		11,851
Avg. Benefit	7,917	8,007	10,148	13,043	18,307	36,815		12,115
75 – 79	49	361	835	3,974	3,118	827	3	9,167
Avg. Benefit	5,384	4,973	6,641	11,993	18,573	18,382	58,794	14,023
80 – 84	10	129	313	662	3,053	2,082	384	6,633
Avg. Benefit	11,890	4,583	4,746	7,874	15,475	18,547	37,929	16,257
85 – 89	5	26	85	151	469	1,905	1,011	3,652
Avg. Benefit	3,399	3,194	4,657	5,574	12,226	15,109	25,677	16,926
90+		6	15	13	72	223	1,449	1,778
Avg. Benefit		4,353	5,459	2,561	7,669	10,935	17,924	16,369
Total	2,566	14,256	14,131	12,068	8,233	5,058	2,847	59,159
Avg. Benefit	14,555	11,358	10,718	12,107	16,936	16,963	23,419	13,332

In each cell, the top number is the count of retired participants for the age/years retired combination and the bottom number is the average annual benefit amount.

Membership Data

Distribution of Service Retirements (Basic)

Age	Years Since Retirement as of June 30, 2010							Total
	<1	1 - 4	5 - 9	10 - 14	15 - 19	20 - 24	25+	
<45								0
Avg. Benefit								N/A
45 – 49								0
Avg. Benefit								N/A
50 – 54								0
Avg. Benefit								N/A
55 – 59			1	1				2
Avg. Benefit			41,957	25,083				33,520
60 – 64		21	118	15	1			155
Avg. Benefit		26,717	40,622	26,750	36,311			37,368
65 – 69	6	61	170	400	8	1		646
Avg. Benefit	33,673	32,792	35,203	40,286	34,936	23,018		38,086
70 – 74	1	10	151	500	407	18		1,087
Avg. Benefit	5,372	25,053	29,894	40,135	45,496	38,544		40,523
75 – 79		4	23	300	722	318	3	1,370
Avg. Benefit		16,448	33,349	29,574	43,341	37,816	58,794	38,832
80 – 84			6	41	546	693	279	1,565
Avg. Benefit			32,488	28,609	33,709	35,136	47,879	36,729
85 – 89			2	7	56	552	600	1,217
Avg. Benefit			19,173	35,549	34,056	29,471	35,484	32,664
90+					6	48	852	906
Avg. Benefit					14,417	30,443	24,613	24,854
Total	7	96	471	1,264	1,746	1,630	1,734	6,948
Avg. Benefit	29,630	29,976	34,680	37,106	40,392	33,632	32,177	35,616

In each cell, the top number is the count of retired participants for the age/years retired combination and the bottom number is the average annual benefit amount.

Membership Data

Distribution of Service Retirements (Coordinated)

Age	Years Since Retirement as of June 30, 2010							Total
	<1	1 - 4	5 - 9	10 - 14	15 - 19	20 - 24	25+	
<45								0
Avg. Benefit								N/A
45 – 49	1							1
Avg. Benefit	12,104							12,104
50 – 54	41	33	3					77
Avg. Benefit	16,019	10,381	9,906					13,365
55 – 59	573	2,233	85	2				2,893
Avg. Benefit	15,241	10,820	13,888	14,745				11,788
60 – 64	1,112	4,915	3,018	29				9,074
Avg. Benefit	15,951	13,139	10,310	14,783				12,548
65 – 69	642	5,396	4,872	2,319	1			13,230
Avg. Benefit	13,397	10,965	11,075	7,176	19,001			10,460
70 – 74	126	1,065	4,465	4,002	1,104	2		10,764
Avg. Benefit	7,937	7,847	9,480	9,658	8,283	21,253		9,246
75 – 79	49	357	812	3,674	2,396	509		7,797
Avg. Benefit	5,384	4,844	5,884	10,557	11,109	6,241		9,664
80 – 84	10	129	307	621	2,507	1,389	105	5,068
Avg. Benefit	11,890	4,583	4,204	6,505	11,504	10,270	11,490	9,935
85 – 89	5	26	83	144	413	1,353	411	2,435
Avg. Benefit	3,399	3,194	4,307	4,116	9,266	9,250	11,362	9,060
90+		6	15	13	66	175	597	872
Avg. Benefit		4,353	5,459	2,561	7,055	5,584	8,379	7,553
Total	2,559	14,160	13,660	10,804	6,487	3,428	1,113	52,211
Avg. Benefit	14,514	11,232	9,892	9,182	10,623	9,036	9,774	10,367

In each cell, the top number is the count of retired participants for the age/years retired combination and the bottom number is the average annual benefit amount.

Membership Data

Distribution of Survivors (Total)

Age	Years Since Death as of June 30, 2010							Total
	<1	1 - 4	5 - 9	10 - 14	15 - 19	20 - 24	25+	
<45	28	70	40	27	11	7	1	184
Avg. Benefit	6,559	5,828	6,013	7,234	6,736	9,991	20,805	6,480
45 – 49	5	29	18	10	8	4		74
Avg. Benefit	15,062	7,419	5,137	11,303	10,883	12,405		8,549
50 – 54	13	89	53	21	13	7		196
Avg. Benefit	11,219	8,396	7,917	8,014	10,980	11,294		8,688
55 – 59	31	144	100	39	19	8	5	346
Avg. Benefit	10,632	11,005	9,790	9,636	15,053	17,230	20,353	10,967
60 – 64	44	192	143	57	28	15	1	480
Avg. Benefit	7,970	11,645	10,021	14,386	21,088	11,313	6,321	11,679
65 – 69	37	207	169	101	64	26	21	625
Avg. Benefit	9,643	12,131	12,116	12,428	15,477	16,758	19,480	12,810
70 – 74	64	201	228	159	96	56	43	847
Avg. Benefit	12,875	14,093	13,000	16,292	15,713	18,821	23,640	15,101
75 – 79	66	232	272	223	158	103	56	1,110
Avg. Benefit	14,208	15,270	17,678	18,027	17,608	17,010	23,347	17,252
80 – 84	84	273	340	251	213	162	124	1,447
Avg. Benefit	16,640	16,952	18,195	19,488	19,095	19,273	16,696	18,219
85 – 89	40	210	213	191	185	114	154	1,107
Avg. Benefit	15,652	16,170	15,546	17,810	15,447	17,590	15,332	16,223
90+	15	75	112	99	118	89	196	704
Avg. Benefit	14,734	16,262	15,314	12,908	13,802	17,432	10,158	13,643
Total	427	1,722	1,688	1,178	913	591	601	7,120
Avg. Benefit	12,760	13,543	14,335	16,222	16,446	17,643	15,448	15,000

In each cell, the top number is the count of survivors for the age/years since death combination and the bottom number is the average annual benefit amount.

Membership Data

Distribution of Survivors (Basic)

Age	Years Since Death as of June 30, 2010							Total
	<1	1 - 4	5 - 9	10 - 14	15 - 19	20 - 24	25+	
<45			1		3	1	1	6
Avg. Benefit			5,401		14,592	31,586	20,805	16,928
45 – 49			1	1	1			3
Avg. Benefit			2,223	4,470	34,906			13,867
50 – 54		1	2	1	1	2		7
Avg. Benefit		23,387	7,640	15,170	8,619	31,087		17,804
55 – 59	1	3	3	3	2	4	3	19
Avg. Benefit	2,662	11,207	10,227	14,210	51,720	27,721	21,233	20,401
60 – 64		11	10	6	10	6		43
Avg. Benefit		19,504	27,634	36,578	34,038	17,920		26,936
65 – 69	4	35	28	15	22	10	18	132
Avg. Benefit	26,541	25,543	26,356	27,377	28,719	30,856	21,829	26,380
70 – 74	13	55	55	43	32	25	40	263
Avg. Benefit	30,417	30,936	29,238	35,115	28,345	32,357	24,860	30,134
75 – 79	24	72	98	84	62	42	52	434
Avg. Benefit	24,627	27,778	32,590	31,134	30,764	30,419	24,647	29,647
80 – 84	32	107	135	116	105	79	98	672
Avg. Benefit	31,042	28,595	31,697	31,696	27,918	29,188	19,438	28,499
85 – 89	18	97	100	93	97	62	128	595
Avg. Benefit	24,794	24,421	22,256	28,009	21,839	24,340	16,882	22,578
90+	7	34	60	58	79	70	164	472
Avg. Benefit	26,720	25,583	21,862	17,170	16,570	20,177	10,891	16,678
Total	99	415	493	420	414	301	504	2,646
Avg. Benefit	27,495	26,904	27,761	28,798	24,967	26,361	17,074	25,149

In each cell, the top number is the count of survivors for the age/years since death combination and the bottom number is the average annual benefit amount.

Membership Data

Distribution of Survivors (Coordinated)

Age	Years Since Death as of June 30, 2010							Total
	<1	1 - 4	5 - 9	10 - 14	15 - 19	20 - 24	25+	
<45	28	70	39	27	8	6		178
Avg. Benefit	6,559	5,828	6,029	7,234	3,789	6,392		6,128
45 – 49	5	29	17	9	7	4		71
Avg. Benefit	15,062	7,419	5,308	12,062	7,451	12,405		8,324
50 – 54	13	88	51	20	12	5		189
Avg. Benefit	11,219	8,226	7,928	7,656	11,176	3,337		8,350
55 – 59	30	141	97	36	17	4	2	327
Avg. Benefit	10,898	11,001	9,776	9,255	10,740	6,739	19,034	10,419
60 – 64	44	181	133	51	18	9	1	437
Avg. Benefit	7,970	11,168	8,697	11,775	13,893	6,908	6,321	10,178
65 – 69	33	172	141	86	42	16	3	493
Avg. Benefit	7,595	9,401	9,289	9,820	8,540	7,947	5,384	9,176
70 – 74	51	146	173	116	64	31	3	584
Avg. Benefit	8,404	7,748	7,837	9,315	9,397	7,905	7,372	8,330
75 – 79	42	160	174	139	96	61	4	676
Avg. Benefit	8,254	9,641	9,280	10,106	9,111	7,777	6,441	9,295
80 – 84	52	166	205	135	108	83	26	775
Avg. Benefit	7,778	9,448	9,304	8,998	10,517	9,836	6,361	9,306
85 – 89	22	113	113	98	88	52	26	512
Avg. Benefit	8,172	9,087	9,608	8,131	8,401	9,541	7,701	8,838
90+	8	41	52	41	39	19	32	232
Avg. Benefit	4,247	8,533	7,758	6,879	8,196	7,318	6,402	7,469
Total	328	1,307	1,195	758	499	290	97	4,474
Avg. Benefit	8,313	9,300	8,796	9,253	9,376	8,594	6,999	8,998

In each cell, the top number is the count of survivors for the age/years since death combination and the bottom number is the average annual benefit amount.

Membership Data

Distribution of Disability Retirements (Total)

Age	Years Disabled as of June 30, 2010							Total
	<1	1 - 4	5 - 9	10 - 14	15 - 19	20 - 24	25+	
<45	5	28	17	2	1			53
Avg. Benefit	5,717	6,121	4,038	3,579	4,623			5,291
45 – 49	14	60	43	5	7			129
Avg. Benefit	9,486	7,955	6,547	4,965	6,309			7,447
50 – 54	30	143	121	51	24	4		373
Avg. Benefit	11,702	10,172	8,896	6,441	6,750	6,349		9,110
55 – 59	43	277	193	102	38	8	2	663
Avg. Benefit	13,508	12,177	10,585	10,148	9,212	7,949	4,190	11,243
60 – 64	40	284	304	142	34	16	3	823
Avg. Benefit	11,177	12,453	11,916	12,495	10,110	9,315	8,442	12,027
65 – 69	152	8	10	3	1			174
Avg. Benefit	12,872	7,212	4,815	3,045	3,130			11,923
70 – 74								0
Avg. Benefit								N/A
75 – 79								0
Avg. Benefit								N/A
80 – 84								0
Avg. Benefit								N/A
85 – 89								0
Avg. Benefit								N/A
90+								0
Avg. Benefit								N/A
Total	284	800	688	305	105	28	5	2,215
Avg. Benefit	12,313	11,339	10,378	10,423	8,645	8,501	6,741	10,865

In each cell, the top number is the count of disabled participants for the age/years since disability combination and the bottom number is the average annual benefit amount.

Membership Data

Distribution of Disability Retirements (Basic)

Age	Years Disabled as of June 30, 2010							Total
	<1	1 - 4	5 - 9	10 - 14	15 - 19	20 - 24	25+	
<45								0
Avg. Benefit								N/A
45 – 49								0
Avg. Benefit								N/A
50 – 54								0
Avg. Benefit								N/A
55 – 59								0
Avg. Benefit								N/A
60 – 64			2	4			1	7
Avg. Benefit			34,405	57,943			12,276	44,694
65 – 69	3							3
Avg. Benefit	46,201							46,201
70 – 74								0
Avg. Benefit								N/A
75 – 79								0
Avg. Benefit								N/A
80 – 84								0
Avg. Benefit								N/A
85 – 89								0
Avg. Benefit								N/A
90+								0
Avg. Benefit								N/A
Total	3	0	2	4	0	0	1	10
Avg. Benefit	46,201	N/A	34,405	57,943	N/A	N/A	12,276	45,146

In each cell, the top number is the count of disabled participants for the age/years since disability combination and the bottom number is the average annual benefit amount.

Membership Data

Distribution of Disability Retirements (Coordinated)

Age	Years Disabled as of June 30, 2010							Total
	<1	1 - 4	5 - 9	10 - 14	15 - 19	20 - 24	25+	
<45	5	28	17	2	1			53
Avg. Benefit	5,717	6,121	4,038	3,579	4,623			5,291
45 – 49	14	60	43	5	7			129
Avg. Benefit	9,486	7,955	6,547	4,965	6,309			7,447
50 – 54	30	143	121	51	24	4		373
Avg. Benefit	11,702	10,172	8,896	6,441	6,750	6,349		9,110
55 – 59	43	277	193	102	38	8	2	663
Avg. Benefit	13,508	12,177	10,585	10,148	9,212	7,949	4,190	11,243
60 – 64	40	284	302	138	34	16	2	816
Avg. Benefit	11,177	12,453	11,767	11,177	10,110	9,315	6,525	11,747
65 – 69	149	8	10	3	1			171
Avg. Benefit	12,201	7,212	4,815	3,045	3,130			11,322
70 – 74								0
Avg. Benefit								N/A
75 – 79								0
Avg. Benefit								N/A
80 – 84								0
Avg. Benefit								N/A
85 – 89								0
Avg. Benefit								N/A
90+								0
Avg. Benefit								N/A
Total	281	800	686	301	105	28	4	2,205
Avg. Benefit	11,951	11,339	10,308	9,791	8,645	8,501	5,357	10,710

In each cell, the top number is the count of disabled participants for the age/years since disability combination and the bottom number is the average annual benefit amount.

Membership Data

Reconciliation of Members

	Actives	Terminated		Recipients			Total
		Deferred Retirement	Other Non-vested	Service Retirements	Disability Retirements	Survivors*	
Members on 6/30/2009	143,353	43,133	121,690	56,942	2,075	7,049	374,242
New entrants	10,312	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	10,312
Return to active	1,822	(628)	(1,186)	0	(8)	N/A	0
Terminated non-vested	(6,074)	N/A	6,074	N/A	N/A	N/A	0
Service retirements	(2,537)	(1,243)	N/A	3,780	N/A	N/A	0
Terminated deferred	(4,330)	4,330	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0
Terminated refund	(1,726)	(780)	(810)	N/A	N/A	N/A	(3,316)
Deaths	(208)	(102)	(271)	(1,592)	(61)	(387)	(2,621)
New beneficiary	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	493	493
Payments expired	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	(32)	(32)
Disabled	(159)	(54)	N/A	N/A	213	N/A	0
Data correction	(64)	538	530	29	(4)	(3)	1,026
Consolidated records**	0	(43)	0	0	0	0	(43)
Net change	(2,964)	2,018	4,337	2,217	140	71	5,819
Members on 6/30/2010	140,389	45,151	126,027	59,159	2,215	7,120	380,061

* Includes 13 multiple beneficiaries as of June 30, 2009 and 20 multiple beneficiaries as of June 30, 2010.

** Consolidations due to members being both Basic and Coordinated, but one Coordinated retirement record once retired.

Former Member Statistics	Vested	Non-vested	Total
Number	45,151	126,027	171,178
Average Age	49.4 years	48.7 years	48.9 years
Average Service	7.5 years	1.0 year	2.9 years
Average annual benefits, including augmentation to age 65	\$ 5,948	N/A	N/A
Total refund value as of July 1, 2010	\$ 350,319,744	\$ 54,002,240	\$ 404,321,984

Development of Costs

Actuarial Valuation Balance Sheet (*Dollars in Thousands*)

The actuarial balance sheet is based on the fundamental equation that at any given time the present value of benefits to be paid in the future must be equal to the assets on hand plus the present value of future contributions to be received. The total rate of contribution is determined as that amount which will make the total present and potential assets balance with the total present value of future benefits. The members' rate of contribution is fixed at the current schedule of compensation. The employer's rate of contribution is the balance required to cover the total rate of contribution.

The contributions made in excess of amounts required for current benefit payments are accumulated as a reserve to help meet benefit payments in later years. It is this reserve system which permits the establishment of a level rate of contribution each year.

			June 30, 2010
A.	Actuarial Value of Assets		\$ 13,126,993
B.	Present value of expected future assets		
1.	Present value of expected future statutory supplemental contributions		\$ 4,609,155
2.	Present value of future normal cost contributions		2,344,278
3.	Total present value of future contributions (1. + 2.)		\$ 6,953,433
C.	Total current and expected future assets (A. + B.3.)		\$ 20,080,426*
		<u>Non-Vested</u>	<u>Vested</u>
D.	Current benefit obligations		<u>Total</u>
1.	Benefit recipients		
a.	Service retirements	\$ 0	\$ 6,893,513
b.	Disability	0	229,950
c.	Survivors	0	776,557
2.	Deferred retirements with augmentation	0	1,726,753
3.	Former members without vested rights**	86,404	0
4.	Active Members	66,369	6,565,929
5.	Total Current Benefit Obligations	\$ 152,773	\$ 16,192,702
E.	Expected Future Benefit Obligations		\$ 3,179,759
F.	Total Current and Expected Future Benefit Obligations (D.5. + E.)		\$ 19,525,234
G.	Unfunded Current Benefit Obligations (D.5. – A.)		\$ 3,218,482
H.	Unfunded Current and Future Benefit Obligations (F. – C.)		\$ (555,192)

* Does not reflect deferred investment losses due to the asset smoothing method. Total expected future assets on a market value basis are \$18,292,015.

** Former members with less than three years of service that have not collected a refund of member contributions as of the valuation date.

Development of Costs

Determination of Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability and Supplemental Contribution Rate *(Dollars in Thousands)*

	Actuarial Present Value of Projected Benefits	Actuarial Present Value of Future Normal Costs	Actuarial Accrued Liability
A. Determination of Actuarial Accrued Liability (AAL)			
1. Active Members			
a. Retirement annuities	\$ 8,798,046	\$ 1,706,637	\$ 7,091,409
b. Disability benefits	336,652	112,265	224,387
c. Survivor's benefits	173,883	51,627	122,256
d. Deferred retirements	503,476	473,749	29,727
e. Total	\$ 9,812,057	\$ 2,344,278	\$ 7,467,779
2. Deferred retirements with future augmentation	1,726,753	0	1,726,753
3. Former members without vested rights	86,404	0	86,404
4. Annuitants	7,900,020	0	7,900,020
5. Total	\$ 19,525,234	\$ 2,344,278	\$ 17,180,956
B. Determination of Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (UAAL)			
1. Actuarial accrued liability			\$ 17,180,956
2. Current assets (AVA)			13,126,993
3. Unfunded actuarial accrued liability			\$ 4,053,963
C. Determination of Supplemental Contribution Rate*			
1. Present value of future payrolls through the amortization date of July 1, 2031			\$ 70,154,569
2. Supplemental contribution rate <i>(B.3. / C.1.)</i>			5.78%**

* *The amortization of the unfunded actuarial accrued liability (UAAL) using the current amortization method results in initial payments less than the "interest only" payment on the UAAL. Payments less than the interest only amount will result in the UAAL increasing for an initial period of time.*

** *The amortization factor as of July 1, 2010 is 13.5911.*

Development of Costs

Changes in Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (UAAL) (Dollars in Thousands)

	Year Ending June 30, 2010
A. Unfunded actuarial accrued liability at beginning of year	\$ 5,640,926
B. Changes due to interest requirements and current rate of funding	
1. Normal cost and actual administrative expenses	\$ 410,432
2. Contributions	(646,249)
3. Interest on A., B.1. and B.2.	469,456
4. Total (B.1. + B.2. + B.3.)	\$ 233,639
C. Expected unfunded actuarial accrued liability at end of year (A. + B.4.)	\$ 5,874,565
D. Increase (decrease) due to actuarial losses (gains) because of experience deviations from expected	
1. Salary increases	\$ (169,777)
2. Investment return (AVA basis)	848,873
3. Mortality of benefit recipients	33,391
4. Other items	(5,827)
5. Total	\$ 706,660
E. Unfunded actuarial accrued liability at end of year before plan amendments and changes in actuarial assumptions (C. + D.5.)	\$ 6,581,225
F. Change in unfunded actuarial accrued liability due to changes in plan provisions	\$ (2,764,179)
G. Change in unfunded actuarial accrued liability due to changes in actuarial assumptions	\$ 236,917
H. Change in unfunded actuarial accrued liability due to changes in actuarial methods	\$ 0
I. Unfunded actuarial accrued liability at end of year (E. + F. + G. + H.)	\$ 4,053,963

Development of Costs

Determination of Contribution Sufficiency/(Deficiency) – Total (*Dollars in Thousands*)

The Annual Required Contribution (ARC) is the sum of normal cost, a supplemental contribution to amortize the UAAL, and an allowance for expenses.

	Percent of Payroll		Dollar Amount
A. Statutory contributions – Chapter 353			
1. Member contributions	6.125%	\$	316,120
2. Employer contributions	7.125%		367,746
3. Total	13.25%	\$	683,866
B. Required contributions – Chapter 356			
1. Normal cost			
a. Retirement benefits	4.90%	\$	252,963
b. Disability benefits	0.29%		15,250
c. Survivors	0.15%		7,518
d. Deferred retirement benefits	1.16%		59,795
e. Total	6.50%	\$	335,526
2. Supplemental contribution amortization by July 1, 2031 of Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability	5.78%		298,280
3. Allowance for expenses	0.18%	\$	9,289
4. Total (B.1.e. + B.2. + B.3.)	12.46%	\$	643,095
C. Contribution Sufficiency/(Deficiency) (A.3. – B.4.)	0.79%	\$	40,771

Note: Projected annual payroll (*in thousands*) for fiscal year beginning on the valuation date: \$5,160,545.

Development of Costs

Determination of Contribution Sufficiency/(Deficiency) – Basic (*Dollars in Thousands*)

	Percent of Payroll	Dollar Amount
A. Statutory contributions – Chapter 353		
1. Member contributions	9.10%	\$ 112
2. Employer contributions	11.78%	145
3. Total	20.88%	\$ 257
B. Required contributions – Chapter 356		
1. Normal cost		
a. Retirement benefits	3.10%	\$ 38
b. Disability benefits	0.19%	3
c. Survivors	0.22%	3
d. Deferred retirement benefits	2.30%	28
e. Total	5.81%	\$ 72

Note: Projected annual payroll (*in thousands*) for fiscal year beginning on the valuation date: \$1,232.

Development of Costs

Determination of Contribution Sufficiency/(Deficiency) – Coordinated (*Dollars in Thousands*)

	Percent of Payroll	Dollar Amount
A. Statutory contributions – Chapter 353		
1. Member contributions	6.125%	\$ 316,008
2. Employer contributions	7.125%	367,601
3. Total	13.25%	\$ 683,609
B. Required contributions – Chapter 356		
1. Normal cost		
a. Retirement benefits	4.90%	\$ 252,925
b. Disability benefits	0.29%	15,247
c. Survivors	0.15%	7,515
d. Deferred retirement benefits	1.16%	59,767
e. Total	6.50%	\$ 335,454

Note: Projected annual payroll (*in thousands*) for fiscal year beginning on the valuation date: \$5,159,313.

Actuarial Basis

Actuarial Cost Method

Liabilities and contributions in this report are computed using the Individual Entry Age Normal Cost Method. This method is prescribed by Minnesota Statutes.

The objective under this method is to fund each member's benefits under the Plan as payments which are level as a percentage of salary, starting at original participation date (or employment date), and continuing until the assumed date of retirement, termination, disability or death. For valuation purposes, entry age for each member is determined as the age at valuation minus years of service as of the valuation date.

At any given date, a liability is calculated equal to the contributions which would have been accumulated if this method of funding had always been used, the current plan provisions had always been in place, and all assumptions had been precisely accurate. The difference between this liability and the assets (if any) which are held in the fund is the unfunded liability. The unfunded liability is typically funded over a chosen period in accordance with the amortization schedule.

A detailed description of the calculation follows:

The normal cost for each active member under the assumed retirement age is determined by applying to full-career earnings the level percentage of salary which, if contributed each year from date of entry into the Plan until the assumed retirement (termination, disability or death) date, is sufficient to provide the full value of the benefits expected to be payable.

- The present value of future normal costs is the total of the discounted values of all active members' normal cost, assuming these to be paid in each case from the valuation date until retirement (termination, disability or death) date.
- The present value of projected benefits is calculated as the value of all benefit payments expected to be paid to the Plan's current members, including active and retired members, beneficiaries, and terminated members with vested rights.
- The accrued liability is the excess of the present value of projected benefits over the present value of future normal costs.
- The unfunded liability is the excess of the accrued liability over the assets of the fund, and represents that part of the accrued liability which has not been funded by accumulated past contributions.

Decrement Timing

All decrements are assumed to occur on the anniversary of the valuation date, beginning on the valuation date. Decrement timing is a fundamental part of the computer programming underlying actuarial calculations. Mercer's valuation systems use beginning of year decrements, a generally accepted actuarial practice. The LCPR approved this modification to the Standards for Actuarial Work prior to the preparation of this report in order to ensure consistency and comparability.

Actuarial Basis

Asset Valuation Method

Assets: The assets are valued based on a five-year moving average of expected and market values (five-year average actuarial value) determined as follows:

- At the end of each plan year, an average asset value is calculated as the average of the market asset value at the beginning and end of the fiscal year net of investment income for the fiscal year;
- The investment gain or (loss) is taken as the excess of actual investment income over the expected investment income based on the average asset value as calculated above;
- The investment gain or (loss) so determined for the fiscal year is recognized over five years at 20% per year;
- The asset value is the sum of the market value plus the scheduled recognition of investment gains or (losses) during the current and the preceding four fiscal years.

The Minnesota Post Retirement Investment Fund (Post Fund) was dissolved on June 30, 2009. For the purpose of determining the actuarial value of assets, the Post Fund asset gains or losses for the fiscal years ending on or after June 30, 2009 are recognized incrementally over five years at 20% per year, similar to the smoothing described above. Prior to June 30, 2009, Post Fund asset gains and losses were not smoothed.

Payment on the Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability

A level percentage of payroll each year to the statutory amortization date of July 1, 2031 assuming payroll increases of 4.00% per annum. If there is a negative Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability, the surplus amount shall be amortized over 30 years as a level percentage of payroll.

Alternate actuarial results are prepared assuming payroll increases of 3.75% per annum.

Benefits included or excluded

To the best of our knowledge, all material benefits have been included in the liability.

IRC Section 415(b): The limitations of Internal Revenue Code Section 415(b) have been incorporated into our calculations. Annual benefits may not exceed the limits in IRC Section 415. This limit is indexed annually. For 2010, the limit is \$195,000.

IRC Section 401(a)17: The limitations of Internal Revenue Code Section 401(a)(17) have been incorporated into our calculations. Compensation for any 12-month period used to determine accrued benefits may not exceed the limits in IRC Section 401(a)(17) for the calendar year in which the 12-month period begins. This limit is indexed annually. For 2010, the limit is \$245,000.

Funding Objective

The fundamental financing objective of the fund is to establish contribution rates which, when expressed as a percentage of active member payroll, will remain approximately level from generation to generation and meet the required deadline for full funding.

Actuarial Basis

Summary of Actuarial Assumptions

The following assumptions were used in valuing the liabilities and benefits under the plan. All assumptions are prescribed by Statutes, the LCPR, or the Board of Trustees.

<i>Investment return:</i>	8.50% compounded annually pre-retirement. 7.50% compounded annually post-retirement.	
<i>Benefit increases after retirement</i>	Payment of 1.00% annual cost-of-living adjustments after retirement accounted for by using a 7.50% post-retirement assumption, as required by statute.	
<i>Salary increases</i>	Reported salary for prior fiscal year, with new hires annualized, increased to current fiscal year and annually for each future year according to the ultimate rates in the rate table based on service.	
<i>Mortality</i>		
<i>Healthy Pre-retirement</i>	RP 2000 non-annuitant generational mortality, white collar adjustment, set forward 5 years for males and set back 3 years for females.	
<i>Healthy Post-retirement</i>	RP 2000 annuitant generational mortality, white collar adjustment, no adjustment for males and set back 2 years for females.	
<i>Disabled</i>	RP 2000 disabled retiree mortality set back 4 years for males and set forward 7 years for females	
<i>Retirement</i>	Members retiring from active status are assumed to retire according to the rates shown in rate table. Members who have attained the highest assumed retirement age are assumed to retire in one year.	
	Retirement	
<u>Age</u>	<u>Rule of 90 Eligible</u>	<u>Other</u>
55	20%	6%
56	20%	6%
57	20%	6%
58	20%	7%
59	20%	8%
60	20%	8%
61	25%	12%
62	35%	20%
63	25%	16%
64	25%	18%
65	35%	35%
66	25%	25%
67	20%	20%
68	20%	20%
69	20%	20%
70	20%	20%
71	100%	100%

Actuarial Basis

Summary of Actuarial Assumptions *(continued)*

<i>Withdrawal</i>	Select and ultimate rates based on recent plan experience. Ultimate rates after the third year are shown in the rate table. Select rates are as follows:	
	First Year	40.00%
	Second Year	15.00%
	Third Year	10.00%
<i>Disability</i>	Rates are shown in rate table.	
<i>Allowance for Combined Service Annuity</i>	Liabilities for active members are increased by 0.80% and liabilities for former members are increased by 60.00% to account for the effect of some participants having eligibility for a Combined Service Annuity.	
<i>Administrative expenses</i>	Prior year administrative expenses expressed as a percentage of prior year payroll.	
<i>Refund of contributions</i>	All members withdrawing after becoming eligible for a deferred benefit are assumed to take the larger of their contributions accumulated with interest or the value of their deferred benefit.	
<i>Commencement of deferred benefits</i>	Members receiving deferred annuities (including current terminated deferred members) are assumed to begin receiving benefits at age 65.	
<i>Percentage married</i>	75% of male members and 70% of female members are assumed to be married.	
<i>Age of spouse</i>	Males are assumed to have a beneficiary 3 years younger, while females are assumed to have a beneficiary 2 years older. For members in payment status, actual spouse date of birth is used if provided.	
<i>Eligible children</i>	Retiring members are assumed to have no dependent children.	
<i>Form of payment</i>	Married members retiring from active status assumed to elect subsidized joint and survivor form of annuity as follows:	
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Females</u>
	25% J&S option	5%
	50% J&S option	5%
	75% J&S option	5%
	100% J&S option	15%
	Remaining married members and unmarried members are assumed to elect a life annuity.	
	Members receiving deferred annuities (including current terminated deferred members) are assumed to elect a life annuity.	

Actuarial Basis

Summary of Actuarial Assumptions *(continued)*

<i>Unknown data for members</i>	<p>To prepare this report, Mercer has used and relied on participant data supplied by the Fund. We have reviewed the participant data for internal consistency and general reasonableness, but we have not verified or audited any of the data or information provided.</p> <p>In cases where submitted data was missing or incomplete, the following assumptions were applied:</p> <p><u>Data for active members:</u></p> <p>Date of birth: July 1, 1965 Gender: Female Salary: Prior year salary, if available; otherwise high five salary with a 10% load to account for salary increases</p> <p><u>Data for terminated members:</u></p> <p>Date of birth: July 1, 1965 Gender: Female Allowable service: 9 years Salary: \$24,000</p>
<i>Changes in actuarial assumptions</i>	<p>The post-retirement investment return changed from 6.0% to 7.5% to reflect the change in post-retirement benefit increases from 2.5% to 1.0%.</p> <p>Pre-retirement mortality was changed from 1983 GAM set back 8 years for males and set back 7 years for females to RP 2000 non-annuitant generational mortality, white collar adjustment, with males set forward 5 years and females set back 3 years.</p> <p>Post-retirement mortality was changed from 1983 GAM set back 1 year for males and females to RP 2000 annuitant generational mortality, white collar adjustment, with no adjustment for males, and females set back 2 years.</p> <p>Disabled mortality was changed from the 1965 RRB table through age 54, a graded table for ages 55 through 64, and the healthy post-retirement table for age 65 and later to the RP 2000 disabled retiree mortality table set back 4 years for males and set forward 7 years for females.</p> <p>The percent married assumption was changed from 85% to 75% for males and from 65% to 70% for females.</p> <p>The beneficiary age assumption was changed from 4 years younger to 3 years younger for male members and from 4 years older to 2 years older for female members.</p> <p>The optional form assumption for males changed from 10% to 5% electing the 25% J&S optional form and from 20% to 15% electing the 50% J&S optional form.</p> <p>The future salary growth assumption changed from an age based table to a service based table. The summary of rates is shown herein.</p> <p>The retirement rate assumption for both Rule of 90 eligible and non-Rule of 90 eligible members changed at several ages. The summary of rates is shown herein.</p> <p>The payroll growth assumption changed from 4.5% to 4.0%.</p>

Actuarial Basis

Summary of Actuarial Assumptions *(continued)*

Summary of Rates

Age	Mortality Rates (%)					
	Healthy Pre-Retirement *		Healthy Post-Retirement**		Disabled	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
20	0.0270%	0.0172%	0.0226%	0.0176%	2.2571%	0.7450%
25	0.0336%	0.0176%	0.0270%	0.0180%	2.2571%	0.7450%
30	0.0562%	0.0212%	0.0336%	0.0224%	2.2571%	0.7450%
35	0.0821%	0.0335%	0.0562%	0.0366%	2.2571%	0.7450%
40	0.1178%	0.0463%	0.0821%	0.0488%	2.2571%	0.8959%
45	0.1649%	0.0656%	0.1178%	0.0719%	2.2571%	1.3456%
50	0.2268%	0.1025%	0.4989%	0.1120%	2.3847%	1.8654%
55	0.3628%	0.1618%	0.4484%	0.2568%	3.0268%	2.4080%
60	0.5841%	0.2694%	0.5622%	0.4456%	3.6732%	3.1325%
65	0.8445%	0.4318%	1.0104%	0.7057%	4.3474%	4.2851%
70	2.9211%	0.6674%	1.6571%	1.1788%	5.2213%	5.9545%
75	5.3731%	1.7687%	2.9211%	1.9485%	6.5841%	8.2298%

* Rates shown are RP 2000 non-annuitant mortality, projected to 2010, white collar adjustment, set forward five years for males and set back three years for females.

** Rates shown are RP 2000 annuitant mortality, projected to 2010, white collar adjustment, with no age adjustment for males and set back two years for females.

Age	Ultimate Withdrawal		Disability	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
20	8.40%	8.40%	0.01%	0.01%
25	6.90	6.90	0.01	0.01
30	5.40	5.40	0.02	0.02
35	3.90	4.20	0.05	0.04
40	3.00	3.50	0.09	0.06
45	2.50	3.00	0.14	0.09
50	2.00	2.50	0.23	0.16
55	0.00	0.00	0.49	0.26
60	0.00	0.00	0.82	0.46
65	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Actuarial Basis

Summary of Actuarial Assumptions *(continued)*

Summary of Rates *(continued)*

Baseline Salary Increase		Alternative Assumption	
Service	Salary Increase	Service	Salary Increase
1	12.03%	1	12.25%
2	8.90%	2	9.15%
3	7.46%	3	7.75%
4	6.58%	4	6.85%
5	5.97%	5	6.25%
6	5.52%	6	5.75%
7	5.16%	7	5.45%
8	4.87%	8	5.15%
9	4.63%	9	4.85%
10	4.42%	10	4.65%
11	4.24%	11	4.45%
12	4.08%	12	4.35%
13	3.94%	13	4.15%
14	3.82%	14	4.05%
15	3.70%	15	3.95%
16	3.60%	16	3.85%
17	3.51%	17	3.75%
18+	3.50%	18+	3.75%

Actuarial Basis

Summary of Plan Provisions – Basic

This summary of provisions reflects the interpretation of applicable Statutes for purposes of preparing this valuation. This interpretation is not intended to create or rescind any benefit rights in conflict with any Minnesota Statutes.

<i>Plan year</i>	July 1 through June 30
<i>Eligibility</i>	A public employee who is not covered under the Social Security Act. General exceptions are employees covered by other public funds, certain part-time employees and full-time students under age 23.
<i>Contributions</i>	Shown as a percent of salary: Member: 9.10% of salary; Employer: 11.78% of salary. Member contributions are “picked up” according to the provisions of Internal Revenue Code 414(h).
<i>Allowable service</i>	Service during which member contributions were made. May also include certain leaves of absence and military service.
<i>Salary</i>	Includes amounts deducted for deferred compensation or supplemental retirement plans, net income from fees and sick leave payments funded by the employer. Excludes unused annual leaves and sick leave payments, severance payments, Workers’ Compensation benefits and employer-paid flexible spending accounts, cafeteria plans, healthcare expense accounts, day-care expenses, fringe benefits and the cost of insurance coverage.
<i>Average Salary</i>	Average of the five highest successive years of annual salary. Average salary is based on all Allowable Service if less than five years.
Retirement	
<u>Normal retirement benefit</u>	
<i>Age/Service requirements</i>	Age 65 and three years of Allowable Service. Proportionate retirement annuity is available at age 65 and one year of Allowable Service.
<i>Amount</i>	2.70% of Average Salary for each year of Allowable Service.
<u>Early retirement benefit</u>	
<i>Age/Service requirements</i>	(a.) Age 55 and three years of Allowable Service. (b.) Any age with 30 years of Allowable Service. (c.) Rule of 90: Age plus Allowable Service totals 90.

Actuarial Basis

Summary of Plan Provisions – Basic *(continued)*

Retirement *(continued)*

Early retirement benefit *(continued)*

Amount

The greater of (a) or (b):

- (a.) 2.20% of Average Salary for each of the first ten years of Allowable Service and 2.70% of Average Salary for each subsequent year with reduction of 0.25% for each month if the Member is under age 65 at time of retirement and has less than 30 years of Allowable Service or if the Member is under age 62 and has 30 or more years of Allowable Service. No reduction if age plus years of Allowable Service totals 90.
- (b.) 2.70% of Average Salary for each year of Allowable Service assuming augmentation to age 65 at 3.00% per year and actuarial reduction for each month the Member is under age 65.

Form of payment

Life annuity with return on death of any balance of contributions over aggregate monthly payments. Actuarially equivalent options are: 25%, 50%, 75% or 100% Joint and Survivor with bounce back feature without additional reduction (option canceled if Member is pre-deceased by beneficiary).

Benefit increases

Benefit recipients receive a future annual 1.0% cost-of-living adjustment (COLA) beginning January 1, 2011. If the accrued liability funding ratio reaches 90% (on a Market Value of Assets basis), the benefit increase will revert to 2.5%.

A benefit recipient who has been receiving a benefit for at least 18 full months as of December 31 will receive a full increase. Members receiving benefits for at least six full months but less than 18 full months will receive a pro rata increase.

Members retired under laws in effect before July 1, 1973 receive an additional lump sum payment each year. In 1989, this lump sum payment is the greater of \$25 times each full year of Allowable Service or the difference between \$400 times each full year of Allowable Service and the sum of benefits paid from any Minnesota public pension plan plus cash payments from the Social Security Administration for the preceding fiscal year July 1, 1988 through June 30, 1989. In each following year, the lump sum payment will increase by the same percentage increase that is applied to regular annuities paid from the fund. Effective January 1, 2002, annual lump sum payment is divided by 12 and paid as a monthly life annuity in the annuity form elected.

Actuarial Basis

Summary of Plan Provisions – Basic *(continued)*

Disability

Disability benefit

Age/service requirement

Total and permanent disability before normal retirement age with three years of Allowable Service

Amount

Normal Retirement benefit based on Allowable Service and Average Salary at disability without reduction for commencement before Normal Retirement Age. Supplemental benefit of \$25 per month payable to the later of the normal retirement age or the five-year anniversary of commencement of disability. The disability benefit is reduced to that amount which, when added to Workers' Compensation, does not exceed the salary the disabled Member received as of the date of the disability or the salary currently payable for the same employment position substantially similar to the one the person held as of the date of the disability, whichever is greater.

If a member becomes disabled prior to July 1, 1997 but did not commence their benefit before July 1, 1997, the benefit payable is calculated under the laws in effect at the time the Member became disabled and an actuarial increase shall be made for the change in the post-retirement interest rates from 5.00% to 6.00%.

Payments stop earlier if disability ceases. If death occurs prior to age 65, or within five years of disability, the surviving spouse can receive a refund or a survivor benefit. Dependent children are entitled to dependent child benefits subject to the 70.00% family maximum. Payments revert to a retirement annuity at normal retirement age. Benefits may be reduced on resumption of partial employment.

Form of payment

Same as for retirement.

Benefit increases

Same as for retirement.

Retirement after disability

Age/service requirement

Normal retirement age

Amount

Any optional annuity continues. Otherwise, the larger of the disability benefit paid before normal retirement age or the normal retirement benefit available at normal retirement age, or an actuarially equivalent optional annuity.

Benefit increases

Same as for retirement.

Actuarial Basis

Summary of Plan Provisions – Basic *(continued)*

Death

Surviving spouse benefit

Age/service requirement

Active Member with 18 months of Allowable Service or while Member is receiving a disability benefit.

Amount

50.00% of salary averaged over last six months. Family benefit is maximum of 70.00% and minimum of 50.00% of average salary. Benefit paid until spouse's death but no payments while spouse is remarried prior to July 1, 1991.

If a member becomes deceased prior to July 1, 1997 and the beneficiary was not eligible to commence their survivor benefit as of July 1, 1997, the benefit payable is calculated under the laws in effect before July 1, 1997, and an actuarial increase shall be made for the change in the post-retirement interest rates from 5.00% to 6.00%.

Surviving spouse optional annuity may be elected in lieu of this benefit.

Benefit increases

Same as for retirement.

Surviving dependent children's benefit

Age/service requirement

Active Member with 18 months of Allowable Service or while Member is receiving a disability benefit.

Amount

10.00% of salary averaged over last six months for each child. Family benefit minimum (including spouse's benefit) of 50.00% of salary and maximum of 70.00% of average salary. Benefits paid until child marries, dies, or attains age 18 (age 22 if full-time student).

If a member becomes deceased prior to July 1, 1997 and the beneficiary was not eligible to commence their survivor benefit before July 1, 1997, the benefit payable is calculated under the laws in effect before July 1, 1997, and an actuarial increase shall be made for the change in the post-retirement interest rates from 5.00% to 6.00%.

Benefit increases

Same as for retirement.

Actuarial Basis

Summary of Plan Provisions – Basic *(continued)*

Death (continued)

Surviving spouse optional annuity

<i>Age/service requirement</i>	Member or former Member who dies before retirement benefits commence and other survivor annuity is waived by spouse.
<i>Amount</i>	Survivor's payment of the 100% joint and survivor benefit the Member could have elected if terminated or an actuarial equivalent term certain annuity. If commencement is prior to age 65 (age 62 if 30 years of service), the benefit is reduced the same as early retirement with half the applicable reduction factor used from age 55 to the actual commencement age. If no surviving spouse, then an actuarial equivalent dependent child benefit is paid to age 20 or for five years if longer. If a member becomes deceased prior to July 1, 1997 and the beneficiary was not eligible to commence their survivor benefit as of July 1, 1997, the benefit payable is calculated under the laws in effect before July 1, 1997, and an actuarial increase shall be made for the change in the post-retirement interest rates from 5.00% to 6.00%.
<i>Benefit increases</i>	Same as for retirement.

Refund of contributions with interest

<i>Age/service requirement</i>	Member dies before receiving any retirement benefits and survivor benefits are not payable.
<i>Amount</i>	The excess of the Member's contributions with 6.00% interest until June 30, 2011; 4.00% interest thereafter over any disability or survivor benefits paid.

Termination

Refund of contributions

<i>Age/service requirement</i>	Termination of public service.
<i>Amount</i>	Member's contributions credited with 5% interest compounded annually if termination occurred before May 16, 1989 and 6% interest if termination occurred on or after May 16, 1989. The interest rate was changed to 4% for all crediting on or after July 1, 2011. A deferred annuity may be elected in lieu of a refund if three or more years of Allowable Service.

Actuarial Basis

Summary of Plan Provisions – Basic *(continued)*

Termination *(continued)*

Deferred benefit

Age/service requirement

Three years of Allowable Service.

Amount

Benefit computed under law in effect at termination and increased by the following “augmentation” percentage compounded annually for terminations prior to 2012:

- (a.) 0.00% before July 1, 1971;
- (b.) 5.00% from July 1, 1971 to January 1, 1981;
- (c.) 3.00% thereafter until the earlier of January 1 of the year following attainment of age 55 and January 1, 2012;
- (d.) 5.00% thereafter until the earlier of the date the annuity begins and January 1, 2012; and
- (e.) 1.00% from January 1, 2012 thereafter.

Members who terminate after 2011 will receive no future augmentation.

Members active with a public employer the day prior to the privatization of the employer become vested immediately and receive enhanced augmentation.

Amount is payable at a normal or early retirement. Augmentation occurs at the rate of 4.0% compounded annually through the year the Member turns age 55 and 6.0% thereafter until the annuity begins. If privatization occurred prior to January 1, 2007 (or January 1, 2008 for Hutchinson Area Health Care), augmentation occurs at the rate of 5.5% compounded annually through the year the Member turns age 55 and 7.5% thereafter until the annuity begins.

If a member terminated employment prior to July 1, 1997 but was not eligible to commence their pension before July 1, 1997, the benefit payable is calculated under the laws in effect before July 1, 1997 and an actuarial increase shall be made for the change in the post-retirement interest rates from 5.00% to 6.00%.

Form of payment

Same as for retirement.

Actuarial Basis

Summary of Plan Provisions – Basic *(continued)*

Combined Service Annuity

Members are eligible for combined service benefits if they:

- (a.) Meet minimum retirement age for each plan participated in and total public service meets the vesting requirements of each plan; or
- (b.) Have three or more years of service under PERA and the covered fund(s) (if hired prior to July 1, 2010).

Other requirements for combined service include:

- (a.) Member must have at least six months of allowable service credit in each plan worked under;
- (b.) Member may not be in receipt of a benefit from another plan.

Members who meet the above requirements must have their benefit based on the following:

- (a.) Allowable service in all covered plans are combined in order to determine eligibility for early retirement.
 - (b.) Average salary is based on the high five consecutive years during their entire service in all covered plans
-

Changes in Plan Provisions

Post-retirement benefit increases change from 2.5% to 1.0% beginning January 1, 2011. If the accrued liability funding ratio of the plan reaches 90% (on a Market Value of Assets basis), the benefit increase reverts to 2.5%.

The requirement for benefit recipients to receive a full increase in benefits changed from 12 full months receiving as of December 31 to 18 full months and the requirement to receive a partial increase in benefits changed from 0 months receiving as of December 31 to 6 months.

The interest credited on member contributions will change from 6% to 4% beginning July 1, 2011.

For vested terminations prior to January 1, 2012, augmentation was changed to 1.0% annually effective January 1, 2012. No augmentation for terminations occurring on or after January 1, 2012.

Actuarial Basis

Summary of Plan Provisions – Coordinated

This summary of provisions reflects the interpretation of applicable Statutes for purposes of preparing this valuation. This interpretation is not intended to create or rescind any benefit rights in conflict with any Minnesota Statutes.

<i>Plan year</i>	July 1 through June 30									
<i>Eligibility</i>	A public employee who is covered under the Social Security Act. General exceptions are employees covered by other public funds, certain part-time employees and full-time students under age 23. City managers and persons holding certain elective office positions may choose to become Members.									
<i>Contributions</i>	<p>Shown as a percent of salary:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th><u>Date of Increase</u></th> <th><u>Member</u></th> <th><u>Employer</u></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Current</td> <td>6.00%</td> <td>7.00%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>January 2011</td> <td>6.25%</td> <td>7.25%</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Member contributions are “picked up” according to the provisions of Internal Revenue Code 414(h).</p>	<u>Date of Increase</u>	<u>Member</u>	<u>Employer</u>	Current	6.00%	7.00%	January 2011	6.25%	7.25%
<u>Date of Increase</u>	<u>Member</u>	<u>Employer</u>								
Current	6.00%	7.00%								
January 2011	6.25%	7.25%								
<i>Allowable service</i>	Service during which member contributions are deducted. May also include certain leaves of absence and military service.									
<i>Salary</i>	Includes amounts deducted for deferred compensation or supplemental retirement plans, net income from fees and sick leave payments funded by the employer. Excludes unused annual leave and sick leave payments, severance payments, Workers’ Compensation benefits and employer-paid flexible spending accounts, cafeteria plans, healthcare expense accounts, day-care expenses, fringe benefits and the cost of insurance coverage.									
<i>Average Salary</i>	Average of the five highest successive years of annual salary. Average salary is based on all Allowable Service if less than five years.									
<i>Vesting</i>	<p>Hired before July 1, 2010: 100% vested after three years of Allowable Service</p> <p>Hired after June 30, 2010: 100% vested after five years of Allowable Service</p>									
Retirement										
<i>Normal retirement benefit</i>										
<i>Age/service requirements</i>	<p>First hired before July 1, 1989:</p> <p>(a.) Age 65 and vested</p> <p>(b.) Proportionate retirement annuity is available at age 65 and one year of Allowable Service.</p>									
<i>Amount</i>	1.70% of Average Salary for each year of Allowable Service.									

Actuarial Basis

Summary of Plan Provisions – Coordinated (*continued*)

Retirement (*continued*)

Normal retirement benefit (*continued*)

- Age/service requirements* First hired after June 30, 1989:
- (a.) The greater of age 65 or the age eligible for full Social Security retirement benefits but no later than age 66 and vested.
 - (b.) Proportionate Retirement Annuity is available at normal retirement age and one year of Allowable Service.
- Amount* 1.70% of Average Salary for each year of Allowable Service.

Early retirement benefit

- Age/service requirements* First hired before July 1, 1989:
- (a.) Age 55 and vested.
 - (b.) Any age with 30 years of Allowable Service.
 - (c.) Rule of 90: Age plus Allowable Service totals 90.
- First hired after June 30, 1989:
- (a.) Age 55 and vested.
- Amount* First hired before July 1, 1989:
The greater of (a) or (b):
- (a.) 1.20% of Average Salary for each of the first ten years of Allowable Service and 1.70% of Average Salary for each subsequent year with reduction of 0.25% for each month the Member is under age 65 at time of retirement or under age 62 if 30 years of Allowable Service. No reduction if age plus years of Allowable Service totals 90.
 - (b.) 1.70% of Average Salary for each year of Allowable Service assuming augmentation to age 65 at 3.00% per year and actuarial reduction for each month the Member is under age 65.
- First hired after June 30, 1989:
- (a.) 1.70% of Average Salary for each year of Allowable Service assuming augmentation to normal retirement age at 3.00% per year (2.50% if hired after June 30, 2006) and actuarial reduction for each month the Member is under normal retirement age.
- Form of payment Life annuity with return on death of any balance of contributions over aggregate monthly payments. Actuarially equivalent options are: 25%, 50%, 75% or 100% Joint and Survivor with bounce back feature without additional reduction (option canceled if Member is pre-deceased by beneficiary).
-

Actuarial Basis

Summary of Plan Provisions – Coordinated *(continued)*

Retirement *(continued)*

Benefit increases

Benefit recipients will receive a future annual 1.0% cost-of-living adjustment (COLA). If the accrued liability funding ratio reaches 90% (on a Market Value of Assets basis), the benefit increase will revert to 2.5%.

A benefit recipient who has been receiving a benefit for at least 18 full months as of December 31 will receive a full increase. Members receiving benefits for at least six full months but less than 18 full months will receive a pro rata increase.

Members retired under laws in effect before July 1, 1973 receive an additional lump sum payment each year. In 1989, this lump sum payment is \$25 times each full year of Allowable Service. In each following year, the lump sum payment will increase by the same percentage increase that is applied to regular annuities paid from the fund.

Disability

Disability benefit

Age/service requirement

Total and permanent disability before normal retirement age if vested.

Amount

Normal Retirement benefit based on Allowable Service and Average Salary at disability without reduction for commencement before normal retirement age. The disability benefit is reduced to that amount which, when added to Workers' Compensation, does not exceed the salary the disabled Member received as of the date of the disability or the salary currently payable for the same employment position substantially similar to the one the person held as of the date of the disability, whichever is greater.

If a Member becomes disabled prior to July 1, 1997 but did not commence their benefit before July 1, 1997, the benefit payable is calculated under the laws in effect before July 1, 1997, and an actuarial increase shall be made for the change in the post-retirement interest rates from 5.00% to 6.00%.

Payments stop if disability ceases or death occurs. Payments change to a retirement annuity at normal retirement age. Benefits may be reduced on resumption of partial employment.

Form of payment

Same as for retirement.

Benefit increases

Same as for retirement.

Actuarial Basis

Summary of Plan Provisions – Coordinated (*continued*)

Disability (*continued*)

Retirement after disability

<i>Age/service requirement</i>	Normal retirement age
<i>Amount</i>	Any optional annuity continues. Otherwise, the larger of the disability benefit paid before normal retirement age or the normal retirement benefit available at normal retirement age, or an actuarially equivalent optional annuity.
<i>Benefit increases</i>	Same as for retirement.

Death

Surviving spouse optional annuity

<i>Age/service requirement</i>	Member or former Member who dies before retirement or disability benefits commence
<i>Amount</i>	Survivor's payment of the 100% joint and survivor benefit the Member could have elected if terminated or an actuarial equivalent term certain annuity. If commencement is prior to age 65 (age 62 if 30 years of service), the benefit is reduced the same as early retirement with half the applicable reduction factor used from age 55 to the actual commencement age. If no surviving spouse, then an actuarial equivalent dependent child benefit is paid to age 20 or for five years if longer. If a member becomes deceased prior to July 1, 1997 and the beneficiary was not eligible to commence their survivor benefit before July 1, 1997, the benefit payable is calculated under the laws in effect before July 1, 1997, and an actuarial increase shall be made for the change in the post-retirement interest rates from 5.00% to 6.00%.
<i>Benefit increases</i>	Same as for retirement.

Refund of contributions

<i>Age/service requirement</i>	Member dies before receiving any retirement benefits and survivor benefits are not payable.
<i>Amount</i>	The excess of the Member's contributions with 6.00% interest until June 30, 2011; 4.00% interest thereafter over any disability or survivor benefits paid.

Termination

Refund of contributions

<i>Age/service requirement</i>	Termination of public service.
<i>Amount</i>	Member's contributions credited with 5% interest compounded annually if termination occurred before May 16, 1989 and 6% interest if termination occurred on or after May 16, 1989. The interest credited on member contributions will change to 4% for all crediting beginning July 1, 2011. A deferred annuity may be elected in lieu of a refund if vested.

Actuarial Basis

Summary of Plan Provisions – Coordinated *(continued)*

Termination (continued)

Deferred benefit

Age/service requirement

Fully vested.

Amount

Benefit computed under law in effect at termination and increased by the following percentage (augmentation) compounded annually for terminations prior to 2012:

- (a.) 0.00% before July 1, 1971;
- (b.) 5.00% from July 1, 1971 to January 1, 1981;
- (c.) 3.00% (2.50% if hired after June 30, 2006) thereafter until the earlier of January 1 of the year following attainment of age 55 and January 1, 2012;
- (d.) 5.00% (2.50% if hired after June 30, 2006) thereafter until the earlier of the date the annuity begins and January 1, 2012;
- (e.) 1.00% from January 1, 2012 to when the benefit begins.

Members who terminate after 2011 will receive no future augmentation.

Members active with a public employer the day prior to the privatization of the employer become vested immediately and receive enhanced augmentation.

Amount is payable at a normal or early retirement. Augmentation occurs at the rate of 4.0% compounded annually through the year the Member turns age 55 and 6.0% thereafter until the annuity begins. If privatization occurred prior to January 1, 2007 (or January 1, 2008 for Hutchinson Area Health Care), augmentation occurs at the rate of 5.5% compounded annually through the year the Member turns age 55 and 7.5% thereafter until the annuity begins.

If a member terminated employment prior to July 1, 1997 but was not eligible to commence their pension before July 1, 1997, the benefit payable is calculated under the laws in effect before July 1, 1997 and an actuarial increase shall be made for the change in the post-retirement interest rates from 5.00% to 6.00%.

Form of payment

Same as for retirement.

Actuarial Basis

Summary of Plan Provisions – Coordinated *(continued)*

Combined Service Annuity	<p>Members are eligible for combined service benefits if they:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a.) Meet minimum retirement age for each plan participated in and total public service meets the vesting requirements of each plan; or (b.) Have three or more years of service under PERA and the covered fund(s) (if hired prior to July 1, 2010). <p>Other requirements for combined service include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a.) Member must have at least six months of allowable service credit in each plan worked under; (b.) Member may not be in receipt of a benefit from another plan. <p>Members who meet the above requirements must have their benefit based on the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a.) Allowable service in all covered plans are combined in order to determine eligibility for early retirement. (b.) Average salary is based on the high five consecutive years during their entire service in all covered plans
Changes in Plan Provisions	<p>Post-retirement benefit increases change from 2.5% to 1.0% beginning January 1, 2011. If the accrued liability funding ratio of the plan reaches 90% (on a Market Value of Assets basis), the benefit increase reverts to 2.5%.</p> <p>The requirement for benefit recipients to receive a full increase in benefits changed from 12 full months receiving as of December 31 to 18 full months and the requirement to receive a partial increase in benefits changed from 0 months receiving as of December 31 to 6 months.</p> <p>Vesting for members hired after June 30, 2010 was increased to five years from three years.</p> <p>The interest credited on member contributions will change from 6% to 4% beginning July 1, 2011.</p> <p>For vested terminations prior to January 1, 2012, augmentation was changed to 1.0% annually effective January 1, 2012. No augmentation will be granted for terminations occurring on or after January 1, 2012.</p> <p>The member contribution will increase from 6.00% of salary to 6.25% effective January 1, 2011.</p> <p>The employer contribution will increase from 7.00% of salary to 7.25% effective January 1, 2011.</p>

Plan Accounting Under GASB 25 (as amended by GASB 50)

Provided below is information required under GASB Statement No. 25 as amended by GASB Statement No. 50 – Financial Reporting for Defined Benefit Pension Plans and Note Disclosures for Defined Contribution Plans as amended by GASB Statement No. 50.

Schedule of Funding Progress* (*Dollars in Thousands*)

Actuarial Valuation Date	Actuarial Value of Assets (a)	Actuarial Accrued Liability (AAL) (b)	Unfunded (Overfunded) AAL (UAAL) (b) – (a)	Funded Ratio (a)/(b)	Actual Covered Payroll (Previous FY) (c)	UAAL as a Percentage of Covered Payroll $\frac{(b) - (a)}{(c)}$
07/01/1991	\$ 3,570,304	\$ 4,988,671	\$ 1,418,367	71.57%	\$ 2,124,409	66.77%
07/01/1992	3,978,110	5,439,953	1,461,843	73.13%	2,299,532	63.57%
07/01/1993	4,374,459	5,784,318	1,409,859	75.63%	2,403,558	58.66%
07/01/1994	4,747,128	6,223,622	1,476,494	76.28%	2,557,522	57.73%
07/01/1995	5,138,461	6,622,069	1,483,608	77.60%	2,679,069	55.38%
07/01/1996	5,786,398	7,270,073	1,483,675	79.59%	2,814,126	52.72%
07/01/1997	6,658,410	8,049,666	1,391,256	82.72%	2,979,260	46.70%
07/01/1998	7,636,668	8,769,303	1,132,635	87.08%	3,271,737	34.62%
07/01/1999	8,489,177	9,443,678	954,501	89.89%	3,302,808	28.90%
07/01/2000	9,609,367	11,133,682	1,524,315	86.31%	3,437,954	44.34%
07/01/2001	10,527,270	12,105,337	1,578,067	86.96%	3,466,587	45.52%
07/01/2002	11,017,414	12,958,105	1,940,691	85.02%	3,809,864	50.94%
07/01/2003	11,195,902	13,776,198	2,580,296	81.27%	4,387,649	58.81%
07/01/2004	11,477,961	14,959,465	3,481,504	76.73%	3,968,034	87.74%
07/01/2005	11,843,936	15,892,555	4,048,619	74.53%	4,096,138	98.84%
07/01/2006	12,495,207	16,737,757	4,242,550	74.65%	4,247,109	99.89%
07/01/2007	12,985,324	17,705,627	4,720,303	73.34%	4,448,954	106.10%
07/01/2008	13,048,970	17,729,847	4,680,877	73.60%	4,722,432	99.12%
07/01/2009	13,158,490	18,799,416	5,640,926	69.99%	4,778,708	118.04%
07/01/2010	13,126,993	17,180,956	4,053,963	76.40%	4,804,627	84.38%

* Information prior to 2008 provided by The Segal Company.

Plan Accounting Under GASB 25 (as amended by GASB 50)

Schedule of Contributions from the Employer and Other Contributing Entities* (Dollars in Thousands)

The GASB Statement No. 25 (as amended by GASB 50) required and actual contributions are as follows:

Plan Year Ended June 30	Actuarially Required Contribution Rate ¹ (a)	Actual Covered Payroll (b)	Actual Member Contributions (c)	Annual Required Contributions [(a)x(b)] – (c) =(d)	Actual Employer Contributions ² (e)	Percentage Contributed (e)/(d)
1991	10.04%	\$ 2,124,409	\$ 94,413	\$ 118,878	\$ 101,907	85.72%
1992	9.44%	2,299,532	101,655	115,421	109,203	94.61%
1993	9.95%	2,403,558	106,359	132,795	113,183	85.23%
1994	9.58%	2,557,522	112,940	132,071	119,390	90.40%
1995	9.76%	2,679,069	115,986	145,491	123,984	85.22%
1996	9.61%	2,814,126	121,525	148,913	129,738	87.12%
1997	9.75%	2,979,260	128,234	162,244	136,686	84.25%
1998 ³	9.62%	3,271,737	140,385	174,356	151,499	86.89%
1999 ³	9.63%	3,302,808	158,475	159,585	173,370	108.64%
2000 ³	9.22%	3,437,954	171,073	145,906	186,637	127.92%
2001 ^{3, 4}	11.84%	3,466,587	173,380	237,064	188,208	79.39%
2002 ³	11.85%	3,809,864	191,422	260,047	206,982	79.59%
2003 ^{3, 5}	11.52%	4,387,649	205,963	299,494	221,689	74.02%
2004 ³	12.25%	3,968,034	215,697	270,388	225,745	83.49%
2005 ³	12.72%	4,096,138	216,701	304,328	232,963	76.55%
2006 ³	13.26%	4,247,109	235,901	327,265	255,531	78.08%
2007 ³	13.41%	4,448,954	260,907	335,697	283,419	84.43%
2008 ^{3, 6}	13.86% ⁷	4,722,432	280,007	374,522	303,304	80.98%
2009 ^{3, 8}	14.22%	4,778,708	298,381	381,151	328,603	86.21%
2010 ^{3, 9}	15.55%	4,804,627	303,571	443,548	342,678	77.26%
2011 ^{3, 10}	12.46%					

* Information prior to 2008 provided by The Segal Company.

¹ Actuarially Required Contributions determined for years ended 1995, 1996 and 1997 did not comply with the parameters of GASB 25 since a one percent growth in covered population is assumed in the amortization calculation.

² Includes contributions from other sources (if applicable)

³ Actuarially Required Contributions Rate calculated according to parameters of GASB 25 with no assumption for growth of covered population.

⁴ Actuarially Required Contribution Rate prior to change in Actuarial Assumptions and Actuarial Valuation Method is 11.41%.

⁵ Actuarially Required Contribution Rate prior to change in Actuarial Assumptions is 11.86%.

⁶ Actuarially Required Contribution Rate prior to change in Asset Valuation Method is 13.22%.

⁷ Actuarially Required Contribution Rate provided by The Segal Company.

⁸ Actuarially Required Contribution Rate prior to change in Actuarial Assumptions is 14.74%.

⁹ Actuarially Required Contribution Rate prior to change in Asset Valuation Method is 17.16%.

¹⁰ Actuarially Required Contribution Rate prior to change in Actuarial Assumptions and Plan Provisions is 16.75%.

Glossary

Actuarial Asset Value. The value of assets used in calculating the required contributions. The actuarial asset value may be equal to the fair market value of assets, or it may spread the recognition of certain investment gains or losses over a period of years in accordance with an asset valuation method. The goal of an asset valuation method is to produce a relatively stable asset value thereby reducing year-to-year volatility in contribution requirements.

Actuarial Cost Method. Sometimes called “funding method,” a particular technique used by actuaries to establish the amount and incidence of the annual actuarial cost of pension plan benefits, or normal cost, and the related unfunded actuarial accrued liability. Ordinarily, the annual contribution to the plan comprises the normal cost and an amount for amortization of the unfunded actuarial accrued liability.

Annual Pension Cost. A measure of the periodic cost of an employer’s participation in a defined benefit pension plan.

Annual Required Contributions (ARC). The employer’s periodic required contributions to a defined benefit pension plan, calculated in accordance with the parameters of GASB 25 (as amended by GASB 50) or GASB 27.

ASA. Associate of the Society of Actuaries.

Current Benefit Obligations. The present value of benefits earned to the valuation date, based on current service and including future salary increases to retirement.

EA. Enrolled Actuary.

FSA. Fellow of the Society of Actuaries.

MAAA. Member of the American Academy of Actuaries.

Normal Cost. The annual cost assigned to the current year, under the actuarial cost method in use.

Present Value. Sometimes called “actuarial present value,” the current worth (on the valuation date) of an amount or series of amounts payable or receivable in the future. The present value is determined by discounting the future payments at a predetermined rate of interest, taking into account the probability of payment.

Statement No. 25 of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB 25). The accounting standard governing the financial reporting for defined benefit pension plans and note disclosures for defined contribution plans.

Statement No. 27 of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB 27). The accounting standard governing a state or local governmental employer’s accounting for pensions.

Statement No. 50 of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB 50). The accounting standard amending both GASB 25 and GASB 27 to require a schedule of funding progress under the Entry Age Normal method for plans that use the aggregate funding method to determine the Annual Required Contribution.

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