

**STATE UNIVERSITIES RETIREMENT SYSTEM  
OF ILLINOIS**

**ACTUARIAL VALUATION COMPLETED  
AS OF JUNE 30, 1990**

**CHICAGO, ILLINOIS  
OCTOBER, 1990**

**STATE UNIVERSITIES RETIREMENT SYSTEM  
OF ILLINOIS**

**ACTUARIAL VALUATION COMPLETED AS OF JUNE 30, 1990**

**INTRODUCTION**

The law governing the State Universities Retirement System requires the Actuary, as the technical advisor to the Board of Trustees, to make:

an annual determination of the liabilities and reserves of this System and an annual determination of the amount and distribution of required employer contributions. (Chapter 108 $\frac{1}{2}$ , Par. 15-173).

The Wyatt Company, as Actuary, has completed a valuation as of June 30, 1990, based upon membership and financial data compiled by the administrative staff of the System, and the results of the valuation are presented in this report.

Senate Bill 95 and House Bill 332 were passed by the Illinois legislature in June 1989 and approved by the governor in August 1989. These bills contained provisions affecting benefits and annual appropriation requirements. As these bills were approved after the end of the 1989 fiscal year, their effect on the accrued actuarial liability is disclosed in this report. However, because the bills were approved before completion of the 1989 actuarial valuation, and because the contribution requirements for the 1991 fiscal year were based on that valuation, the annual funding requirements developed last year reflected the provisions of these bills.

The bills included the following significant benefit changes:

- The 3% automatic annual increase (AAI) for retirees is now compounded and applies to the total annuity, including any Ad Hoc increases that have been or may be granted. The first increase affected was the one payable January 1, 1990. Employees who terminated employment after August 14, 1969 and retired before January 26, 1988 received AAI payments retroactive to January 1, 1989.
- Effective January 1, 1990, or the January 1 following the retirement date, whichever is later, a 3% annual increase is applied to survivor annuities. The increase is compounded; that is, each 3% increase is applied to the total benefit being paid.
- The provisions requiring discontinuance of disability benefits upon attainment of age 70 have been removed.

The Board has adopted the projected unit credit cost method for purposes of funding the System, retroactive to June 30, 1989. The entry age normal cost method was used in previous valuations.

The valuation was completed using the same actuarial assumptions as used in our prior valuation. The assumptions, which were based on our experience review for the five years ending August 31, 1986, are described in detail beginning on page 17.

## CHANGES SINCE LAST VALUATION

Senate Bill 95 and House Bill 332, passed in June 1989 and approved in August of that year, affected the funding requirements contained in last year's valuation, but did not affect disclosed liabilities until June 30, 1990. At its December 1989 meeting, the Board adopted the projected unit credit cost method retroactive to June 30, 1989. Previous valuations were based on the entry age normal cost method. The money purchase factors were revised retroactive to 1982 prior to the 1989 valuation, resulting in increased benefits to current annuitants. Due to the timing of the recalculations some revisions were first reflected in last year's valuation, the remainder in this year's. Changes in membership data and fund assets also affected the results of the valuation.

|  | <u>June 30, 1989</u>          | <u>June 30, 1990</u>        |
|--|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. Number of Active Members  | 52,709                        | 54,278                      |
| 2. Annualized Reported Earnings<br>(Average)                                   | \$1,536,743,149<br>(\$29,156) | 1,676,008,871<br>(\$30,878) |
| 3. Number of Members<br>Receiving Payments                                     | 17,261                        | 18,132                      |
| 4. Annual Benefit Payments<br>(Average)  | \$165,201,676<br>(\$9,571)    | \$186,715,166<br>(\$10,298) |
| 5. Assets: (a) Book Value  | \$2,990,015,638               | \$3,299,957,176             |
| (b) Market Value   | \$3,582,384,488               | \$3,961,450,756             |
| 6. State Normal Cost<br>Projected Unit Credit<br>(% Payroll)                   | \$143,754,155<br>(9.354%)     | \$159,802,707<br>(9.535%)   |
| Entry Age<br>(% of Payroll)  | \$134,881,285<br>(8.777%)     |                             |
| 7. Accrued Actuarial Liability<br>Projected Unit Credit<br>(Funded Percentage) | \$5,216,342,968<br>(57.3%)    | \$6,238,346,005<br>(52.9%)  |
| Entry Age<br>(Funded Percentage)   | \$5,597,211,055<br>(53.4%)    |                             |
| 8. Unfunded Accrued<br>Actuarial Liability                                     |                               |                             |
| Projected Unit Credit  | \$2,226,327,330               | \$2,938,388,829             |
| Entry Age  | \$2,607,195,417               |                             |

The increase in the unfunded accrued actuarial liability (UAAL) of \$331,193,412 was due to the following:

|  |                   |
|--|-------------------|
| 1. Unfunded at 6/30/89 for purposes of disclosure  | \$2,607,195,417   |
| 2. (Decrease) due to change in cost method   | (380,868,087)     |
| 3. Increase due to Senate Bill 95 and House Bill 332   |                   |
| (a) Change in AAI for Retirees   | \$253,857,400     |
| (b) AAI for Survivors  | 118,784,109       |
| (c) Disability Benefits May Continue Past Age 70   | <u>811,286</u>    |
| (d) Total  | \$373,452,795     |
| 4. Contribution being less than the amount necessary to fund normal cost and interest on the unfunded. |                   |
| (a) Contributions Due  |                   |
| (i) Interest on 1, 2 and 3(d) to 6/30/90   | 207,982,410       |
| (ii) Employee Contributions (including ERO payments)   | 143,192,796       |
| (iii) Employer Normal Cost   | 154,759,064       |
| (iv) Employer Early Retirement Option Payments   | 1,598,984         |
| (v) Service Credit Purchases   | 6,745,259         |
| (vi) Interest on (ii), (iii), (iv) & (v)   | <u>12,016,145</u> |
| (vii) Total  | 526,294,658       |
| (b) Contributions Paid   |                   |
| (i) Participants (including ERO payments)  | 143,192,796       |
| (ii) State Appropriations  | 100,500,100       |
| (iii) Employer ERO Payments  | 1,598,984         |
| (iv) Reciprocity   | 303,938           |
| (v) Federal, Trust Funds and Other   | 10,852,845        |
| (vi) Interest on contributions to 6/30/90  | <u>10,060,605</u> |
| (vii) Total  | 266,509,268       |
| (c) Increase in the UAAL<br>(a) minus (b)  | 259,785,389       |
| 5. Actuarial (Gains) Losses  |                   |
| (a) (Gain) from investment return greater than 8%  | (32,570,171)      |
| (b) Loss from salary increases greater than 7%   | 86,542,123        |
| (c) Loss due to age and service retirement   | 11,593,112        |
| (d) (Gain) due to terminations   | (4,876,625)       |
| (e) Loss from other sources  | 12,395,271        |
| 6. Non-recurring items - Increase due to money purchase recalculations                                 | 5,739,605         |
| 7. Total Increase  | 331,193,412       |

**STATE UNIVERSITIES RETIREMENT SYSTEM  
 APPROPRIATION REQUIREMENTS FOR  
 FISCAL YEAR JULY 1, 1991 - JUNE 30, 1992\***

The law governing the System requires that the State shall make contributions to the System which, with employee contributions, investment income and other income of the System

...will be sufficient to meet the requirements of this Article in accordance with actuarial determinations. In no event shall employer contributions from State appropriations for any fiscal year be less than an amount which, when added to contributions from other sources, is sufficient to meet (1) the total accruing normal costs plus interest at the prescribed rate on the unfunded accrued liabilities or (2) the accruing requirements necessary to retain qualified status under Section 401(a) of the United States Internal Revenue Code<sup>1</sup>, or any similar provision as successor thereof.

<sup>1</sup> 26 U.S.C.A. §401

The law defines normal cost as:

...the liability for pensions and other benefits which accrues to the system because of the credits earned for service rendered by the participants during the fiscal year and expenses of administering the system.

Section 401(a) of the Internal Revenue Code would require essentially the same contribution as required under (1) above, and this amount is shown as the required contribution. The cited Section does require a different minimum contribution for private plans. The "40-year amortization" amount shown for comparison purposes corresponds to the minimum requirements for private plans upon passage of ERISA. It may also be deemed the minimum amount required as expense pursuant to Accounting Principles Board Opinion No. 8, although any "balance sheet accruals" prior to June 30, 1990 are ignored.

| <u>Projected<br/>Unit Credit Cost Method*</u>          | <u>% of<br/>Payroll</u> <sup>(1)</sup> | <u>Required<br/>Appropriation</u> <sup>(1)</sup> |
|--|--|--|
| Normal Cost and Interest                               | 22.977%                                | \$426,683,000                                    |
| Normal Cost and<br>40-Year Amortization <sup>(2)</sup> | 23.680%                                | \$439,742,000                                    |

(1) Based upon an assumed payroll of \$1,857,000,000 for fiscal year July 1, 1991 - June 30, 1992.

(2) Assuming a starting date of July 1, 1990.

\* At the December 1989 meeting the Board adopted the Projected Unit Credit actuarial cost method for purposes of funding the System, and the results under that cost method are shown in this exhibit.

**STATE UNIVERSITIES RETIREMENT SYSTEM  
APPROPRIATION REQUIREMENTS FOR  
FISCAL YEARS 1992-1997**

The law governing the System provides that:

Starting with ... fiscal year ... 1990, the State's contribution shall be increased incrementally over a 7-year period so that by ... fiscal year ... 1996, the minimum contribution ... shall be ... sufficient to meet the normal cost and amortize the unfunded liability over 40 years as a level percentage of payroll, determined under the projected unit credit actuarial cost method. (Chapter 108-1/2, Par. 15-155(a))

However, the State's projected contribution of \$110,860,800 to SURS for fiscal year 1991 was insufficient to meet the System's total required contribution for that year of \$143,007,000. As a result, the 7-year phase in period called for in the law was reduced to a 6-year period starting with fiscal year 1991. The target date for completely amortizing the unfunded accrued actuarial liability remains unchanged at June 30, 2035.

The required contribution rates and amounts are as follows:

| <u>Fiscal Year</u> | <u>Normal Cost</u> | <u>Amortization of Unfunded Liability</u> | <u>Total Required Rate</u> | <u>Assumed Payroll (Billions)</u> | <u>Total Required Contribution</u> |
|--------------------|--------------------|---|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1992               | 9.535%             | (1.083%)                                  | 8.452%                     | \$1.857                           | \$156,954,000                      |
| 1993               | 9.535%             | 1.083%                                    | 10.618%                    | 1.954                             | 207,476,000                        |
| 1994               | 9.535%             | 3.250%                                    | 12.785%                    | 2.057                             | 262,987,000                        |
| 1995               | 9.535%             | 5.417%                                    | 14.952%                    | 2.165                             | 323,711,000                        |
| 1996               | 9.535%             | 7.584%                                    | 17.119%                    | 2.278                             | 389,971,000                        |
| 1997               | 9.535%             | 7.584%                                    | 17.119%                    | 2.398                             | 410,514,000                        |

Contribution levels are shown on a gross basis. The net State appropriation requirements can be determined by adjusting for such things as State Pension Fund appropriations and contributions from federal and trust funds.

The results are based on the projected unit credit actuarial cost method, and on the data provided, and assumptions used, for the June 30, 1990 actuarial valuations. In order to determine projected contribution rates and amounts the following additional assumptions and estimates were used:

- (1) Covered payroll of \$1,764,000,000 for fiscal year 1991.
- (2) 5.25% per annum rate of increase in covered payroll.
- (3) Total employer contributions of \$110,860,800 for fiscal year 1991.

As of June 30, 1990, the unfunded accrued actuarial liability (UAAL) to be amortized was \$2,938,388,829.

## METHOD OF CALCULATION

I. The contribution rates were determined in the following manner:

The projected unit credit actuarial cost method was used. The normal cost rate calculated for fiscal year 1991 was based on the results of the June 30, 1990 valuation. The difference between the total 1991 appropriation and the required normal cost was considered the 1991 amortization payment, and this payment was converted to a percentage of the expected 1991 payroll. An amortization schedule was then determined on the assumptions that:

- (1) The unfunded accrued actuarial liability existing at June 30, 1990 would be completely amortized by June 30, 2035.
- (2) The amortization rates for fiscal years 1992 - 1996 would not be uniform, but the rate for any one of these years would exceed the rate for the previous year by a uniform percentage of payroll.
- (3) The amortization rates for fiscal years 1996 - 2035 would be a uniform percentage of payroll.

The normal cost rate calculated for fiscal year 1991 (based on the results of the June 30, 1990 valuation) was assumed to remain unchanged.

**GASB: VALUE OF ACCRUED PENSION BENEFIT OBLIGATION**

Statement Number 5 of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board sets forth certain standards of financial accounting and reporting for the annual financial statements of a defined benefit pension plan.

This statement requires the disclosure of actuarial present value of credited projected benefits and the effect of any changes in actuarial assumptions or benefit provisions. The actuarial present value of credited projected benefits is a standardized measure of the accrued pension benefit obligation. It is the discounted amount of benefits estimated to be payable in the future as a result of employee service through the balance sheet date, computed by attributing an equal benefit amount (including the effects of projected salary increases and step-rate benefits) to each year of credited and expected future employee service.

This measure of the pension benefit obligation was computed for both this year's and last year's valuation, using the same assumptions as were used to process the respective valuations. Summarized below are key results for both years.

| Actuarial Present Value (APV) of<br><u>Credited Projected Benefits</u>                       | <u>June 30, 1989</u> | <u>June 30, 1990</u> |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|
| Accumulated Contributions<br>of current employees  | \$1,374,963,865      | \$1,503,256,779      |
| Accumulated Contributions<br>of inactive members   | 101,889,599          | 119,384,785          |
| Payable to Retirees<br>and Beneficiaries   | 1,677,093,887        | 2,035,532,761        |
| Payable to Terminated Employees<br>not yet receiving benefits -<br>employer-financed portion | 131,356,305          | 173,697,762          |
| Payable to Vested Current Employees -<br>employer-financed portion                           | 1,843,159,429        | 2,308,699,452        |
| Payable to Nonvested Current Employees -<br>employer-financed portion                        | <u>87,879,883</u>    | <u>97,774,466</u>    |
| Total APV of Credited<br>Projected Benefits  | \$5,216,342,968      | \$6,238,346,005      |
| Net Assets available for benefits<br>(Market value at June 30, 1990<br>is \$3,961,450,756)   | \$2,990,015,638      | \$3,299,957,176      |
| Unfunded APV of Credited<br>Projected Benefits   | \$2,226,327,330      | \$2,938,388,829      |



Compared to the assets valued on the same basis as for funding purposes, the credited projected benefits are 52.9% funded compared with 57.3% last year. Changes in reporting procedures and benefits since the last valuation had the following effects on the actuarial present value of credited projected benefits.

|  |                |
|--|----------------|
| 1. Increase due to money purchase recalculations       | \$4,100,711    |
| 2. Increase due to Senate Bill 95 and House Bill 332   |                |
| (a) Change in AAI for Retirees                         | \$253,857,400  |
| (b) AAI for Survivors                                  | 118,784,109    |
| (c) Continuation of Disability Benefits<br>Past Age 70 | <u>811,286</u> |
| (d) Total  | \$373,452,795  |


The remainder of this report is comprised of the following:

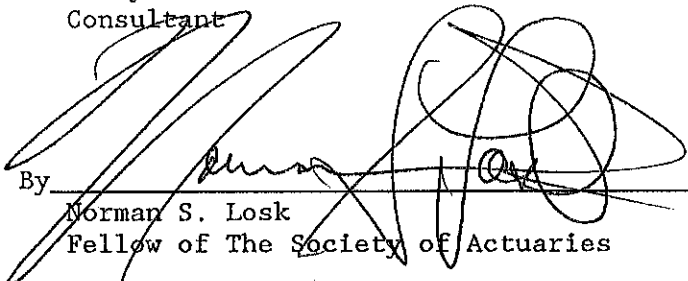
|  |   |   |
|--|---|---|
| Table 1  | - | Results of Actuarial Valuation              |
| Table 2  | - | Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits          |
| Table 3  | - | Value of Credited Projected Benefits (GASB) |
| Table 4  | - | Analysis of Financial Experience            |
| Description of Actuarial Cost Method and Assumptions |   |   |
| Summary of Plan Provisions                           |   |   |

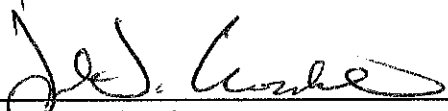
To the best of our knowledge, this actuarial statement is complete and accurate and has been prepared in accordance with generally accepted actuarial principles and practice.

Respectfully submitted,

THE WYATT COMPANY

By   
S. Lynn Hill  
Consultant

By   
Norman S. Losk  
Fellow of The Society of Actuaries

By   
Lloyd L. Nordstrom  
Fellow of The Society of Actuaries

Chicago, Illinois  
October, 1990

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STATE UNIVERSITIES RETIREMENT SYSTEM  
OF ILLINOIS

Table 1

RESULTS OF ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS OF JUNE 30, 1990

MEMBER DATA

1. Number of Members:

|   |               |
|---|---------------|
| (a) Members Receiving Annuities                             |               |
| (i) Retirement  | 13,778        |
| (ii) Survivor (includes Prospective<br>Widows and Widowers) | 3,462         |
| (iii) Disability  | <u>892</u>    |
| (iv) Total  | 18,132        |
| (b) Other Inactive Members                                  | 7,215         |
| — (c) Active  | <u>54,278</u> |
| (d) Total   | 79,625        |

2. Annual Reported Earnings of Active Members \$1,676,008,871

3. Annual Annuity Payments Currently Being Made:

|                |                      |
|----------------|----------------------|
| (a) Retirement | \$162,877,082        |
| (b) Survivor   | 15,202,762           |
| (c) Disability | 8,635,322            |
| (d) Total      | <u>\$186,715,166</u> |

STATE UNIVERSITIES RETIREMENT SYSTEM  
OF ILLINOIS

VALUATION RESULTS - PROJECTED UNIT CREDIT METHOD

|   |                            |                            |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 4. Actuarial Liability for Members Receiving Annuities:                   |                            |                            |
| (a) Retirement  |                            | \$1,815,165,556            |
| (b) Survivors   |                            | 153,617,046                |
| (c) Disability  |                            | 66,750,159                 |
| (d) Total   |                            | <u>\$2,035,532,761</u>     |
| 5. Actuarial Liability for Inactive Members                               |                            | \$293,082,547              |
| 6. Active Members:  | <u>Normal Cost</u>         | <u>Actuarial Liability</u> |
| (a) Pension Benefits  | \$142,031,492              | \$2,282,795,016            |
| (b) Cost-of-Living Adjustments  | 43,397,136                 | 684,358,077                |
| (c) Death Benefits:<br>(Excludes Refunds)                                 | 20,064,470                 | 295,367,064                |
| (d) Disability:   |                            |                            |
| (i) Accidental  | 568,700                    | 5,121,473                  |
| (ii) Ordinary   | <u>9,910,217</u>           | <u>95,221,910</u>          |
| (iii) Total   | 10,478,917                 | 100,343,383                |
| (e) Withdrawals and Refunds   | 61,730,607                 | 546,867,157                |
| (f) Expenses  | 14,955,689                 | ---                        |
| (g) Total Actives   | <u>292,658,311</u>         | <u>3,909,730,697</u>       |
| 7. TOTAL  | \$292,658,311              | \$6,238,346,005            |
| 8. Assets   |                            | \$3,299,957,176            |
| 9. Unfunded Actuarial Liability   |                            | \$2,938,388,829            |
| 10. Expected Employee Contributions                                       | \$132,855,604              |                            |
| 11. Annual Normal Cost to be<br>Provided by the State<br>(Percent of Pay) | \$159,802,707<br>( 9.535%) |                            |

STATE UNIVERSITIES RETIREMENT SYSTEM  
OF ILLINOIS

ANNUAL EXPENSE FOR FISCAL YEAR 1992

|   | <u>Percent<br/>Of Payroll*</u> | <u>Amount*</u> |
|---|--------------------------------|----------------|
| 12. "Interest Only Funding":                    |                                |                |
| (a) Normal Cost                                 | 9.535%                         | \$177,065,000  |
| (b) Interest on Unfunded                        | 13.442%                        | 249,618,000    |
| (c) Total                                       | 22.977%                        | \$426,683,000  |
| 13. "Forty Year Amortization"<br>(from 7/1/90): |                                |                |
| (a) Normal Cost                                 | 9.535%                         | \$177,065,000  |
| (b) Contributions Towards Unfunded              | 14.145%                        | 262,677,000    |
| (c) Total                                       | 23.680%                        | \$439,742,000  |

All figures have been adjusted by the appropriate interest factor for monthly contributions.

\* Based on an assumed payroll of \$1,857,000,000 for fiscal year 1992.

STATE UNIVERSITIES RETIREMENT SYSTEM  
OF ILLINOIS

ACTUARIAL PRESENT VALUE OF  
ACCUMULATED PLAN BENEFITS AT JUNE 30, 1990

|  | <u>Vested</u>        | <u>Non-Vested</u>  | <u>Total</u>           |
|--|----------------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| 1. Participants Currently Receiving Payments       | \$2,035,532,761      | ---                | \$2,035,532,761        |
| 2. Inactive Members                                | 293,082,547          | ---                | 293,082,547            |
| 3. Active Members:                                 |                      |                    |                        |
| (a) Pension Benefits                               | 1,998,527,608        | 65,720,783         | 2,064,248,391          |
| (b) Cost-of-Living Adjustments                     | 598,502,513          | 20,156,379         | 618,658,892            |
| (c) Death Benefits: (Without Refunds)              | 263,764,783          | 24,769,475         | 288,534,258            |
| (d) Disability:                                    |                      |                    |                        |
| (i) Accidental                                     | 4,250,218            | 1,256,050          | 5,506,268              |
| (ii) Ordinary                                      | <u>83,551,691</u>    | <u>17,781,231</u>  | <u>101,332,922</u>     |
| (iii) Total  | 87,801,909           | 19,037,281         | 106,839,190            |
| (e) Withdrawals and Refunds                        | <u>482,411,401</u>   | <u>61,258,876</u>  | <u>543,670,277</u>     |
| (f) Total  | <u>3,431,008,214</u> | <u>190,942,794</u> | <u>3,621,951,008</u>   |
| 4. TOTAL   | \$5,759,623,522      | \$190,942,794      | \$5,950,566,316        |
| 5. Non-Retired Member Contributions with Interest: |                      |                    |                        |
| (a) Active   |                      |                    | \$1,503,256,779        |
| (a) Inactive                                       |                      |                    | <u>119,384,785</u>     |
| (a) Total  |                      |                    | <u>\$1,622,641,564</u> |

## NOTES:

- (1) Accumulated benefits were calculated in accordance with plan provisions in effect on June 30, 1990, based on the members' history of pay and service as of such date.
- (2) Projected years of service were considered only in determining members' expected eligibility for particular benefits.
- (3) Future automatic cost-of-living increases were recognized.
- (4) The actuarial assumptions utilized were the same as those adopted for funding purposes.

STATE UNIVERSITIES RETIREMENT SYSTEM  
OF ILLINOIS

ACTUARIAL PRESENT VALUE OF  
CREDITED PROJECTED BENEFITS AT JUNE 30, 1990

|  | Vested               | Non-Vested         | Total                |
|--|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| 1. Participants Currently Receiving Payments | \$2,035,532,761      | ---                | \$2,035,532,761      |
| 2. Inactive Members                          | 293,082,547          | ---                | 293,082,547          |
| 3. Active Members:                           |                      |                    |                      |
| (a) Pension Benefits                         | 2,213,371,416        | 69,423,600         | 2,282,795,016        |
| (b) Cost-of-Living Adjustments               | 663,058,981          | 21,299,096         | 684,358,077          |
| (c) Death Benefits: (Without Refunds)        | 281,822,327          | 13,544,737         | 295,367,064          |
| (d) Disability:                              |                      |                    |                      |
| (i) Accidental                               | 4,438,557            | 682,916            | 5,121,473            |
| (ii) Ordinary                                | 85,932,856           | 9,289,054          | 95,221,910           |
| (iii) Total                                  | <u>90,371,413</u>    | <u>9,971,970</u>   | <u>100,343,383</u>   |
| (e) Withdrawals and Refunds                  | <u>485,470,127</u>   | <u>61,397,030</u>  | <u>546,867,157</u>   |
| (f) Total                                    | <u>3,734,094,264</u> | <u>175,636,433</u> | <u>3,909,730,697</u> |
| (g) Employee Contributions                   | 1,425,394,812        | 77,861,967         | 1,503,256,779        |
| (h) Employer Financed                        | 2,308,699,452        | 97,774,466         | 2,406,473,918        |
| 4. TOTAL                                     | \$6,062,709,572      | \$175,636,433      | \$6,238,346,005      |

NOTES:

- (1) Credited projected benefits were calculated in accordance with plan provisions in effect on June 30, 1990, based on the members' service as of such date and on the members' historical and projected pay.
- (2) Projected years of service were considered only in determining members' expected eligibility for particular benefits.
- (3) Future automatic cost-of-living increases were recognized.
- (4) The actuarial assumptions utilized were the same as those adopted for funding purposes.

**STATE UNIVERSITIES RETIREMENT SYSTEM  
OF ILLINOIS**

**ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL EXPERIENCE**

Gains and losses in Unfunded Accrued Actuarial Liability for Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1990.

| <u>Activity</u>                                     | <u>Gain (Loss)</u> |
|---|--------------------|
| 1. Actuarial Gains and (Losses)                     |                    |
| (a) Age & Service Retirements                       | (\$ 11,593,112)    |
| (b) Incidence of Disability                         | 74,128             |
| (c) In-Service Mortality                            | (3,230,344)        |
| (d) Retiree Mortality                               | (286,417)          |
| (e) Disabled Mortality                              | (310,251)          |
| (f) Termination of Employment                       | 4,876,625          |
| (g) Salary Increases                                | (86,542,123)       |
| (h) Investment Income                               | 32,570,171         |
| (i) Other   | (8,642,387)        |
| (j) Total Actuarial Gain (Loss)                     | (73,083,710)       |
| 2. Contribution Income                              | (259,785,389)      |
| 3. Non-Recurring Items                              |                    |
| (a) Money Purchase Recalculations                   | (5,739,605)        |
| (b) (Loss) due to Senate Bill 95 and House Bill 332 |                    |
| (i) Change in AAI for Retirees                      | (253,857,400)      |
| (ii) AAI for Survivors                              | (118,784,109)      |
| (iii) Continuation of Disability Benefits           |                    |
| Past Age 70   | (811,286)          |
| (c) Gain due to change in cost method               | 380,868,087        |
| 4. Total Financial Gain (Loss)                      | (\$331,193,412)    |



**ACTUARIAL COST METHOD  
ADOPTED JUNE 30, 1989**

A projected unit credit normal cost method is used. Under this method, the projected pension at retirement age is first calculated and the value thereof at the individual member's current or attained age is determined. The normal cost for the member for the current year is equal to the value so determined divided by the members projected service at retirement. The normal cost for the plan for the year is the sum of the individual normal costs.

The actuarial liability at any point in time is the value of the projected pensions at that time less the value of future normal costs.

For ancillary benefits for active members, in particular disability benefits, death and survivor benefits, termination benefits, and the post-retirement increases, the same procedure as outlined above is followed.

Actuarial gains and losses are amortized as a level percentage of payroll over a 40 year period ending June 30, 2035, after an initial phase in period ending June 30, 1996.

Estimated annual administrative expenses are added to the normal cost.

For valuation purposes assets are valued at book.

**ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS  
ADOPTED AUGUST 31, 1986**

**Mortality:** 1986 Projected Experience Table, a table based on experience underlying the 1971 Group Annuity Mortality Table, without margins, with a projection for mortality improvements to 1986, with a three year setback for males and a two-year setback for females.

**Interest:** 8% per annum, compounded annually.

**Termination:** Illustrative rates of withdrawal from the plan are as follows:

| <u>Age</u> | <u>Males</u> | <u>Females</u> |
|------------|--------------|----------------|
| 20         | 0.184        | 0.224          |
| 25         | 0.152        | 0.188          |
| 30         | 0.120        | 0.152          |
| 35         | 0.087        | 0.116          |
| 40         | 0.059        | 0.083          |
| 45         | 0.041        | 0.059          |
| 50         | 0.029        | 0.045          |
| 55         | --           | --             |

It is assumed that terminated employees will not be rehired.

**Salary Increases:** 7% per annum, compounded annually.

In addition, for purposes of determining annual appropriations as a percent of total covered payroll, it is assumed that total payroll will increase 5.25% per annum, compounded annually.

These increases include a 4.5% component for inflation.

In determining total covered payroll, the size of the active group is assumed to remain constant.

**Disability:** Incidence of disability amongst employees.

| <u>Age</u> | <u>Males</u> | <u>Females</u> |
|------------|--------------|----------------|
| 20         | 0.0002       | 0.0006         |
| 25         | 0.0002       | 0.0007         |
| 30         | 0.0004       | 0.0010         |
| 35         | 0.0007       | 0.0014         |
| 40*        | 0.0011       | 0.0019         |
| 45         | 0.0019       | 0.0025         |
| 50         | 0.0032       | 0.0035         |
| 55         | 0.0055       | 0.0052         |
| 60         | 0.0094       | 0.0080         |

5% of disabilities amongst active employees are assumed to be caused by "on-the-job" accidents where a qualifying

workers' compensation award is granted. During the first two years of service, one quarter of disabilities are assumed to arise as a result of an accident.

Employees receiving a disability allowance are assumed to recover or die in accordance with the following tables:

| <u>Age</u> | <u>Rate of Recovery</u> | <u>Rate of Mortality</u> |
|------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| 20         | 0.591                   | 0.044                    |
| 25         | 0.478                   | 0.044                    |
| 30         | 0.377                   | 0.044                    |
| 35         | 0.288                   | 0.044                    |
| 40         | 0.211                   | 0.044                    |
| 50         | 0.094                   | 0.045                    |
| 60         | 0.024                   | 0.053                    |
| 70         | 0.001                   | 0.075                    |
| 80         | --                      | 0.130                    |
| 90         | --                      | 0.240                    |

**Retirement:** General employees are assumed to retire at age 62. Police and firefighters are assumed to retire upon the attainment of age 55 and completion of twenty years of service, or at age 62 if earlier.

**Assets:** Assets available for benefits are used at book value.

**Expenses:** As estimated and advised by SURS staff, based on current expenses with an allowance for expected increases.

**Marital Status:** Employees are assumed to be married in accordance with the following table:

| <u>Age</u> | <u>Males</u> | <u>Females</u> |
|------------|--------------|----------------|
| 20         | 25%          | 40%            |
| 30         | 70%          | 75%            |
| 40         | 80%          | 80%            |
| 50         | 85%          | 80%            |
| 60         | 85%          | 70%            |

**Spouse's Age:** The female spouse is assumed to be three years younger than the male spouse.

**Remarriage:** The surviving spouses of deceased employees are assumed to remarry in accordance with the following table:

| <u>Age</u> | <u>Rate of Remarriage</u> | <u>Age</u> | <u>Rate of Remarriage</u> |
|------------|---------------------------|------------|---------------------------|
| 20         | 0.145                     | 40         | 0.029                     |
| 25         | 0.095                     | 45         | 0.019                     |
| 30         | 0.060                     | 50         | 0.012                     |
| 35         | 0.041                     | 55         | 0.007                     |

Children: It is assumed that married members have 2.0 children one year apart in age.

The age of the youngest child of a deceased employee at his date of death is assumed to be as follows:

| <u>Age At<br/>Death Of<br/>Employee</u> | <u>Age of<br/>Youngest<br/>Child</u> |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| 20                                      | 0                                    |
| 25                                      | 1                                    |
| 30                                      | 3                                    |
| 35                                      | 5                                    |
| 40                                      | 7                                    |
| 45                                      | 9                                    |
| 50                                      | 12                                   |
| 55                                      | 15                                   |
| 60                                      | 18                                   |

Effective Rate of Interest: The rate of interest credited on member contributions is assumed to be 8% per annum.

Missing Data: If earnings were not available, the annual salary was assumed to be \$25,900. If a birth date was not available the employee was assumed to be age 40.

Procedure for Determining Prior Year Earnings: In November of each year the System provides the Actuary with a tape containing actual salaries for the 12 month period ended August 31. That tape is matched against the valuation tape that contains actual salaries for the 10 month period ended June 30, resulting in a file with salaries for July and August. When the following year's valuation tape is received it is matched against this special file resulting in a file with salaries for the period July 1 - June 30.

**STATE UNIVERSITIES RETIREMENT SYSTEM  
OF ILLINOIS**

The following is a summary of the major provisions of the State Universities Retirement System as in effect on the date of the valuation (6/30/90).

**Membership:**

The System covers faculty and non-academic permanent employees of State Universities and Colleges, Community Colleges, State Scientific Surveys and other related agencies.

Employees employed less than 50% full-time or employed on a temporary basis at less than full-time and attending classes with an employer are ineligible to participate.

**Member Contributions:**

8% of gross earnings. 6-1/2% of the 8% contributions are designated for retirement annuities, 1/2% for automatic annual increases and 1% for survivor benefits. Police officers and firefighters contribute 9-1/2% of earnings. The additional 1-1/2% is a normal retirement contribution.

**Interest Credited on Member Contributions:**

The interest rate credited is fixed by the Board and has been 8% in recent years. (For FY89 it was 7-1/2%.) For purposes of lump sum payments to former members, the interest rate is 4-1/2%.

**Normal Retirement:**

Members are eligible for normal retirement after thirty-five years of covered service, after eight years of covered service and age 60, or after five years of covered service and age 62. Policemen and firemen are eligible for normal retirement at age 55 with twenty years of service, or at age 50 with twenty-five years of service.

The annuity payable is based on the largest of three formulas:

(1) The following percentages of "average earnings":

|   | <u>General</u> | <u>Police &amp;<br/>Firemen</u> |
|---|----------------|---------------------------------|
| (a) For each of the first 10 years of service | 1.67%          | 2.25%                           |
| (b) For each of the next 10 years of service  | 1.90%          | 2.50%                           |
| (c) For each of the next 10 years of service  | 2.10%          | 2.75%                           |
| (d) For each year of service over 30          | 2.30%          | 2.75%                           |

Average earnings are the average of the highest earnings for any four consecutive years. Optionally, for all employees except academic employees paid on other than a twelve-month basis, average earnings may be based on the forty-eight consecutive calendar months ending with the last day of employment. A lump sum payment for up to 56 days of accrued vacation may be included in this computation.

- (2) The actuarial equivalent of 2.4 times the accumulated member contributions for retirement annuities (6-1/2% of earnings for ordinary members, 8% of earnings for police officers and firefighters). The actuarial equivalent assumes a constant annuity payable for life.
- (3) For each year of service up to a maximum of thirty years, if employed one-half time or more, the following monthly amount based on average earnings:

"Average Annual Earnings"

|                   |      |
|-------------------|------|
| Under \$3,500     | \$ 8 |
| \$3,500 - \$4,500 | 9    |
| \$4,500 - \$5,500 | 10   |
| \$5,500 - \$6,500 | 11   |
| \$6,500 - \$7,500 | 12   |
| \$7,500 - \$8,500 | 13   |
| \$8,500 - \$9,500 | 14   |
| \$9,500 and above | 15   |

For members first participating hired after September 14, 1977, the maximum annuity under (1) or (2) is 75% of average earnings. The maximum is 80% of average earnings for members who participated on or before September 14, 1977.

**Early Retirement:**

Members are eligible for early retirement after 8 years of service and age 55 but the annuity calculated under formula (1) or (3) above is reduced by 1/2% for each month such retirement precedes age 60.

**Early Retirement Without Discount:**

A member may retire between the ages of 55 and 60 with at least 8, but not more than 35 years service credit, without the 1/2 of 1% reduction provided:

- (1) The member does so between June 1, 1981 and September 1, 1992.
- (2) The member retires within 6 months of the last day of employment.

- (3) The member and the employer make one-time lump sum payments to the Retirement System based upon the member's highest full-time annual salary rate during the 4-year average salary period. The member pays 7% of such salary rate for each year or fraction of a year prior to age 60 or for each year or fraction of a year that his service credit is less than 35 years, whichever is less. The employer payment is 20% of the salary rate for each year or fraction of a year prior to age 60.

The number of members using this provision may be limited, at the option of the employer, to no less than 15% of those eligible during any year. The right to participate is allocated among those applying on the basis of seniority in the service of the employer.

**Disability:**

Members with two years of covered service who are unable to perform their duties because of illness or any amount of covered service if because of an accident, are eligible for disability after sixty days of disability. Pregnancy and childbirth are considered a disability.

The amount of the disability benefit is as follows:

- (1) 50% of basic compensation at disability or 50% of average earnings for the 24 months preceding disability, whichever is greater. Payments are made until (a) the total benefits paid equal 50% of the total earnings in covered service or (b) September 1 following the employee's 70th birthday or the end of the month following the fifth year anniversary if later. In case of disability caused by an on-the-job accident, where workers' compensation or occupational disease payments are granted, the 50% of total earnings limitation does not apply until the benefit ceases due to (b) above.
- (2) After cessation of the benefit in (1), members who had 8 years of covered service will receive the normal retirement benefit commencing at or after age 55 (with no reduction for early retirement) if the member continues to be disabled.

The disability benefit will cease upon death or recovery.

**Disability Retirement Allowance:**

If a member's disability benefits are discontinued due to the 50% of total earnings limitation, the member is entitled to a disability retirement allowance of 35% of the basic compensation which was payable at the time the disability began, provided at least two licensed and practicing physicians appointed by the Board certify that the member has a medically determined physical or mental impairment which would prevent him/her from engaging in any substantial gainful activity, and which can be expected to result in death, or which has lasted or can be expected to last for a continuous period of not less than twelve months.

The disability retirement allowance is payable for life unless the member is able to accept substantial gainful employment, or elects to receive a retirement annuity.

**Death Benefits Before Retirement:**

Upon death of a participating employee\* with one and one-half years of covered service, or of a former member with ten years of covered service, the following amounts are paid to the member's survivors:

- (1) A death benefit equal to the retirement contributions (7% for general employees, 8-1/2% for police and firefighters) and interest, plus
- (2) A lump sum payment of \$1,000, plus
- (3) A monthly survivor's annuity equal to the greater of 50% of the member's accrued normal retirement benefit or the following amounts if greater:
  - (i) 30% of average earnings to a spouse, child or parent, up to \$400 monthly.
  - (ii) 60% of average earnings to a spouse and 1 child, up to \$600 monthly.
  - (iii) 80% of average earnings to a spouse and 2 or more children, up to \$600 monthly.

Survivor's benefits are payable until children attain age 18, to a spouse after age 50 and a dependent parent after age 55. The spouse's benefit is payable at any age while children are under 18 and living with the spouse. If death occurs after termination of employment, the monthly survivors annuity may not exceed 80 percent of the earned retirement annuity. The children's benefit is payable at any age provided that (i) the member's death occurs before the child attains age 18 and, (ii) upon attaining age 18, the child suffers a disability which would prevent him/her from engaging in any substantial gainful activities.

If there are no dependent survivors, the member did not have the necessary service or if the dependent survivors so elect in lieu of any other benefits, the following amounts will be paid.

- (1) A refund of all contributions and interest, and
- (2) If death occurred while a participating employee\*
  - (i) to a dependent beneficiary an amount equal to the employee's final annual rate of earnings, but not less than \$2,000 nor more than \$5,000.
  - (ii) to a nondependent beneficiary a lump sum payment of \$2,500.

\* The recipient of a disability benefit is a participating employee. The recipient of a disability retirement allowance is not.



**Death Of An Annuitant:**

Upon the death of an annuitant receiving a retirement annuity or disability retirement annuity, a lump sum benefit of \$1,000 is payable to the member's spouse, children or dependent parent. In addition, a survivor's annuity as outlined above is payable. If no survivor annuity is payable, a minimum death benefit of \$1,000 or an amount equal to the excess of the member's contributions and interest at retirement over the benefits paid is payable.

**Automatic Increases:**

Retirement benefits are increased annually after retirement by 3% of the current retirement annuity. The increase is compounded and does apply to survivor's benefits, but not to disability benefits. The first automatic annual increase in retirement annuity is paid on the January 1st following the annuitant's retirement date, and is based on the number of completed months that have elapsed since retirement began.

**Termination of Service:**

A lump sum refund of all member contributions and interest (at 4-1/2%) will be made. If a member has 5 years of covered service and does not apply for a refund, a normal retirement benefit will be payable at age 62.