Municipal Employees' Annuity and Benefit Fund of Chicago

Actuarial Valuation and Review as of December 31, 2016

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Segal Consulting
101 North Wacker Drive, Suite 500 Chicago, IL 60606
T 312.984.8500 www.segalco.com

May 16, 2017

The Retirement Board of the
Municipal Employees' Annuity and Benefit Fund of Chicago
321 North Clark Street, Suite 700
Chicago, Illinois 60654-4767

Dear Board Members:

We are pleased to submit this annual Actuarial Valuation and Review as of December 31, 2016. It summarizes the actuarial data used in the valuation, establishes the net pension liability under Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 67 as of December 31, 2016, the pension expense for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2016, under GASB Statement No. 68, the actuarially determined contribution for the year ending December 31, 2017, the net OPEB obligation as of December 31, 2016, under GASB Statements No. 43 and 45, and analyzes the preceding year's experience.

This report was prepared in accordance with generally accepted actuarial principles and practices at the request of the Board to assist in administering the Municipal Employees' Annuity and Benefit Fund of Chicago (MEABF). The census information and financial information on which our calculations were based was prepared by the Fund staff. That assistance is gratefully acknowledged. We have not subjected the census data to any auditing procedures, but have examined the data for reasonableness and consistency with the prior year's data.

The actuarial assumptions and methods are set by the Board of Trustees, based upon recommendations made by the Fund's actuary. The assumptions and methods used for the December 31, 2016, actuarial valuation were based on an experience analysis covering the five-year period ending December 31, 2009, and were adopted by the Board, effective for the December 31, 2010 valuation. These actuarial assumptions and methods comply with the parameters set by the Actuarial Standards of Practice and the parameters for disclosure of GASB 43, 45, 67, and 68. Further, in our opinion, the assumptions as approved by the Board appear to be reasonably related to the experience of the Fund. The investment return assumption is based on the Fund being invested according to the target asset allocation in the Investment Policy Statement. To the extent that the liquidation of assets to pay benefit payments and expenses requires a shift in investment allocation to more liquid, lower return asset classes, a lower discount rate may be required in the future.

MEABF is funded by employer and member contributions in accordance with the funding policy specified under the Illinois Pension Code (40 ILCS 5/8). Employer contributions are equal to employee contributions from two years prior times 1.25, the contribution multiple. **The funding method mandated by the Illinois Pension Code is insufficient to avoid insolvency, and without a change, the Fund is in imminent danger of insolvency and the assets are projected to be depleted within the**

next 9 years (during 2025). At a minimum, the funding method should provide the Fund with sufficient assets to be able to pay all future benefit payments. However, we strongly recommend an actuarial funding method that targets 100% funding where payments at least cover interest on the unfunded actuarial liability and a portion of the principal balance. The actuarially determined contribution multiple (the basis of which is found in the "Development of Employer Costs") for 2017 is 7.68. In other words, the recommended contribution for 2017 is 7.68 times the employee contributions from two years prior, rather than 1.25. **It is our understanding that if the Fund becomes insolvent, the employer will be required to make contributions on a "pay as you go" basis, which means the employer would have to pay all benefits as they become due.**

For purposes of determining the insolvency date, we have assumed that all available assets, including accumulated contributions made by existing active members, will be used to pay benefits until insolvency; at that point, requests for refund of contributions from terminating active members will be treated as benefit payments that must be funded by employer contributions. However, the legality of this situation is questionable, and if it is determined that the reserve for accumulated active member contributions cannot be paid to existing annuitants, the Fund would become insolvent earlier than 2025.

As the insolvency date approaches, invested assets will likely be rebalanced into more liquid, lower return assets in order pay the benefits that are due. To the extent that actual returns are less than the 7.50% assumption as a result of this rebalancing, the Fund would become insolvent earlier than 2025.

This report includes the following schedules for the actuarial section of the Comprehensive Annual Financial Report:

- Active Member Valuation Data
- Retirees and Beneficiaries Added to and Removed from Rolls
- Solvency Test
- Analysis of Financial Experience

This report includes the following schedules for the financial section of the Comprehensive Annual Financial Report:

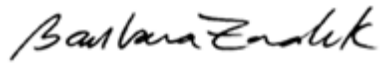
- Schedule of Funding Progress
- Schedule of Employer Contributions

The measurements shown in this actuarial valuation may not be applicable for other purposes. Future actuarial measurements may differ significantly from the current measurements presented in this report due to such factors as the following: plan experience differing from that anticipated by the economic or demographic assumptions; changes in economic or demographic assumptions; increases or decreases expected as part of the natural operation of the methodology used for these measurements (such as the end of an amortization period); and changes in plan provisions or applicable law.

The actuarial calculations were directed under our supervision. We are members of the American Academy of Actuaries and we meet the Qualification Standards of the American Academy of Actuaries to render the actuarial opinion herein. To the best of our knowledge, the information supplied in the actuarial valuation is complete and accurate. Further, in our opinion, the assumptions as approved by the Board are reasonably related to the experience of and the expectations for the Plan.

Sincerely,

Segal Consulting, a Member of The Segal Group, Inc.

By: 

Kim M. Nicholl, FSA, MAAA, EA, FCA
Senior Vice President and Actuary

Matthew A. Strom, FSA, MAAA, EA
Vice President and Actuary

Barbara Zaveduk, MAAA, EA
Vice President and Actuary

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Purpose

This report has been prepared by Segal Consulting to present a valuation of the Municipal Employees' Annuity and Benefit Fund of Chicago (MEABF or Fund or Plan) as of December 31, 2016. The valuation was performed to determine whether the assets and contributions are sufficient to provide the prescribed benefits. The contribution requirements presented in this report are based on:

- The benefit provisions of the Fund, as administered by the Retirement Board;
- The characteristics of covered active members, inactive vested members, and retirees and beneficiaries as of December 31, 2016, provided by the MEABF staff;
- The assets of the Plan as of December 31, 2016, provided by the MEABF staff;
- Economic assumptions regarding future salary increases and investment earnings; and
- Other actuarial assumptions, regarding employee terminations, retirement, death, etc.

Significant Issues in Valuation Year

The following key findings were the result of this actuarial valuation:

1. **The Fund is in imminent danger of insolvency. Without increased funding, the Fund is projected to become insolvent within the next 9 years (during 2025).**
2. Per Public Act 98-0043, the health insurance supplement is no longer provided, effective December 31, 2016.
3. An experience review will be performed later this year. Any recommended assumption changes adopted by the Board will be reflected in the December 31, 2017 valuation.
4. The funded ratio based on the actuarial value of assets over the actuarial accrued liability as of December 31, 2016, is 30.5%, compared to 32.9% as of December 31, 2015. Using the market value of assets, the funded ratio as of December 31, 2016, is 29.5%, compared to 32.4% as of December 31, 2015.
5. Employer contributions are determined as a multiple of the applicable employee contributions from two years prior. For 2017, the employer contributions are 1.25 times the applicable employee contributions from 2015 ($130,851,422). Therefore, 2017 employer contributions are estimated to be $163,564,278 ($130,851,422 times 1.25).

6. As shown in Chart 13, for the fiscal year beginning January 1, 2017, the actuarially determined contribution (ADC) for pension benefits is $1,005,456,621. The estimated employer contribution for 2017 was determined to be $163,564,278. **Compared to the actuarially determined contribution of $1,005,456,621, the contribution deficiency is $841,892,343. Each year there is a contribution deficiency leads to an increased deficiency in all future years.**
7. The total employer contributions for 2016 were estimated to be $161,460,824. Actual employer contributions for 2016 totaled $157,444,029.
8. For the year ended December 31, 2016, Segal has determined that the asset return on a market basis was 6.3%. After gradual recognition of investment gains and losses under the actuarial smoothing method, the actuarial rate of return was 8.0%. This represents an experience gain when compared to the assumed rate of 7.5%. As of December 31, 2016, the actuarial value of assets ($4.59 billion) represents 103% of the market value ($4.44 billion).
9. When measuring pension liability for GASB purposes, the same actuarial cost method (Entry Age method) as is used for funding purposes. However, as of December 31, 2016, the GASB blended discount rate calculation results in a lower discount rate (3.91%) than is used for funding purposes (7.50%). This means that the total pension liability (TPL) measure for financial reporting shown in this report will differ from the actuarial accrued liability (AAL) measure for funding. We note that the same is true for the normal cost component of the annual plan cost for funding and financial reporting.
10. The net pension liability (NPL) is equal to the difference between the TPL and the Plan's fiduciary net position. The Plan's fiduciary net position is equal to the market value of assets. The NPL increased from $18,617,442,068 as of December 31, 2015, to $18,855,043,800 as of December 31, 2016.
11. As indicated in Section 2, Subsection B of this report, the total unrecognized investment loss as of December 31, 2016, is $154,138,645. This investment loss will be recognized in the determination of the actuarial value of assets for funding purposes in the next few years, to the extent it is not offset by recognition of investment gains derived from future experience. This implies that earning the assumed rate of investment return of 7.5% per year (net of expenses) on a market value basis will result in investment losses on the actuarial value of assets in the next few years.
12. As mentioned above, the current method used to determine the actuarial value of assets yields an amount that is 103% of the market value of assets as of December 31, 2016. Guidelines in Actuarial Standards of Practice No. 44 (Selection and Use of Asset Valuation Methods for Pension Valuations) recommend that asset values fall within a reasonable range around the corresponding market value. We believe the actuarial asset method currently complies with these guidelines.

13. This actuarial valuation report as of December 31, 2016, is based on financial data as of that date. Changes in the value of assets subsequent to that date are not reflected.

Summary of Key Valuation Results

	2016	2015
Funding ratios as of December 31:		
Actuarial accrued liability*	$15,055,348,696	$14,655,261,717
Market value of assets	4,436,227,596	4,741,427,557
Unfunded actuarial accrued liability on a market value basis	10,619,121,100	9,913,834,160
Funded ratio on a market value basis	29.47%	32.35%
Actuarial value of assets	$4,590,366,241	$4,815,126,844
Unfunded actuarial accrued liability on an actuarial value basis	10,464,982,455	9,840,134,873
Funded ratio on an actuarial value basis	30.49%	32.86%
Book value of assets	$3,816,295,756	$4,175,111,568
Unfunded actuarial accrued liability on a book value basis	11,239,052,940	10,480,150,149
Funded ratio on a book value basis	25.35%	28.49%
Demographic data as of December 31:		
Number of retirees and beneficiaries	25,236	24,964
Number of inactive members	16,876	16,268
Number of active members	30,296	30,683
Total pensionable salary supplied by the Fund	$1,646,939,238	$1,643,480,973
Average pensionable salary	$54,362	$53,563

Contribution requirement for Fiscal Year:	2018	2017	2016
Applicable members' contribution, two years prior	$129,548,602	$130,851,422	$129,168,659
Statutory contribution multiple	1.25	1.25	1.25
Statutory city contribution	$161,935,753	$163,564,278	$161,460,824
Actuarially determined contribution requirment	N/A	1,005,456,621	970,112,414

** Includes pension and OPEB. As a result of Public Act 98-0043, the liability attributable to OPEB no longer exists as of December 31, 2016.*

Summary of Key Valuation Results: Pension

	2017	2016
Contributions for plan year beginning January 1:		
Actuarially determined contribution requirement	$1,005,456,621	$961,769,955
Expected employer contributions	163,564,278	153,125,589
Actual employer contributions	--	149,718,491
Funding elements for plan year beginning January 1:		
Employer normal cost, including administrative expenses, adjusted for timing	$119,373,624	$129,283,370
Market value of assets	4,436,227,596	4,741,427,557
Actuarial value of assets	4,590,366,241	4,815,126,844
Actuarial accrued liability	15,055,348,696	14,647,114,971
Unfunded actuarial accrued liability on an actuarial value basis	10,464,982,455	9,831,988,127
Funded ratio on an actuarial value basis	30.49%	32.87%
GASB information as of December 31 of the prior year:		
Long-term expected rate of return	7.50%	7.50%
Municipal bond index	3.78%	3.57%
Single equivalent discount rate	3.91%	3.73%
Total pension liability	$23,291,271,396	$23,358,869,625
Plan fiduciary net position	4,436,227,596	4,741,427,557
Net pension liability	18,855,043,800	18,617,442,068
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of total pension liability	19.05%	20.30%

Summary of Key Valuation Results: OPEB

	2017*	2016
Contributions for the plan year beginning January 1:		
Actuarially determined contribution requirement	--	$8,342,459
Expected employer contributions	--	8,335,235
Actual employer contributions	--	7,725,538
Funding elements for plan year beginning January 1:		
Actuarial accrued liability	--	$8,146,746
Actuarial value of assets	--	0
Unfunded actuarial accrued liability on a market value basis	--	8,146,746
Funded ratio on a market value basis	--	0%
GASB information as of December 31 of the prior year:		
Discount rate	--	4.50%
Total OPEB liability	--	$8,146,746

** As a result of Public Act 98-0043, the liability attributable to OPEB no longer exists as of December 31, 2016.*

Important Information About Actuarial Valuations

An actuarial valuation is a budgeting tool with respect to the financing of future projected benefit obligations. It is an estimated forecast – the actual long-term cost of MEABF will be determined by the actual benefits and expenses paid and the actual investment experience of the Fund.

In order to prepare a valuation, Segal Consulting ("Segal") relies on a number of input items. These include:

- **Plan of benefits** Plan provisions define the rules that will be used to determine benefit payments, and those rules, or the interpretation of them, may change over time. Even where they appear precise, outside factors may change how they operate. It is important to keep Segal informed with respect to plan provisions and administrative procedures, and to review the plan summary included in our report to confirm that Segal has correctly interpreted the plan of benefits.
- **Participant data** An actuarial valuation for the Fund is based on data provided to the actuary by Fund staff. Segal does not audit such data for completeness or accuracy, other than reviewing it for obvious inconsistencies compared to prior data and other information that appears unreasonable. It is important for Segal to receive the best possible data and to be informed about any known incomplete or inaccurate data.
- **Assets** The valuation is based on the market value of assets as of the valuation date, as provided by Fund staff, and uses an "actuarial value of assets" that differs from market value to gradually reflect year-to-year changes in the market value of assets in determining the contribution requirements.
- **Actuarial assumptions** In preparing an actuarial valuation, Segal projects the benefits to be paid to existing plan members for the rest of their lives and the lives of their beneficiaries. This projection requires actuarial assumptions as to the probability of death, disability, withdrawal, and retirement of each member for each year. In addition, the benefits projected to be paid for each of those events in each future year reflect actuarial assumptions as to salary increases and cost-of-living adjustments. The projected benefits are then discounted to a present value, based on the assumed rate of return that is expected to be achieved on the Fund's assets. There is a reasonable range for each assumption used in the projection and the results may vary materially based on which assumptions are selected. It is important for any user of an actuarial valuation to understand this concept. Actuarial assumptions are periodically reviewed to ensure that future valuations reflect emerging plan experience. While future changes in actuarial assumptions may have a significant impact on the reported results, that does not mean that the previous assumptions were unreasonable.

The user of Segal's actuarial valuation (or other actuarial calculations) should keep the following in mind:

- The actuarial valuation is prepared at the request of the Board. Segal is not responsible for the use or misuse of its report, particularly by any other party.
- An actuarial valuation is a measurement of the Fund's assets and liabilities at a specific date. Accordingly, except where otherwise noted, Segal did not perform an analysis of the potential range of future financial measures. The actual long-term cost of MEABF will be determined by the actual benefits and expenses paid and the actual investment experience of the Fund.
- If the Board is aware of any event or trend that was not considered in the valuation that may materially change the results of the valuation, Segal should be advised, so that we can evaluate it.
- Segal does not provide investment, legal, accounting, or tax advice. Segal's valuation is based on our understanding of applicable guidance in these areas and of MEABF's provisions, but they may be subject to alternative interpretations. The Board should look to their other advisors for expertise in these areas.
- The measurements shown in this actuarial valuation may not be applicable for other purposes. Future actuarial measurements may differ significantly from the current measurements presented in this report due to such factors as the following: plan experience differing from that anticipated by the economic or demographic assumptions; changes in economic or demographic assumptions; increases or decreases expected as part of the natural operation of the methodology used for these measurements (such as the end of an amortization period); and changes in plan provisions or applicable law.

As Segal has no discretionary authority with respect to the management or assets of the Fund, it is not a fiduciary in its capacity as actuaries and consultants with respect to the Fund.

A. MEMBER DATA

The Actuarial Valuation and Review considers the number and demographic characteristics of covered members, including active members, inactive members, retirees and beneficiaries.

This section presents a summary of significant statistical data on these member groups.

More detailed information for this valuation year and the preceding valuation can be found in Section 3, Exhibits A - D.

A historical perspective of how the member population has changed over the past ten valuations can be seen in this chart.

CHART 1

Member Population: 2007 – 2016

Year Ended December 31	Active Members	Inactive Members	Retirees and Beneficiaries	Ratio of Non-Actives to Actives
2007	34,885	9,105	22,789	0.91
2008	32,563	12,082	22,730	1.07
2009	31,586	12,919	22,782	1.13
2010	30,726	13,866	22,960	1.20
2011	31,976	12,762	23,382	1.13
2012	31,326	13,465	24,120	1.20
2013	30,647	14,254	24,602	1.27
2014	30,160	15,495	24,855	1.34
2015	30,683	16,268	24,964	1.34
2016	30,296	16,876	25,236	1.39

Active Members

Plan costs are affected by the age, years of service and salary of active members. In this year's valuation, there were 30,296 active members with an average age of 46.6, average years of service of 11.8 and average salary of $54,362. The 30,683 active members in the prior valuation had an average age of 46.5, average years of service of 11.7 and average salary of $53,563.

The active members included 178 members receiving ordinary disability benefits and 216 members receiving duty disability benefits. This compares to 187 and 213 members receiving ordinary and duty disability benefits, respectively, in the prior valuation.

Inactive Members

In this year's valuation, there were 1,956 members with a vested right to a deferred or immediate vested benefit. In addition, there were 14,920 members entitled to a return of their account balance.

This number includes 33 members with unknown age. The actuarial calculations were adjusted for the missing information by assuming that it was the same as information provided for other inactive members with similar known characteristics.

These graphs show a distribution of active members by age and by years of service.

CHART 2

Distribution of Active Members by Age as of December 31, 2016

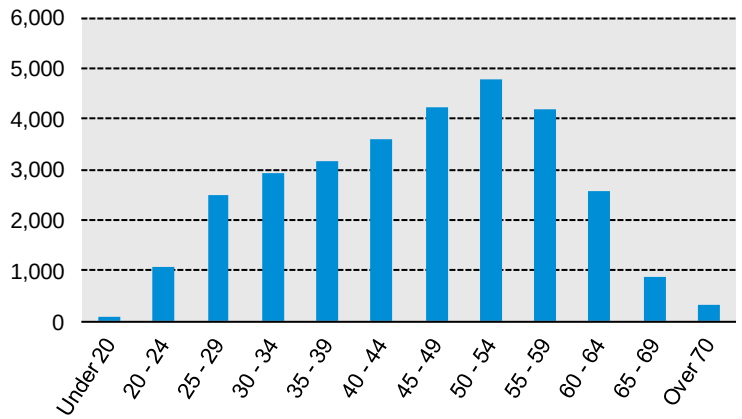
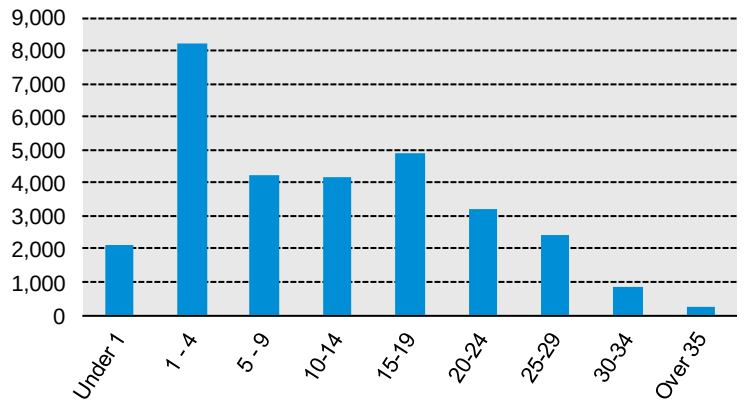


CHART 3

Distribution of Active Members by Years of Service as of December 31, 2016



Retirees and Beneficiaries

As of December 31, 2016, 20,919 retirees and 4,315 beneficiaries were receiving total monthly benefits of $69,930,619. For comparison, in the previous valuation, there were 20,584 retirees and 4,378 beneficiaries receiving monthly benefits of $67,173,950.

These graphs show a distribution of the current retirees and beneficiaries based on their monthly amount and age, by type of pension.

CHART 4

Distribution of Retirees and Beneficiaries by Type and by Monthly Amount as of December 31, 2016

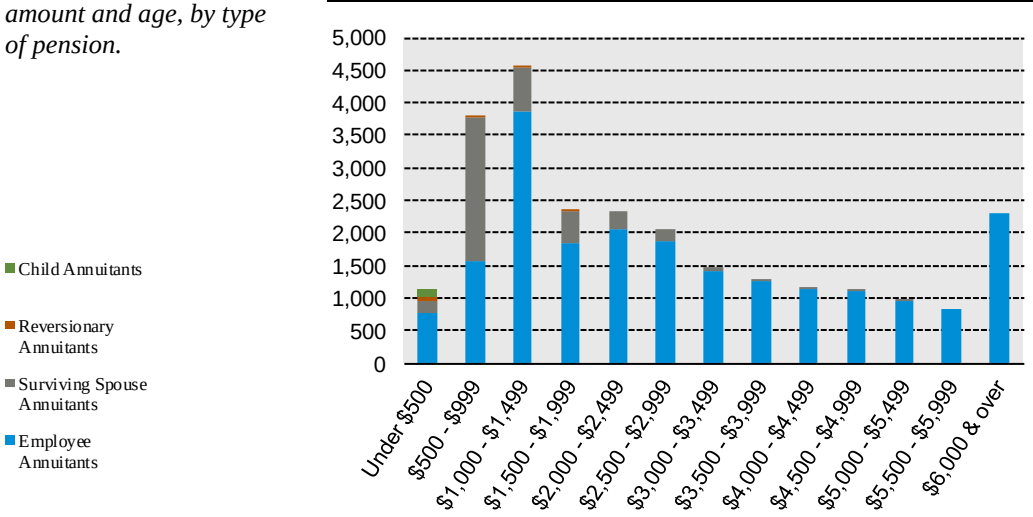
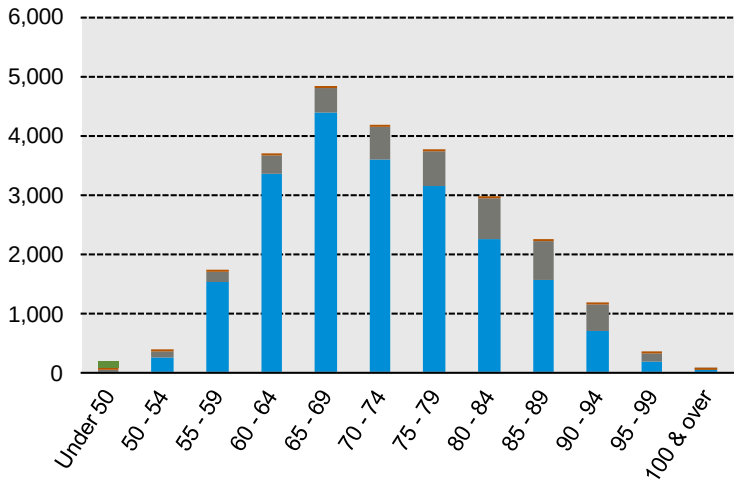


CHART 5

Distribution of Retirees and Beneficiaries by Type and by Age as of December 31, 2016



B. FINANCIAL INFORMATION

It is desirable to have level and predictable plan costs from one year to the next. For this reason, the Board has approved an asset valuation method that gradually adjusts to market value. Under this valuation method, the full value of market fluctuations is not recognized in a single year and, as a result, the asset value and the plan costs are more stable.

The amount of the adjustment to recognize market value is treated as income, which may be positive or negative. Realized and unrealized gains and losses are treated equally and, therefore, the sale of assets has no immediate effect on the actuarial value.

The chart shows the determination of the actuarial value of assets as of the valuation date.

CHART 6

Determination of Actuarial Value of Assets for Years Ended December 31, 2016 and December 31, 2015

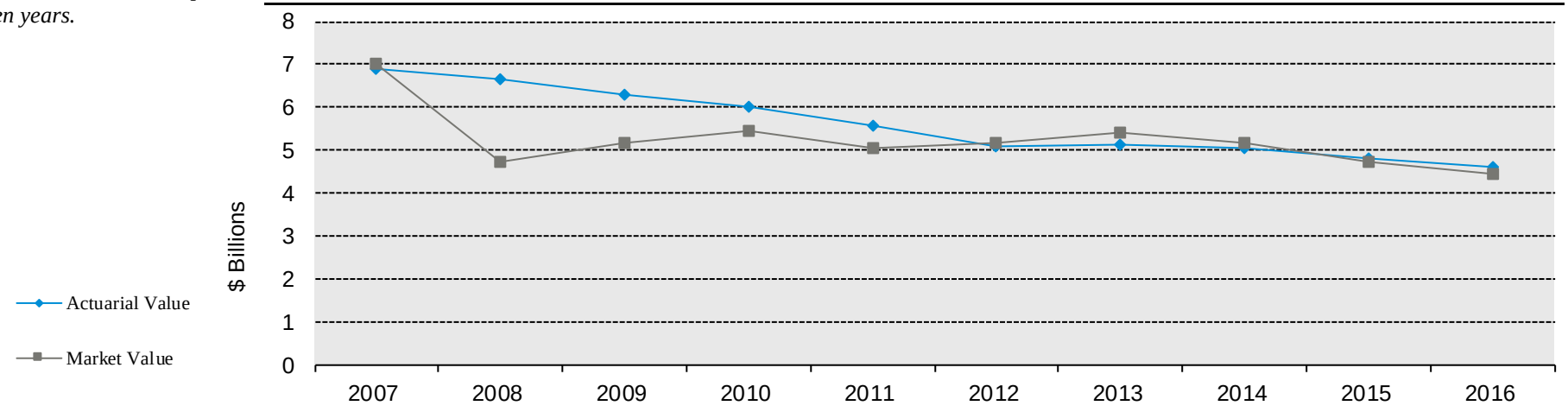
			2016		2015
1.	Market value of assets as of prior December 31		$4,741,427,557		$5,179,486,296
2.	Employer and employee contributions		287,834,877		289,144,578
3.	Benefits and expenses		874,453,984		841,228,607
4.	Expected investment income		327,704,699		361,843,953
5.	Total investment income, including income for securities lending		281,419,146		114,025,290
6.	Investment gain/(loss) for the year ended December 31: (5) – (4)		-46,285,553		-247,818,663
7.	Market value of assets as of December 31		4,436,227,596		4,741,427,557
8.	Calculation of unrecognized return	Original Amount	% Not Recognized		% Not Recognized	
	(a) Year ended December 31, 2016	-$46,285,553	80%	-$37,028,442		--
	(b) Year ended December 31, 2015	-247,818,663	60%	-148,691,198	80%	-$198,254,930
	(c) Year ended December 31, 2014	-103,638,600	40%	-41,455,440	60%	-62,183,160
	(d) Year ended December 31, 2013	365,182,175	20%	73,036,435	40%	146,072,870
	(e) Year ended December 31, 2012	203,329,666		0	20%	40,665,933
	(f) Total unrecognized return			-154,138,645		-73,699,287
9.	Total actuarial value of assets as of December 31: (7) – (8f)			$4,590,366,241		$4,815,126,844

Both the actuarial value and market value of assets are representations of the Fund's financial status. As investment gains and losses are gradually taken into account, the actuarial value of assets tracks the market value of assets. The actuarial asset value is significant because the Fund's liabilities are compared to these assets to determine what portion, if any, remains unfunded. Amortization of the unfunded actuarial accrued liability is an important element in determining the contribution requirement.

This chart shows the change in the actuarial value of assets versus the market value over the past ten years.

CHART 7

Actuarial Value of Assets vs. Market Value of Assets as of December 31, 2007 – 2016



C. ACTUARIAL EXPERIENCE

To calculate the actuarially determined contribution, assumptions are made about future events that affect the amount and timing of benefits to be paid and assets to be accumulated. Each year actual experience is measured against the assumptions. Overall favorable experience relative to the assumptions (an actuarial gain) causes a decrease in the contribution requirement. On the other hand, overall less favorable experince relative to the assumptions (an actuarial loss) causes an increase in the contribution requirement.

Taking account of experience gains or losses in one year without making a change in assumptions reflects the belief that the single year's experience was a short-term development and that, over the long term, experience will return to the original assumptions. For contribution requirements to remain stable, assumptions should approximate experience.

If assumptions are changed, the contribution requirement is adjusted to take into account a change in experience anticipated for all future years.

The total gain is $95,385,288; $22,722,207 from investment gains and $72,663,081 in gains from all other sources. The net experience variation from individual sources other than investments was approximately 0.5% of the actuarial accrued liability. A discussion of the major components of the actuarial experience is on the following pages.

This chart provides a summary of the actuarial experience during the past year.

CHART 8

Actuarial Experience for Year Ended December 31, 2016

1.	Net gain/(loss) from investments*	$22,722,207
2.	Net gain/(loss) from administrative expenses	-355,784
3.	Net gain/(loss) from other experience**	73,018,865
4.	Net experience gain/(loss): (1) + (2) + (3)	$95,385,288

* *Details in Chart 9*

** *Details in Chart 12*

Investment Rate of Return

A major component of projected asset growth is the assumed rate of return. The assumed return should represent the expected long-term rate of return, based on the MEABF's investment policy. For valuation purposes, the assumed rate of return on the actuarial value of assets is 7.50%. The actual rate of return on an actuarial basis for the 2016 plan year was 8.00%.

Since the actual return for the year was greater than the assumed return, the Fund experienced an actuarial gain during the year ended December 31, 2016 with regard to its investments.

This chart shows the gain/(loss) due to investment experience.

CHART 9

Actuarial Value Investment Experience for Year Ended December 31, 2016

1.	Actual return	$361,858,504
2.	Average value of assets	4,521,817,291
3.	Actual rate of return: (1) ÷ (2)	8.00%
4.	Assumed rate of return	7.50%
5.	Expected return: (2) x (4)	$339,136,297
6.	Actuarial gain/(loss): (1) – (5)	$22,722,207

Because actuarial planning is long term, it is useful to see how the assumed investment rate of return has followed actual experience over time. The chart below shows the rate of return on an actuarial basis compared to the market value investment return for the last ten years, including five-year and ten-year averages.

CHART 10

Investment Return

Year Ended December 31	Actuarial Value*	Market Value**
2007	11.0%	7.3%
2008	1.5%	(28.7%)
2009	(0.3%)	19.6%
2010	1.3%	14.2%
2011	(0.6%)	0.1%
2012	(0.4%)	12.8%
2013	11.1%	16.1%
2014	9.3%	4.7%
2015	6.9%	1.8%
2016	8.0%	6.3%
Average Returns		
Last 5 years	6.9%	8.2%
Last 10 years	4.7%	4.5%

* *As determined by Segal*
** *As determined by Investment Consultant*

Subsection B described the actuarial asset valuation method that gradually takes into account fluctuations in the market value rate of return. The effect of this is to stabilize the actuarial rate of return, which contributes to leveling pension plan costs. Chart 11 illustrates that the asset returns on a market basis tend to be more volatile than asset returns on an actuarial basis.

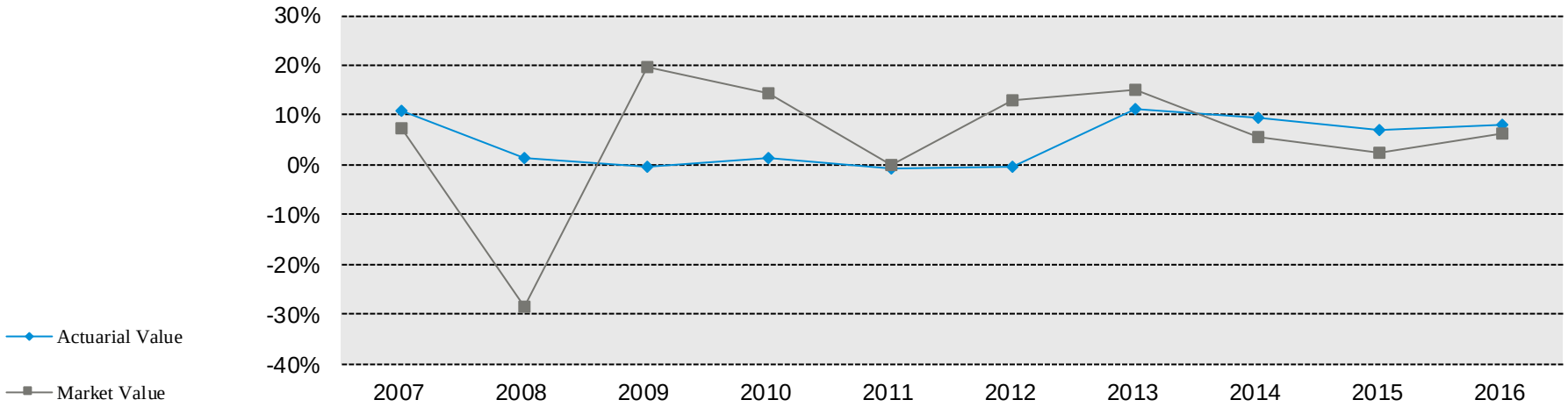
Administrative Expenses

Administrative expenses for the year ended December 31, 2016 totaled $7,056,784 compared to the assumption of $6,701,000. This resulted in a loss of $355,784 for the year.

This chart illustrates how this leveling effect has actually worked over the years 2007 - 2016.

CHART 11

Market and Actuarial Rates of Return for Years Ended December 31, 2007 - 2016



Other Experience

There are other differences between the expected and the actual experience that appear when the new valuation is compared with the projections from the previous valuation. These include:

- the extent of turnover among the participants,
- retirement experience (earlier or later than expected),
- mortality (more or fewer deaths than expected),
- the number of disability retirements, and
- salary increases different than assumed.

The net gain from this other experience for the year ended December 31, 2016, amounted to $73,018,865, which is approximately 0.5% of the actuarial accrued liability.

A brief summary of the demographic gain/(loss) experience of the Fund for the year ended December 31, 2016, is shown in the chart below.

The chart shows elements of the experience gain/(loss) for the most recent year.

CHART 12

Experience Due to Changes in Demographics for Year Ended December 31, 2016

1. Turnover	$14,522,713
2. Retirement	-33,145,653
3. Deaths among retirees and beneficiaries	-5,358,088
4. Salary/service increase for continuing actives	104,522,242
5. New entrants	-7,629,349
6. Miscellaneous	107,000
7. Total	$73,018,865

D. DEVELOPMENT OF EMPLOYER COSTS

The amount of actuarially determined contribution is comprised of an employer normal cost payment and a payment on the unfunded actuarial accrued liability. This total amount is then divided by the projected payroll for active members to determine the actuarially determined contribution of 57.70% of payroll.

The actuarially determined contribution is based on a 30-year, level dollar amortization of the unfunded actuarial accrued liability.

The chart shows the calculation of the actuarially determined contribution for the upcoming year.

CHART 13

Actuarially Determined Contribution

	Year Beginning January 1, 2017	
	Amount	**% of Payroll**
1. Total normal cost*	$248,791,230	14.28%
2. Administrative expenses	7,056,784	0.41%
3. Expected employee contributions**	-140,713,867	-8.08%
4. Employer normal cost: (1) + (2) + (3)	$115,134,147	6.61%
5. Employer normal cost, adjusted for timing***	119,373,624	6.85%
6. Actuarial accrued liability	15,055,348,696	
7. Actuarial value of assets	4,590,366,241	
8. Unfunded/(overfunded) actuarial accrued liability: (6) - (7)	$10,464,982,455	
9. Payment on unfunded actuarial accrued liability, adjusted for timing***	886,082,997	50.85%
10. Actuarially determined contribution: (5) + (9)	$1,005,456,621	57.70%
11. Projected payroll	$1,742,586,584	
12. Member contributions from two years prior	130,851,422	
13. Actuarially determined contribution multiple: (10) ÷ (12)	7.68	

** Reflects timing adjustment to the middle of the year*

*** Based on payroll, adjusted to the middle of the year*

**** Employer contributions are assumed to be paid at the end of the year*

The contribution requirements as of December 31, 2016, are based on all of the data described in the previous sections, the actuarial assumptions described in Section 4, and the Plan provisions adopted at the time of preparation of the Actuarial Valuation. They include all changes affecting future costs, adopted benefit changes, actuarial gains and losses and changes in the actuarial assumptions.

Reconciliation of Actuarially Determined Contribution
The chart below details the changes in the actuarially determined contribution from the prior valuation to the current year's valuation.

The chart reconciles the contribution from the prior valuation to the amount determined in this valuation.

CHART 14

Reconciliation of Actuarially Determined Contribution from December 31, 2015 to December 31, 2016

Actuarially Determined Contribution as of December 31, 2015	$961,769,955
Effect of plan amendment	$0
Effect of change in asset method	0
Effect of expected change in amortization payment due to payroll growth	0
Effect of rolling amortization period	-8,653,205
Effect of change in administrative expense assumption	368,885
Effect of change in other actuarial assumptions	0
Effect of contributions (more)/less than actuarially determined contribution	69,435,639
Effect of investment (gain)/loss	-1,923,917
Effect of other gains and losses on accrued liability	-5,410,288
Effect of net other changes*	-10,130,448
Total change	$43,686,666
Actuarially Determined Contribution as of December 31, 2016	$1,005,456,621

**Primarily due to lower normal cost caused by lower salaries than expected and additional Tier 2 members*

EXHIBIT A

Table of Plan Coverage

Category	Year Ended December 31 2016	2015	Change From Prior Year
Active members in valuation:			
Number*	30,296	30,683	-1.3%
Average age	46.6	46.5	N/A
Average years of service	11.8	11.7	N/A
Total pensionable salary supplied by the Fund	$1,646,939,238	$1,643,480,973	0.2%
Average pensionable salary	$54,362	$53,563	1.5%
Total active vested members	15,741	16,156	-2.6%
Male members	12,482	12,618	-1.1%
Female members	17,814	18,065	-1.4%
Tier 1 members	20,252	21,711	-6.7%
Tier 2 members	10,044	8,972	11.9%
Inactive members	16,876	16,268	3.7%
Deferred retirees	2	2	0.0%
Retirees:			
Number in pay status	20,919	20,584	1.6%
Average age	72.9	72.8	N/A
Average monthly benefit	$3,104	$3,025	2.6%
Surviving spouses:			
Number in pay status	4,085	4,126	-1.0%
Average age	78.5	78.2	N/A
Average monthly benefit	$1,207	$1,168	3.3%
Reversionary annuitants:			
Number in pay status	128	134	-4.5%
Average age	79.8	79.9	N/A
Average monthly benefit	$411	$400	2.8%
Children	102	118	-13.6%
Total number of members	72,408	71,915	0.7%

**Includes 400 and 394 members receiving disability benefits for 2015 and 2016, respectively.*

EXHIBIT B.1

All Members in Active Service as of December 31, 2016
By Age, Years of Service, and Total Salary

		Years of Service								
Age	**Total**	**Under 1**	**1 – 4**	**5 – 9**	**10 – 14**	**15 – 19**	**20 – 24**	**25 – 29**	**30 – 34**	**35 & Over**
Under 20	77	47	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	$2,002,781	$1,218,566	$784,215	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 – 24	1,081	328	721	32	-	-	-	-	-	-
	33,134,927	10,341,879	21,926,643	$866,405	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 – 29	2,495	391	1,651	414	39	-	-	-	-	-
	97,434,701	14,569,269	65,555,765	15,858,786	$1,450,882	-	-	-	-	-
30 – 34	2,905	343	1,454	696	345	66	1	-	-	-
	137,239,707	13,693,078	68,152,469	34,227,690	17,557,793	$3,554,234	$54,444	-	-	-
35 – 39	3,157	276	1,185	666	583	382	65	-	-	-
	168,808,418	11,384,399	59,091,825	36,018,376	34,377,402	23,505,205	4,431,212	-	-	-
40 – 44	3,608	246	974	615	655	751	327	40	-	-
	206,441,573	10,165,952	48,962,504	32,748,913	39,494,615	49,013,391	23,313,549	$2,742,648	-	-
45 – 49	4,230	214	849	553	666	929	624	373	22	-
	250,692,824	8,373,946	41,041,749	28,263,124	37,708,308	58,734,100	46,611,910	27,871,596	$2,088,090	-
50 – 54	4,768	128	615	512	732	1,078	768	714	208	13
	284,429,101	5,168,737	29,833,296	24,956,604	38,986,530	62,884,743	51,619,848	53,168,849	16,641,252	$1,169,242
55 – 59	4,183	81	461	365	621	919	723	643	306	64
	248,006,145	3,770,904	22,217,651	18,186,770	29,816,921	51,050,348	46,634,140	46,338,712	24,694,651	5,296,048
60 – 64	2,579	38	216	252	381	537	469	423	186	77
	149,752,932	1,310,437	10,265,867	11,354,410	17,861,042	29,682,661	29,468,829	29,827,236	13,796,751	6,185,698
65 – 69	878	13	52	81	135	178	157	141	80	41
	51,625,216	519,434	1,836,136	3,321,786	6,988,975	10,320,905	10,209,865	9,473,397	6,134,817	2,819,901
70 & Over	335	3	16	37	37	61	61	52	29	39
	17,370,914	156,292	505,133	986,240	1,331,568	3,330,494	3,560,639	3,163,665	2,108,658	2,228,225
Total	30,296	2,108	8,224	4,223	4,194	4,901	3,195	2,386	831	234
	$1,646,939,238	$80,672,892	$370,173,252	$206,789,105	$225,574,036	$292,076,081	$215,904,436	$172,586,103	$65,464,219	$17,699,114

EXHIBIT B.2

Male Members in Active Service as of December 31, 2016
By Age, Years of Service, and Total Salary

		Years of Service								
Age	**Total**	**Under 1**	**1 – 4**	**5 – 9**	**10 – 14**	**15 – 19**	**20 – 24**	**25 – 29**	**30 – 34**	**35 & Over**
Under 20	22	12	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	$671,128	$363,168	$307,960	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 – 24	412	107	292	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
	13,530,747	3,707,623	9,429,001	$394,123	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 – 29	1,010	160	651	184	15	-	-	-	-	-
	43,932,681	6,631,375	28,930,476	7,779,857	$590,973	-	-	-	-	-
30 – 34	1,223	114	605	319	163	22	-	-	-	-
	66,941,170	5,501,286	32,927,370	17,667,254	9,525,768	$1,319,492	-	-	-	-
35 – 39	1,318	93	483	307	248	165	22	-	-	-
	82,687,590	4,413,531	29,752,587	19,165,709	16,204,787	11,494,008	$1,656,968	-	-	-
40 – 44	1,528	88	410	270	281	330	136	13	-	-
	105,255,174	4,533,873	25,920,139	17,568,899	20,532,349	24,722,719	11,044,287	$932,908	-	-
45 – 49	1,777	83	338	253	288	359	278	167	11	-
	129,645,679	4,106,039	21,620,045	16,069,882	20,666,008	28,051,275	23,847,186	14,222,788	$1,062,456	-
50 – 54	1,967	43	251	218	298	367	326	345	113	6
	146,711,565	2,262,241	15,483,019	13,773,601	20,694,858	28,397,474	26,592,168	29,231,546	9,675,994	$600,664
55 – 59	1,678	38	181	163	219	312	283	282	165	35
	127,814,255	2,007,424	11,382,586	10,231,469	14,624,901	23,823,060	23,773,129	24,180,234	14,641,144	3,150,309
60 – 64	1,065	15	98	105	133	187	188	196	99	44
	80,251,894	590,700	5,882,228	5,829,673	8,541,545	14,853,827	15,298,035	16,724,271	8,652,750	3,878,865
65 – 69	360	6	23	35	62	68	48	59	42	17
	26,498,956	294,392	904,293	1,941,607	4,325,536	5,082,630	4,103,671	4,926,323	3,545,623	1,374,881
70 & Over	122	0	5	14	16	28	20	15	14	10
	7,981,844	0	208,263	406,905	694,726	1,854,896	1,597,537	1,165,963	1,242,911	810,643
Total	12,482	759	3,347	1,881	1,723	1,838	1,301	1,077	444	112
	$831,922,683	$34,411,651	$182,747,967	$110,828,979	$116,401,451	$139,599,381	$107,912,981	$91,384,033	$38,820,878	$9,815,362

EXHIBIT B.3

Female Members in Active Service as of December 31, 2016
By Age, Years of Service, and Total Salary

		Years of Service								
Age	**Total**	**Under 1**	**1 – 4**	**5 – 9**	**10 – 14**	**15 – 19**	**20 – 24**	**25 – 29**	**30 – 34**	**35 & Over**
Under 20	55	35	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	$1,331,653	$855,398	$476,255	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 – 24	669	221	429	19	-	-	-	-	-	-
	19,604,180	6,634,256	12,497,642	$472,282	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 – 29	1,485	231	1,000	230	24	-	-	-	-	-
	53,502,020	7,937,894	36,625,288	8,078,929	$859,909	-	-	-	-	-
30 – 34	1,682	229	849	377	182	44	1	-	-	-
	70,298,536	8,191,792	35,225,098	16,560,436	8,032,025	$2,234,742	$54,444	-	-	-
35 – 39	1,839	183	702	359	335	217	43	-	-	-
	86,120,829	6,970,868	29,339,238	16,852,667	18,172,615	12,011,197	2,774,244	-	-	-
40 – 44	2,080	158	564	345	374	421	191	27	-	-
	101,186,399	5,632,079	23,042,365	15,180,014	18,962,266	24,290,672	12,269,262	$1,809,740	-	-
45 – 49	2,453	131	511	300	378	570	346	206	11	-
	121,047,145	4,267,907	19,421,704	12,193,243	17,042,300	30,682,825	22,764,724	13,648,808	$1,025,634	-
50 – 54	2,801	85	364	294	434	711	442	369	95	7
	137,717,536	2,906,496	14,350,277	11,183,003	18,291,672	34,487,269	25,027,680	23,937,303	6,965,258	$568,578
55 – 59	2,505	43	280	202	402	607	440	361	141	29
	120,191,890	1,763,480	10,835,065	7,955,302	15,192,020	27,227,288	22,861,011	22,158,478	10,053,507	2,145,739
60 – 64	1,514	23	118	147	248	350	281	227	87	33
	69,501,038	719,737	4,383,639	5,524,738	9,319,497	14,828,834	14,170,794	13,102,965	5,144,001	2,306,833
65 – 69	518	7	29	46	73	110	109	82	38	24
	25,126,260	225,042	931,843	1,380,179	2,663,439	5,238,275	6,106,194	4,547,074	2,589,194	1,445,020
70 & Over	213	3	11	23	21	33	41	37	15	29
	9,389,070	156,292	296,870	579,335	636,842	1,475,598	1,963,102	1,997,702	865,747	1,417,582
Total	17,814	1,349	4,877	2,342	2,471	3,063	1,894	1,309	387	122
	$815,016,555	$46,261,240	$187,425,285	$95,960,126	$109,172,585	$152,476,700	$107,991,455	$81,202,070	$26,643,341	$7,883,752

EXHIBIT B.4

Board of Education Plan Members in Active Service as of December 31, 2016
By Age, Years of Service, and Total Salary

		Years of Service								
Age	**Total**	**Under 1**	**1 – 4**	**5 – 9**	**10 – 14**	**15 – 19**	**20 – 24**	**25 – 29**	**30 – 34**	**35 & Over**
Under 20	67	43	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	$1,736,439	$1,101,618	$634,821	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 – 24	856	269	559	28	-	-	-	-	-	-
	25,763,709	7,942,779	17,035,521	$785,409	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 – 29	1,876	286	1,217	350	23	-	-	-	-	-
	67,867,896	9,512,618	44,584,777	12,832,637	$937,864	-	-	-	-	-
30 – 34	1,964	229	972	525	216	22	-	-	-	-
	80,324,411	7,637,534	38,336,887	23,127,952	9,820,765	$1,401,274	-	-	-	-
35 – 39	1,849	164	757	437	316	170	5	-	-	-
	79,081,600	5,640,470	30,640,845	19,025,829	15,141,589	8,395,911	$236,956	-	-	-
40 – 44	1,872	152	607	394	329	280	101	9	-	-
	78,869,231	5,566,006	23,918,034	16,595,861	14,677,182	12,603,281	5,024,550	$484,317	-	-
45 – 49	2,075	134	540	342	348	404	183	114	10	-
	85,633,855	4,392,912	20,346,110	13,455,834	14,431,721	16,648,320	9,326,594	6,174,718	$857,646	-
50 – 54	2,308	75	359	333	407	527	301	228	77	1
	96,308,181	2,535,603	13,599,467	12,429,583	15,966,341	21,316,655	13,440,714	12,003,348	4,950,368	$66,102
55 – 59	1,983	44	268	217	363	466	308	224	84	9
	79,075,388	1,337,534	9,758,970	7,749,996	12,903,739	17,212,947	13,658,449	10,743,716	4,936,293	773,744
60 – 64	1,187	28	119	166	220	265	187	135	59	8
	46,884,738	861,019	4,439,245	5,805,251	7,500,090	9,893,786	8,150,729	6,434,222	3,223,184	577,212
65 – 69	321	7	29	43	58	70	46	42	20	6
	12,431,066	288,270	921,812	1,173,487	1,870,804	2,680,317	2,130,698	1,960,042	1,101,709	303,927
70 & Over	110	1	10	22	16	18	14	13	8	8
	3,672,308	31,200	313,246	546,462	433,997	660,451	549,693	459,453	351,879	325,927
Total	16,468	1,432	5,461	2,857	2,296	2,222	1,145	765	258	32
	$657,648,822	$46,847,563	$204,529,734	$113,528,300	$93,684,092	$90,812,942	$52,518,383	$38,259,816	$15,421,079	$2,046,912

EXHIBIT B.5

City Plan Members in Active Service as of December 31, 2016
By Age, Years of Service, and Total Salary

		Years of Service								
Age	**Total**	**Under 1**	**1 – 4**	**5 – 9**	**10 – 14**	**15 – 19**	**20 – 24**	**25 – 29**	**30 – 34**	**35 & Over**
Under 20	8	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	$265,814	$116,948	$148,866	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 – 24	220	56	160	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
	7,281,993	2,357,520	4,843,477	$80,996	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 – 29	615	105	431	63	16	-	-	-	-	-
	29,424,049	5,056,651	20,829,164	3,025,217	$513,018	-	-	-	-	-
30 – 34	934	113	481	168	127	44	1	-	-	-
	56,340,160	5,965,543	29,762,040	10,802,061	7,603,112	$2,152,960	$54,444	-	-	-
35 – 39	1,297	112	426	225	266	208	60	-	-	-
	88,745,922	5,743,929	28,351,437	16,775,428	19,168,590	14,512,282	4,194,256	-	-	-
40 – 44	1,729	94	366	221	325	467	225	31	-	-
	126,898,301	4,599,946	24,914,470	16,153,052	24,661,033	36,090,272	18,221,197	$2,258,331	-	-
45 – 49	2,142	80	307	210	315	522	438	258	12	-
	163,749,508	3,981,034	20,535,625	14,695,719	22,997,587	41,758,818	36,939,903	21,610,378	$1,230,444	-
50 – 54	2,446	53	254	179	321	546	467	484	130	12
	186,798,884	2,633,134	16,044,629	12,527,021	22,758,775	41,003,534	38,179,134	40,920,837	11,628,680	$1,103,140
55 – 59	2,185	37	193	148	253	448	413	417	221	55
	167,409,472	2,433,370	12,458,681	10,436,774	16,375,977	33,484,158	32,670,696	35,344,511	19,683,001	4,522,304
60 – 64	1,388	10	97	86	159	272	282	287	127	68
	102,632,318	449,418	5,826,623	5,549,159	10,269,679	19,788,875	21,318,100	23,329,235	10,573,567	5,527,662
65 – 69	554	6	22	38	77	107	110	99	60	35
	39,020,952	231,164	913,523	2,148,299	5,118,171	7,542,235	8,005,123	7,513,355	5,033,108	2,515,974
70 & Over	222	1	6	15	21	42	47	38	21	31
	13,454,551	13,520	191,887	439,778	897,571	2,608,266	3,010,946	2,633,506	1,756,779	1,902,298
Total	13,740	671	2,747	1,357	1,880	2,656	2,043	1,614	571	201
	$982,021,924	$33,582,177	$164,820,421	$92,633,505	$130,363,513	$198,941,400	$162,593,799	$133,610,153	$49,905,579	$15,571,378

EXHIBIT C

Inactive Members as of December 31, 2016
By Age and Years of Service

		Years of Service								
Age	**Total**	**Under 1**	**1 – 4**	**5 – 9**	**10 – 14**	**15 – 19**	**20 – 24**	**25 – 29**	**30 – 34**	**35 & Over**
Under 20	10	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 – 24	313	178	135	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 – 29	1,425	546	843	36	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 – 34	2,308	687	1,442	163	15	1	-	-	-	-
35 – 39	2,298	541	1,421	245	81	10	-	-	-	-
40 – 44	2,104	428	1,162	329	140	40	5	-	-	-
45 – 49	2,123	430	1,059	307	187	84	46	10	-	-
50 – 54	2,078	344	940	319	234	142	66	31	2	-
55 – 59	1,783	243	768	309	261	142	47	10	3	-
60 – 64	1,103	176	540	196	104	46	26	14	1	-
65 – 69	613	120	306	105	38	24	12	4	3	1
70 & Over	685	99	326	134	56	22	20	17	5	6
Unknown	33	19	10	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	16,876	3,820	8,953	2,147	1,116	511	222	86	14	7
Average Age	46.49									
Average Service	3.81									

EXHIBIT D.1

Employee Annuitants as of December 31, 2016
By Age and Annual Benefit

	Male		Female	
Age	Number	Annual Payments	Number	Annual Payments
Under 50	- -	- -	6	$225,812
50 – 54	123	$7,141,253	122	6,330,984
55 – 59	778	43,357,165	750	28,806,963
60 – 64	1,444	76,622,027	1,905	60,647,037
65 – 69	1,713	84,271,832	2,665	81,235,315
70 – 74	1,321	61,752,082	2,282	67,237,189
75 – 79	1,077	49,229,717	2,050	59,231,516
80 – 84	791	35,231,427	1,440	39,882,289
85 – 89	547	26,080,675	994	25,591,630
90 – 94	237	9,631,087	465	11,096,567
95 – 99	45	1,857,173	140	3,115,014
100 & over	7	199,900	17	314,960
Totals	8,083	$395,374,337	12,836	$383,715,276

EXHIBIT D.2

Surviving Spouse Annuitants as of December 31, 2016
By Age and Annual Benefit

	Male		Female	
Age	Number	Annual Payments	Number	Annual Payments
Under 40	2	$19,200	3	$28,800
40 – 44	1	9,600	9	90,012
45 – 49	2	20,453	30	389,262
50 – 54	23	239,704	67	903,411
55 – 59	36	459,280	122	2,019,520
60 – 64	59	727,101	239	3,917,860
65 – 69	89	1,093,716	314	5,158,113
70 – 74	120	1,398,045	409	6,656,277
75 – 79	119	1,463,488	478	7,568,537
80 – 84	132	1,534,331	568	8,683,012
85 – 89	120	1,325,614	553	7,976,651
90 – 94	66	797,280	378	5,052,692
95 – 99	14	151,819	116	1,302,085
100 & over	2	25,755	14	156,255
Totals	785	$9,265,384	3,300	$49,902,486

EXHIBIT D.3

Reversionary Annuitants as of December 31, 2016
By Age and Annual Benefit

	Male		Female	
Age	Number	Annual Payments	Number	Annual Payments
Under 30	- -	- -	1	$2,616
30 – 34	- -	- -	- -	- -
35 – 39	- -	- -	2	3,882
40 – 44	- -	- -	1	1,464
45 – 49	- -	- -	2	3,438
50 – 54	- -	- -	1	690
55 – 59	2	$19,614	5	32,052
60 – 64	- -	- -	9	55,089
65 – 69	2	4,590	3	15,474
70 – 74	- -	- -	6	43,824
75 – 79	1	4,440	18	106,284
80 – 84	- -	- -	22	115,918
85 – 89	- -	- -	25	105,110
90 – 94	- -	- -	22	94,729
95 – 99	- -	- -	3	11,437
100 & over	- -	- -	3	10,565
Totals	5	$28,644	123	$602,572

EXHIBIT D.4

Retirees and Beneficiaries as of December 31, 2016
By Monthly Benefit Amount and Type

Amount of Monthly Benefit	Number of Employee Annuitants	Number of Spouse Annuitants	Number of Reversionary Annuitants	Number of Child Annuitants	Total Number of Annuitants
Under $500	761	180	85	102	1,128
$500 - $999	1,569	2,192	38	0	3,799
$1,000 - $1,499	3,861	673	3	0	4,537
$1,500 - $1,999	1,854	480	2	0	2,336
$2,000 - $2,499	2,049	296	0	0	2,345
$2,500 - $2,999	1,871	171	0	0	2,042
$3,000 - $3,499	1,406	62	0	0	1,468
$3,500 - $3,999	1,264	26	0	0	1,290
$4,000 - $4,499	1,131	2	0	0	1,133
$4,500 - $4,999	1,089	1	0	0	1,090
$5,000 - $5,499	964	2	0	0	966
$5,500 - $5,999	813	0	0	0	813
$6,000 & over	2,287	0	0	0	2,287
Totals	20,919	4,085	128	102	25,234

EXHIBIT E

Reconciliation of Member Data

	Active Members*	Inactive Members	Deferred Retirees	Retirees	Beneficiaries	Total
Number as of December 31, 2015	30,683	16,268	2	20,584	4,378	71,915
New members	2,881	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2,881
Terminations	-1,709	1,709	0	0	0	0
Retirements	-892	-201	0	1,093	N/A	0
Died with beneficiary	-21	-3	0	-192	216	0
Died without beneficiary	-46	-15	0	-575	-281	-917
Refunds	-847	-732	0	0	0	-1,579
Rehire	263	-198	0	0	N/A	65
Net transfers	-16	48	0	0	0	32
Temporary annuity expired	N/A	N/A	NA	-4	-24	-28
Data adjustment	0	0	0	13	26	39
Number as of December 31, 2016	30,296	16,876	2	20,919	4,315	72,408

* *Includes members receiving disability benefits*

EXHIBIT F.1

Summary Statement of Income and Expenses on a Market Value Basis

	Year Ended December 31, 2016		Year Ended December 31, 2015	
Net assets at market value at the beginning of the year		$4,741,427,557		$5,179,486,296
Contribution income:				
Employer contributions	$157,444,029		$157,716,475	
Employee contributions	130,390,848		131,428,103	
Administrative expenses	-7,056,784		-6,701,000	
Net contribution income		280,778,093		282,443,578
Investment income:				
Interest, dividends and other income	$123,223,963		$125,281,226	
Asset appreciation	178,672,757		12,249,736	
Less investment fees	-20,477,574		-23,505,672	
Net investment income		281,419,146		114,025,290
Total income available for benefits		$562,197,239		$396,468,868
Less benefit payments:				
Annuity payments	-$813,092,340		-$782,083,804	
Refund of contributions	-34,575,271		-31,685,872	
Disability payments	-12,004,051		-12,266,647	
Postemployment healthcare subsidy	-7,725,538		-8,491,284	
Net benefit payments		-$867,397,200		-$834,527,607
Change in reserve for future benefits		-$305,199,961		-$438,058,739
Net assets at market value at the end of the year		$4,436,227,596		$4,741,427,557

EXHIBIT F.2

Summary Statement of Income and Expenses on a Book Value Basis

	Year Ended December 31, 2016		Year Ended December 31, 2015	
Net assets at book value at the beginning of the year		$4,175,111,568		$4,409,382,228
Contribution income:				
Employer contributions	$157,444,029		$157,716,475	
Employee contributions	130,390,848		131,428,103	
Administrative expenses	-7,056,784		-6,701,000	
Net contribution income		280,778,093		282,443,578
Investment income:				
Interest, dividends and other income	$123,223,963		$125,281,226	
Realized investment gain/(loss)	125,056,906		216,037,815	
Less investment fees	-20,477,574		-23,505,672	
Net investment income		227,803,295		317,813,369
Total income available for benefits		$508,581,388		$600,256,947
Less benefit payments:				
Annuity payments	-$813,092,340		-$782,083,804	
Refund of contributions	-34,575,271		-31,685,872	
Disability payments	-12,004,051		-12,266,647	
Postemployment healthcare subsidy	-7,725,538		-8,491,284	
Net benefit payments		-$867,397,200		-$834,527,607
Change in reserve for future benefits		-$358,815,812		-$234,270,660
Net assets at book value at the end of the year		$3,816,295,756		$4,175,111,568

EXHIBIT G

Summary Statement of Plan Assets

	Year Ended December 31, 2016		Year Ended December 31, 2015	
Cash equivalents		$489,437		$489,229
Accounts receivable:				
Employer contributions	$156,051,122		$159,417,035	
Member contributions	10,642,911		8,605,457	
Interest and dividends	11,846,833		13,414,492	
Investments sold	59,113,273		30,352,577	
Miscellaneous	421,566		404,244	
Total accounts receivable		238,075,705		212,193,805
Investments, at fair value:				
Equities	$2,390,414,507		$2,502,858,000	
Fixed income	1,007,435,747		1,147,787,800	
Real estate	458,150,837		520,696,873	
Short-term investments	192,097,254		204,541,471	
Other	237,648,563		243,481,833	
Total investments at market value		4,285,746,908		4,619,365,977
Invested securities lending collateral		304,808,240		396,836,061
Capital assets		14,818		12,309
Total assets		$4,829,135,108		$5,228,897,381
Less accounts payable:				
Securities lending collateral	-$302,973,392		-$396,898,803	
Investments purchased	-77,783,835		-78,958,135	
Accounts payable	-6,756,704		-6,871,813	
OPEB liability	-5,393,581		-4,741,073	
Total accounts payable		-$392,907,512		-$487,469,824
Net assets at market value		$4,436,227,596		$4,741,427,557
Net assets at actuarial value		$4,590,366,241		$4,815,126,844

EXHIBIT H

Development of the Fund Through December 31, 2016

Year Ended December 31	Employer Contributions	Employee Contributions	Net Investment Return*	Administrative Expenses	Benefit Payments	Actuarial Value of Assets at End of Year
2007	$148,137,050	$132,442,200	$698,847,365	$7,532,301	$590,577,022	$6,890,462,918
2008	155,832,612	137,748,907	101,373,105	7,749,714	608,166,058	6,669,501,770
2009	157,697,608	130,980,605	(21,761,698)	7,765,918	632,864,176	6,295,788,191
2010	164,302,005	133,299,542	76,825,912	6,744,947	660,081,098	6,003,389,605
2011	156,525,374	132,596,417	(37,170,409)	7,375,338	695,674,232	5,552,291,417
2012	158,380,709	130,266,293	(19,193,464)	6,841,486	741,583,194	5,073,320,275
2013	157,704,971	131,532,173	537,153,324	6,498,913	779,004,027	5,114,207,803
2014	158,797,631	129,971,981	450,561,553	6,567,842	807,673,694	5,039,297,432
2015	157,716,475	131,428,103	327,913,441	6,701,000	834,527,607	4,815,126,844
2016	157,444,029	130,390,848	361,858,504	7,056,784	867,397,200	4,590,366,241

** Actuarial investment return, net of investment fees*

EXHIBIT I

Development of Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability

	Year Ending December 31				
	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012
1. Unfunded actuarial accrued liability at beginning of year*	$9,840,134,873	$7,285,291,571	$8,742,285,563	$8,564,139,771	$6,903,880,605
2. Normal cost at beginning of year*	255,682,691	233,177,207	253,748,078	265,457,853	-
3. Total contributions	-287,834,877	-289,144,578	-288,769,612	-289,237,144	-
4. Interest					
(a) Unfunded actuarial accrued liability and normal cost	$757,186,317	$563,885,158	$674,702,523	$662,219,822	-
(b) Total contributions	-4,801,261	-4,839,455	-10,633,094	-10,650,310	-
(c) Total interest: (4a) + (4b)	752,385,056	559,045,703	664,069,429	651,569,512	520,449,450**
5. Expected unfunded actuarial accrued liability: (1) + (2) + (3) + (4c)	$10,560,367,743	$7,788,369,903	$9,371,333,458	$9,191,929,992	$7,424,330,055
6. Changes due to (gain)/loss from:					
(a) Investments	-$22,722,207	$29,330,715	-$86,701,165	-$174,927,836	$445,339,476
(b) Demographics and other	-72,663,081	-117,575,084	-8,634,360	-144,376,875	-36,949,696
(c) Total changes due to (gain)/loss: (6a) + (6b)	-95,385,288	-88,244,369	-95,335,525	-319,304,711	408,389,780
7. Change due to plan provisions	0	2,140,009,339	-1,990,706,362	-130,339,718	0
8. Change in actuarial assumptions	0	0	0	0	731,419,936
9. Unfunded actuarial accrued liability at end of year*: (5) + (6c) + (7) + (8)	$10,464,982,455	$9,840,134,873	$7,285,291,571	$8,742,285,563	$8,564,139,771

** Includes pension and OPEB liabilities*

*** Losses during the year attributable to contributions less than normal cost plus interest*

EXHIBIT J

Definitions of Terms

The following list defines certain technical terms for the convenience of the reader:

Actuarial Accrued Liability For Actives:	The equivalent of the accumulated normal costs allocated to the years before the valuation date.
Actuarial Accrued Liability For Pensioners:	The single-sum value of lifetime benefits to existing pensioners. This sum takes account of life expectancies appropriate to the ages of the pensioners and the interest that the sum is expected to earn before it is entirely paid out in benefits.
Actuarial Cost Method:	A procedure allocating the Actuarial Present Value of Future Benefits to various time periods; a method used to determine the Normal Cost and the Actuarial Accrued Liability that are used to determine the Actuarially Determined Contribution.
Actuarial Gain or Actuarial Loss:	A measure of the difference between actual experience and that expected based upon a set of Actuarial Assumptions, during the period between two Actuarial Valuation dates. Through the actuarial assumptions, rates of decrements, rates of salary increases, and rates of fund earnings have been forecasted. To the extent that actual experience differs from that assumed, Actuarial Accrued Liabilities emerge which may be the same as forecasted, or may be larger or smaller than projected. Actuarial gains are due to favorable experience, e.g., MEABF's assets earn more than projected, salary increases are less than assumed, members retire later than assumed, etc. Favorable experience means actual results produce actuarial liabilities not as large as projected by the actuarial assumptions. On the other hand, actuarial losses are the result of unfavorable experience, i.e., actual results yield in actuarial liabilities that are larger than projected. Actuarial gains will shorten the time required for funding of the actuarial balance sheet deficiency while actuarial losses will lengthen the funding period.
Actuarially Equivalent:	Of equal actuarial present value, determined as of a given date and based on a given set of Actuarial Assumptions.

Actuarial Present Value (APV): The value of an amount or series of amounts payable or receivable at various times, determined as of a given date by the application of a particular set of Actuarial Assumptions. Each such amount or series of amounts is:

a. Adjusted for the probable financial effect of certain intervening events (such as changes in compensation levels, marital status, etc.)
b. Multiplied by the probability of the occurrence of an event (such as survival, death, disability, termination of employment, etc.) on which the payment is conditioned, and
c. Discounted according to an assumed rate (or rates) of return to reflect the time value of money.

Actuarial Present Value of Future Plan Benefits: The Actuarial Present Value of benefit amounts expected to be paid at various future times under a particular set of Actuarial Assumptions, taking into account such items as the effect of advancement in age, anticipated future compensation, and future service credits. The Actuarial Present Value of Future Plan Benefits includes the liabilities for active members, retired members, beneficiaries receiving benefits, and inactive members entitled to either a refund or a future retirement benefit. Expressed another way, it is the value that would have to be invested on the valuation date so that the amount invested plus investment earnings would be provide sufficient assets to pay all projected benefits and expenses when due.

Actuarial Valuation: The determination, as of a valuation date, of the Normal Cost, Actuarial Accrued Liability, Actuarial Value of Assets, and related Actuarial Present Values for a plan. An Actuarial Valuation for a governmental retirement system typically also includes calculations of items needed for compliance with GASB, such as the Actuarially Determined Contribution (ADC) and the Net Pension Liability (NPL).

Actuarial Value of Assets: The value of the Fund's assets as of a given date, used by the actuary for valuation purposes. This may be the market or fair value of plan assets, but commonly plans use a smoothed value in order to reduce the year-to-year volatility of calculated results, such as the funded ratio and the ADC.

Actuarially Determined: Values that have been determined utilizing the principles of actuarial science. An actuarially determined value is derived by application of the appropriate actuarial assumptions to specified values determined by provisions of the law.

Actuarially Determined Contribution (ADC): The employer's periodic required contributions, expressed as a dollar amount or a percentage of covered plan compensation, determined under the Plan's funding policy. The ADC consists of the Employer Normal Cost and the Amortization Payment.

Amortization Method: A method for determining the Amortization Payment. The most common methods used are level dollar and level percentage of payroll. Under the Level Dollar method, the Amortization Payment is one of a stream of payments, all equal, whose Actuarial Present Value is equal to the UAAL. Under the Level Percentage of Pay method, the Amortization Payment is one of a stream of increasing payments, whose Actuarial Present Value is equal to the UAAL. Under the Level Percentage of Pay method, the stream of payments increases at the assumed rate at which total covered payroll of all active members will increase.

Amortization Payment: The portion of the pension plan contribution, or ADC, that is designed to pay interest on and to amortize the Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability.

Assumptions or Actuarial Assumptions: The estimates on which the cost of the Plan is calculated including:

(a) Investment return — the rate of investment yield that the Plan will earn over the long-term future;

(b) Mortality rates — the death rates of employees and pensioners; life expectancy is based on these rates;

(c) Retirement rates — the rate or probability of retirement at a given age;

(d) Withdrawal rates — the rates at which employees of various ages are expected to leave employment for reasons other than death, disability, or retirement.

Closed Amortization Period: A specific number of years that is counted down by one each year, and therefore declines to zero with the passage of time. For example, if the amortization period is initially set at 30 years, it is 29 years at the end of one year, 28 years at the end of two years, etc. See Open Amortization Period.

Decrements: Those causes/events due to which a member's status (active-inactive-retiree-beneficiary) changes, that is: death, retirement, disability, or termination.

Defined Benefit Plan:	A retirement plan in which benefits are defined by a formula applied to the member's compensation and/or years of service.
Defined Contribution Plan:	A retirement plan, such as a 401(k) plan, a 403(b) plan, or a 457 plan, in which the contributions to the plan are assigned to an account for each member, the plan's earnings are allocated to each account, and each member's benefits are a direct function of the account balance.
Employer Normal Cost:	The portion of the Normal Cost to be paid by the employers. This is equal to the Normal Cost less expected member contributions.
Experience Study:	A periodic review and analysis of the actual experience of the Fund that may lead to a revision of one or more actuarial assumptions. Actual rates of decrement and salary increases are compared to the actuarially assumed values and modified as deemed appropriate by the Actuary.
Funded Ratio:	The ratio of the actuarial value of assets (AVA) to the actuarial accrued liability (AAL). Plans sometimes calculate a market funded ratio, using the market value of assets (MVA), rather than the AVA, as another measure of the Plan's health.
GASB:	Governmental Accounting Standards Board.
GASB: 43 and GASB 45:	Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statements No. 43 and No. 45. These are the governmental accounting standards that set the accounting rules for public postemployment benefit plans other than pension plans and the employers that sponsor or contribute to them. Statement No. 45 sets the accounting rules for the employers that sponsor or contribute to public postemployment benefit plans other than pension plans, while Statement No. 43 sets the rules for the plans themselves.
GASB 67 and GASB 68:	Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statements No. 67 and No. 68. These are the governmental accounting standards that set the accounting rules for public retirement systems and the employers that sponsor or contribute to them. Statement No. 68 sets the accounting rules for the employers that sponsor or contribute to public retirement systems, while Statement No. 67 sets the rules for the systems themselves. Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statements No. 67 and No. 68 are the successor statements to GASB Statements No. 25 and No. 27.
GASB 74 and GASB 75:	Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statements No. 74 and No. 75 are the successor statements to GASB Statements No. 43 and No. 45.

Investment Return:	The rate of earnings of the Plan from its investments, including interest, dividends and capital gain and loss adjustments, computed as a percentage of the average value of the fund. For actuarial purposes, the investment return often reflects a smoothing of the capital gains and losses to avoid significant swings in the value of assets from one year to the next.
Net Pension Liability (NPL):	The Net Pension Liability is equal to the Total Pension Liability minus the Plan Fiduciary Net Position.
Normal Cost:	That portion of the Actuarial Present Value of pension plan benefits and expenses allocated to a valuation year by the Actuarial Cost Method. Any payment in respect of an Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability is not part of Normal Cost (see Amortization Payment). For pension plan benefits that are provided in part by employee contributions, Normal Cost refers to the total of employee contributions and employer Normal Cost unless otherwise specifically stated.
Open Amortization Period:	An open amortization period is one which is used to determine the Amortization Payment but which does not change over time. If the initial period is set as 30 years, the same 30-year period is used in determining the Amortization Period each year. In theory, if an Open Amortization Period is used to amortize the Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability, the UAAL will never completely disappear, but will become smaller each year, either as a dollar amount, or in relation to covered payroll, if the actuarial assumptions are realized.
Plan Fiduciary Net Position:	Market value of assets.
Total Pension Liability (TPL):	The actuarially accrued liability under the entry age normal cost method and based on the blended discount rate as described in GASB 67 and 68.
Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability:	The extent to which the actuarial accrued liability of the Plan exceeds the assets of the Plan. There is a wide range of approaches to paying off the unfunded actuarial accrued liability, from meeting the interest accrual only to amortizing it over a specific period of time.
Valuation Date or Actuarial Valuation Date:	The date as of which the value of assets is determined and as of which the Actuarial Present Value of Future Plan Benefits is determined. The expected benefits to be paid in the future are discounted to this date.

EXHIBIT I

Summary of Actuarial Valuation Results

The valuation was made with respect to the following data supplied to us:

1.	Pensioners as of the valuation date (including 4,315 beneficiaries and 2 deferred retirees)		25,236
2.	Members inactive during year ended December 31, 2016 with vested rights		1,956
3.	Members active during the year ended December 31, 2016		30,296
	Fully vested	15,741	
	Not vested	14,555	
4.	Other non-vested inactive members as of the valuation date		14,920

Determination of Actuarial Accrued Liability:

		Actuarial Present Value of Projected Benefits	Actuarial Present Value of Future Normal Costs	Actuarial Accrued Liability
1.	Active members			
	a. Retirement benefits	$7,201,407,205	$1,462,791,603	$5,738,615,602
	b. Death benefits	107,077,983	36,988,151	70,089,832
	c. Withdrawal benefits	550,500,511	463,647,699	86,852,812
	d. Total	$7,858,985,699	$1,963,427,453	$5,895,558,246
2.	Inactive vested members	$311,566,148	--	$311,566,148
3.	Inactive non-vested members	123,191,370	--	123,191,370
4.	Retirees and beneficiaries	8,725,032,932	--	8,725,032,932
5.	Total	$17,018,776,149	$1,963,427,453	$15,055,348,696

Determination of Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability:

1.	Actuarial accrued liability	$15,055,348,696
2.	Actuarial value of assets ($4,436,227,596 at market value)	4,590,366,241
3.	Unfunded actuarial accrued liability	$10,464,982,455

EXHIBIT I (continued)

Summary of Actuarial Valuation Results

Components of normal cost:	Tier 1		Tier 2		Total	
	% of Payroll	Amount	% of Payroll	Amount	% of Payroll	Amount
1. Retirement	11.13%	$142,114,269	5.73%	$26,672,975	9.68%	$168,787,244
2. Turnover	3.44%	43,909,459	2.12%	9,883,636	3.09%	53,793,095
3. Mortality	0.23%	2,948,458	0.29%	1,357,374	0.25%	4,305,832
4. Disability	0.75%	9,575,090	0.75%	3,494,309	0.75%	13,069,399
5. Total normal cost: (1) + (2) + (3) + (4)	15.55%	$198,547,276	8.89%	$41,408,294	13.77%	$239,955,570
6. Total normal cost, adjusted for timing*					14.28%	248,791,230
7. Administrative expenses					0.41%	7,056,784
8. Total normal cost, including administrative expenses: (6) + (7)					14.69%	$255,848,014
9. Expected employee contributions**					-8.08%	-140,713,867
10. Employer normal cost: (8) + (9)					6.61%	$115,134,147
11. Employer normal cost, adjusted for timing***					6.85%	$119,373,624

* *Reflects timing adjustment to the middle of the year*

** *Based on payroll, adjusted to the middle of the year*

*** *Reflects timing adjustment to the end of the year*

EXHIBIT II

Schedule of Funding Progress

Actuarial Valuation Date	Actuarial Value of Assets (a)	Actuarial Accrued Liability (AAL) (b)	Unfunded/ (Overfunded) AAL (UAAL) (b) - (a)	Funded Ratio (a) / (b)	Covered Payroll (c)	UAAL as a Percentage of Covered Payroll* [(b) - (a)] / (c)
12/31/2007	$6,890,462,918	$9,968,746,844	$3,078,283,926	69.12%	$1,564,458,835	196.76%
12/31/2008	6,669,501,770	10,383,157,695	3,713,655,925	64.23%	1,543,976,553	240.53%
12/31/2009	6,295,788,191	10,830,119,369	4,534,331,178	58.13%	1,551,973,348	292.17%
12/31/2010	6,003,389,605	11,828,665,658	5,825,276,053	50.75%	1,541,388,065	377.92%
12/31/2011	5,552,291,417	12,292,930,124	6,740,638,707	45.17%	1,605,993,339	419.72%
12/31/2012	5,073,320,275	13,475,376,963	8,402,056,688	37.65%	1,590,793,702	528.17%
12/31/2013	5,114,207,803	13,828,920,032	8,714,712,229	36.98%	1,580,288,709	551.46%
12/31/2014	5,039,297,432	12,307,094,062	7,267,796,630	40.94%	1,602,977,593	453.39%
12/31/2015	4,815,126,844	14,647,114,971	9,831,988,127	32.87%	1,643,480,973	598.24%
12/31/2016	4,590,366,241	15,055,348,696	10,464,982,455	30.49%	1,646,939,238	635.42%

** Not less than zero*

EXHIBIT III

Solvency Test

Actuarial Valuation Date	(1) Active and Inactive Member Contribution	(2) Retirees and Beneficiaries	(3) Active and Inactive Members (ER Financed Portion)	Actuarial Value of Assets	Portion (%) of Present Value Covered By Assets		
					(1)	(2)	(3)
12/31/2007	$1,437,604,071	$5,572,797,922	$3,176,213,194	$6,890,462,918	100.00%	97.85%	0.00%
12/31/2008	1,536,221,953	5,701,015,809	3,368,610,969	6,669,501,770	100.00%	90.04%	0.00%
12/31/2009	1,610,503,053	5,874,606,230	3,569,183,317	6,295,788,191	100.00%	79.75%	0.00%
12/31/2010	1,682,418,161	6,438,552,003	3,931,259,712	6,003,389,605	100.00%	67.11%	0.00%
12/31/2011	1,724,683,910	6,803,140,300	3,928,347,812	5,552,291,417	100.00%	56.26%	0.00%
12/31/2012	1,724,021,890	7,633,045,219	4,280,392,937	5,073,320,275	100.00%	43.88%	0.00%
12/31/2013	1,763,193,047	7,938,850,949	4,154,449,370	5,114,207,803	100.00%	42.21%	0.00%
12/31/2014	1,816,477,893	7,029,523,772	3,478,587,338	5,039,297,432	100.00%	45.85%	0.00%
12/31/2015	1,874,982,804	8,427,968,220	4,352,310,693	4,815,126,844	100.00%	34.89%	0.00%
12/31/2016	1,918,150,355	8,725,032,932	4,412,165,409	4,590,366,241	100.00%	30.63%	0.00%

EXHIBIT IV

Funded Ratio

A critical piece of information regarding the Plan's financial status is the funded ratio. This ratio compares the actuarial value of assets to the actuarial accrued liabilities of the Plan as calculated. High ratios indicate a well-funded plan with assets sufficient to cover the plan's actuarial accrued liabilities. Lower ratios may indicate recent changes to benefit structures, funding of the plan below actuarial requirements, poor asset performance, or a variety of other factors.

The chart below depicts a history of the funded ratios for this plan.

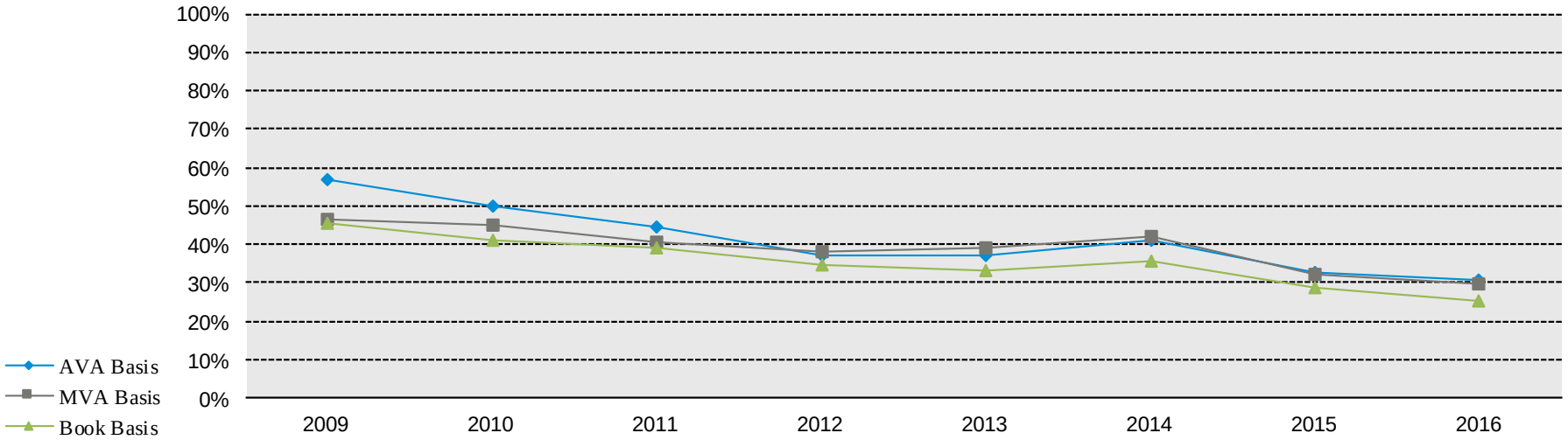


EXHIBIT V

Statutory Reserves as of December 31, 2016

	New in 2016			Continuing from 2015			Total		
	Annuity Payment Fund	Prior Service Fund	Total	Annuity Payment Fund	Prior Service Fund	Total	Annuity Payment Fund	Prior Service Fund	Total
Statutory Reserve*									
Retirees	$158,893,557	$365,215,920	$524,109,477	$1,488,226,435	$5,601,509,843	$7,089,736,278	$1,647,119,992	$5,966,725,763	$7,613,845,755
Future Surviving Spouses	$29,452,010	$17,231,661	$46,683,671	$345,711,340	$446,356,865	$792,068,205	$375,163,350	$463,588,526	$838,751,876
Spouses**	$18,212,172	$14,420,732	$32,632,904	$177,148,460	$159,673,957	$336,822,417	$195,360,632	$174,094,689	$369,455,321
Annual Benefits									
Retirees	$14,495,759	$21,603,223	$36,098,982	$184,537,835	$558,452,795	$742,990,630	$199,033,594	$580,056,018	$779,089,612
Future Surviving Spouses	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Spouses**	$2,477,244	$2,344,178	$4,821,422	$27,579,373	$27,398,291	$54,977,664	$30,056,617	$29,742,469	$59,799,086

* *As required by State statutes, Statutory Reserves are calculated using the Combined Annuity Mortality Table with interest at 3.00 percent per annum, except for employees and spouses of employees who were participants on or before January 1, 1952, for whom the American Experience Table of Mortality with interest at 4.00 percent per annum is used.*

** *Surviving spouses also include reversionary annuitants.*

EXHIBIT VI

State Reporting Disclosure (40 ILCS 5/1A-110 (b)(5)(iv))

	2016	2015*
Projected Unit Credit Accrued Liability (PUCAL)		
Payable to Retirees and Beneficiaries	$8,725,032,932	$8,427,968,220
Current Active and Inactive Employees:		
Accumulated Active and Inactive Employee Contributions	1,918,150,355	1,874,982,804
Payable to Vested and Non-Vested Employees	2,492,004,314	2,412,987,207
Total PUCAL	$13,135,187,601	$12,715,938,231
Net Assets Available for Benefits, Actuarial Value	$4,590,366,241	$4,815,126,844
Unfunded PUCAL (PUCAL in excess of assets)	$8,544,821,360	$7,900,811,387
Percent Funded	34.95%	37.87%
Unfunded PUCAL as Percent of Payroll	518.83%	480.74%
Payroll	$1,646,939,238	$1,643,480,973

**Includes pension and OPEB liabilities*

EXHIBIT VII

Actuarial Reserve Liabilities as of December 31, 2016

Accrued Liability for Active and Inactive Participants*	$6,330,315,764
Reserves for:	
Service Retirement Pension	$7,756,558,336
Future Spouses of Current Retirees	559,423,903
Surviving Spouse Pension	408,038,420
Child Annuitants	1,012,273
Total Accrued Liability	15,055,348,696
Actuarial Net Assets	4,590,366,241
Unfunded Actuarial Liabilities	$10,464,982,455

* *Accrued liability for active participants includes retirement liability for members in ordinary or duty disability status. Liability for disability benefits is recognized as a one-year term cost of 0.75 percent of pay added to the normal cost.*

EXHIBIT VIII

50-Year Projection of Contributions, Liabilities, and Assets

Based on the results of the December 31, 2016, actuarial valuation, we have projected valuation results for a 50-year period.

For purposes of the projections, all assets, contributions, and benefit payments have been included. Our projections of contributions, liabilities, and assets are based on the actuarial assumptions, membership data and benefit provisions that were used for the regular actuarial valuation.

In order to determine projected contributions, liabilities, and assets, certain calculations need to be made that are not normally required in a regular actuarial valuation. Benefit payout requirements, actuarial liabilities, and payroll were estimated over the 50-year period from 2017 through 2065 by projecting the membership of the Fund over the 50-year period, taking into account the impact of new entrants into the Fund over the 50-year period.

To make the required projections, assumptions needed to be made regarding the age and salary distribution of new entrants as well as the size of the active membership of the Fund. The assumptions regarding the profile of new entrants to the Fund were based on the recent experience of the Fund with regard to new entrants. The size of the active membership of the Fund was assumed to remain constant over the 50-year projection period. The results of our projections are shown on the following pages.

For purposes of this projection, we have assumed that all available assets, including accumulated contributions made by existing active members, will be used to pay benefits until insolvency; at that point, requests for refund of contributions from terminating active members will be treated as benefit payments that must be funded by employer contributions. However, the legality of this situation is questionable, and if it is determined that the reserve for accumulated active member contributions cannot be paid to existing annuitants, the Fund would become insolvent earlier than 2025.

The market value of assets is assumed to earn the assumption of 7.50% each year of the projection until the projected date of insolvency. In reality, as the insolvency date approaches, invested assets will likely be rebalanced into more liquid, lower return assets in order pay the benefits that are due. To the extent that actual returns are less than the 7.50% assumption as a result of this rebalancing, the Fund would become insolvent earlier than 2025.

EXHIBIT VIII (continued)

50-Year Projection of Contributions, Liabilities, and Assets

Based on the December 31, 2016 actuarial valuation.
(All dollar amounts are in thousands. Employer Contributions are shown on a cash basis in the fiscal year they are actually paid, not receivable.
Actuarial Liability and asset figures as of end of year.)

Fiscal Year	Employee Contributions	Employer Contributions (Cash Basis)	Pensionable Payroll	Normal Cost	Benefit Payouts	Estimated Expenses	Total Actuarial Liability	Market Value of Assets	Actuarial Value of Assets	Unfunded Actuarial Liability	Funded Ratio	Contribution Multiple
2016	$130,391	$163,986	$1,646,939	$249,212	$867,397	$7,057	$15,055,349	$4,436,228	$4,590,366	$10,464,982	30.5%	1.25
2017	140,714	161,461	1,742,587	239,956	905,392	7,057	15,502,617	4,131,834	4,279,460	11,223,157	27.6%	1.25
2018	144,706	163,564	1,792,026	242,679	942,241	7,268	15,948,114	3,768,673	3,836,751	12,111,363	24.1%	1.25
2019	148,889	161,936	1,843,827	245,575	980,990	7,487	16,389,920	3,353,506	3,362,763	13,027,157	20.5%	1.25
2020	153,142	173,254	1,896,494	248,471	1,021,347	7,711	16,826,090	2,874,425	2,874,425	13,951,665	17.1%	1.25
2021	157,476	178,169	1,950,173	251,236	1,063,514	7,942	17,254,182	2,325,073	2,325,073	14,929,109	13.5%	1.25
2022	161,839	183,320	2,004,197	253,757	1,107,291	8,181	17,671,657	1,698,615	1,698,615	15,973,041	9.6%	1.25
2023	166,339	188,556	2,059,927	256,373	1,151,241	8,426	18,077,640	989,326	989,326	17,088,314	5.5%	1.25
2024	170,985	193,893	2,117,465	259,060	1,196,533	8,679	18,469,953	189,779	189,779	18,280,174	1.0%	1.25
2025	175,644	1,086,502	2,175,162	261,506	1,243,722	8,939	18,845,346	-	-	18,845,346	0.0%	6.82
2026	180,344	1,120,256	2,233,360	263,733	1,291,392	9,208	19,201,812	-	-	19,201,812	0.0%	6.84
2027	185,154	1,165,176	2,292,933	265,945	1,340,846	9,484	19,536,066	-	-	19,536,066	0.0%	6.92
2028	190,118	1,207,682	2,354,407	268,231	1,388,032	9,768	19,848,874	-	-	19,848,874	0.0%	6.98
2029	195,330	1,249,676	2,418,953	270,791	1,434,945	10,061	20,139,204	-	-	20,139,204	0.0%	7.03
2030	200,705	1,291,981	2,485,516	273,412	1,482,324	10,363	20,404,952	-	-	20,404,952	0.0%	7.08
2031	206,149	1,333,008	2,552,923	275,811	1,528,483	10,674	20,645,301	-	-	20,645,301	0.0%	7.12
2032	211,852	1,371,802	2,623,549	278,470	1,572,659	10,994	20,860,682	-	-	20,860,682	0.0%	7.13
2033	217,878	1,407,367	2,698,183	281,495	1,613,921	11,324	21,052,639	-	-	21,052,639	0.0%	7.12
2034	224,248	1,439,845	2,777,062	284,938	1,652,429	11,664	21,222,718	-	-	21,222,718	0.0%	7.09
2035	230,928	1,458,258	2,859,787	288,735	1,677,172	12,014	21,383,942	-	-	21,383,942	0.0%	6.99
2036	237,793	1,484,216	2,944,807	292,657	1,709,635	12,374	21,527,770	-	-	21,527,770	0.0%	6.92
2037	244,954	1,506,763	3,033,492	296,944	1,738,972	12,745	21,656,531	-	-	21,656,531	0.0%	6.82
2038	252,398	1,525,145	3,125,672	301,546	1,764,416	13,128	21,773,472	-	-	21,773,472	0.0%	6.71
2039	260,058	1,539,170	3,220,536	306,423	1,785,707	13,522	21,882,312	-	-	21,882,312	0.0%	6.57
2040	268,037	1,551,346	3,319,349	311,747	1,805,456	13,927	21,984,519	-	-	21,984,519	0.0%	6.43

EXHIBIT VIII (continued)

50-Year Projection of Contributions, Liabilities, and Assets

Based on the December 31, 2016 actuarial valuation.
(All dollar amounts are in thousands. Employer Contributions are shown on a cash basis in the fiscal year they are actually paid, not receivable. Actuarial Liability and asset figures as of end of year.)

Fiscal Year	Employee Contributions	Employer Contributions (Cash Basis)	Pensionable Payroll	Normal Cost	Benefit Payouts	Estimated Expenses	Total Actuarial Liability	Market Value of Assets	Actuarial Value of Assets	Unfunded Actuarial Liability	Funded Ratio	Contribution Multiple
2041	$276,087	$1,560,087	$3,419,036	$317,052	$1,821,829	$14,345	$22,083,079	-	-	$22,083,079	0.0%	6.28
2042	284,435	1,564,779	3,522,411	322,792	1,834,438	14,775	22,182,090	-	-	22,182,090	0.0%	6.11
2043	293,126	1,564,915	3,630,038	329,102	1,842,822	15,219	22,286,583	-	-	22,286,583	0.0%	5.93
2044	302,120	1,560,972	3,741,423	335,880	1,847,416	15,675	22,401,401	-	-	22,401,401	0.0%	5.74
2045	311,346	1,557,152	3,855,672	343,010	1,852,352	16,145	22,527,342	-	-	22,527,342	0.0%	5.56
2046	320,493	1,551,858	3,968,948	350,100	1,855,721	16,630	22,666,823	-	-	22,666,823	0.0%	5.37
2047	329,732	1,545,682	4,083,371	357,384	1,858,286	17,129	22,821,903	-	-	22,821,903	0.0%	5.19
2048	339,064	1,539,003	4,198,936	364,840	1,860,425	17,643	22,994,378	-	-	22,994,378	0.0%	5.02
2049	348,477	1,531,853	4,315,506	372,392	1,862,158	18,172	23,186,075	-	-	23,186,075	0.0%	4.85
2050	357,980	1,530,336	4,433,192	380,070	1,869,599	18,717	23,392,650	-	-	23,392,650	0.0%	4.71
2051	367,263	1,530,682	4,548,147	387,506	1,878,667	19,278	23,613,272	-	-	23,613,272	0.0%	4.58
2052	376,602	1,531,851	4,663,806	395,005	1,888,597	19,857	23,848,167	-	-	23,848,167	0.0%	4.46
2053	386,086	1,535,049	4,781,248	402,632	1,900,682	20,453	24,096,306	-	-	24,096,306	0.0%	4.35
2054	395,628	1,539,207	4,899,424	410,294	1,913,769	21,066	24,357,681	-	-	24,357,681	0.0%	4.25
2055	405,322	1,550,131	5,019,467	418,056	1,933,755	21,698	24,626,235	-	-	24,626,235	0.0%	4.18
2056	414,909	1,562,881	5,138,191	425,685	1,955,441	22,349	24,900,599	-	-	24,900,599	0.0%	4.11
2057	424,634	1,577,089	5,258,621	433,414	1,978,703	23,019	25,179,681	-	-	25,179,681	0.0%	4.05
2058	434,522	1,593,555	5,381,078	441,239	2,004,367	23,710	25,461,445	-	-	25,461,445	0.0%	3.99
2059	444,501	1,612,144	5,504,652	449,100	2,032,224	24,421	25,743,855	-	-	25,743,855	0.0%	3.94
2060	454,625	1,634,410	5,630,036	457,061	2,063,882	25,154	26,023,125	-	-	26,023,125	0.0%	3.91
2061	464,833	1,658,723	5,756,448	465,082	2,097,647	25,909	26,296,894	-	-	26,296,894	0.0%	3.88
2062	475,168	1,685,245	5,884,435	473,185	2,133,727	26,686	26,562,437	-	-	26,562,437	0.0%	3.85
2063	485,633	1,714,483	6,014,025	481,421	2,172,629	27,486	26,816,353	-	-	26,816,353	0.0%	3.83
2064	496,239	1,746,071	6,145,379	489,751	2,214,000	28,311	27,055,309	-	-	27,055,309	0.0%	3.81
2065	506,970	1,779,662	6,278,270	498,123	2,257,471	29,160	27,276,047	-	-	27,276,047	0.0%	3.80

EXHIBIT IX.1

Comparison of Employer Contribution to Actuarially Determined Contribution

Plan Year Ended December 31	Actuarially Determined Contributions (ADC)*	Actual Contributions**	Percentage Contributed
2007	$366,410,212	$148,137,050	40.4%
2008	384,169,836	155,832,612	40.6%
2009	436,475,587	157,697,608	36.1%
2010	506,902,840	164,302,004	32.4%
2011	634,559,144	156,525,374	24.7%
2012	705,454,416	158,380,709	22.5%
2013	834,398,482	157,704,971	18.9%
2014	848,864,496	158,797,631	18.7%
2015	686,373,727	157,716,475	23.0%
2016	970,112,414	157,444,029	16.2%
2017	1,005,456,621	--	--

** Prior to 2015, this amount was the Annual Required Contribution (ARC). Includes pension and OPEB.*
***Receivable amount to be paid the following year.*

EXHIBIT IX.2

History of Active Member Valuation Data

Actuarial Valuation Date	Active Members	Percent Increase	Annual Salaries	Percent Increase	Average Salary	Percent Increase	Payroll Growth Assumption	CPI Chicago*
12/31/2007	34,885	4.36%	$1,564,458,835	6.00%	$44,846	1.58%	4.50%	4.73%
12/31/2008	32,563	(6.66)%	1,543,976,553	(1.31)%	47,415	5.73%	4.50%	(0.58)%
12/31/2009	31,586	(3.00)%	1,551,973,348	0.52%	49,135	3.63%	4.50%	2.54%
12/31/2010	30,726	(2.72)%	1,541,388,065	(0.68)%	50,166	2.10%	4.50%	1.23%
12/31/2011	31,976	4.07%	1,605,993,339	4.19%	50,225	0.12%	4.00%	2.06%
12/31/2012	31,326	(2.03)%	1,590,793,702	(0.95)%	50,782	1.11%	4.00%	1.68%
12/31/2013	30,647	(2.17)%	1,580,288,709	(0.66)%	51,564	1.54%	4.00%	0.51%
12/31/2014	30,160	(1.59)%	1,602,977,593	1.44%	53,149	3.07%	4.00%	1.48%
12/31/2015	30,683	1.73%	1,643,480,973	2.53%	53,563	0.78%	4.00%	0.00%
12/31/2016	30,296	(1.26)%	1,646,939,238	0.21%	54,362	1.49%	4.00%	1.86%
Average Increase/ (Decrease) Last 5 years		(1.07)%		0.50%		1.60%		1.11%

** CPI-Chicago as of the valuation date*

EXHIBIT IX.3

History of Average Pension Benefit Payments to New Retirees[1]

Retirement Effective Date		Years of Service					
		10 – 14	15 – 19	20 – 24	25 – 29	30 & Over	Total
2007	Average Monthly Benefit at Retirement	$1,198	$1,381	$2,029	$2,658	$3,919	$2,800
	Average Final Average Salary	$3,548	$3,075	$3,796	$2,811	$4,939	$4,242
	Number of Active Recipients	54	69	94	70	229	516
2008	Average Monthly Benefit at Retirement	$1,293	$1,630	$2,031	$2,765	$4,129	$2,847
	Average Final Average Salary	$3,980	$3,565	$3,981	$4,199	$5,285	$4,491
	Number of Active Recipients	60	65	106	63	206	500
2009	Average Monthly Benefit at Retirement	$1,407	$1,790	$2,275	$3,255	$4,082	$2,969
	Average Final Average Salary	$4,664	$4,148	$4,406	$5,005	$5,209	$4,794
	Number of Active Recipients	57	75	153	92	231	608
2010	Average Monthly Benefit at Retirement	$1,334	$1,835	$2,215	$3,208	$4,354	$3,129
	Average Final Average Salary	$4,418	$4,311	$4,278	$4,945	$5,590	$4,933
	Number of Active Recipients	60	77	169	132	287	725
2011	Average Monthly Benefit at Retirement	$1,350	$1,981	$2,432	$3,459	$4,696	$3,361
	Average Final Average Salary	$4,261	$4,506	$4,661	$5,265	$6,046	$5,257
	Number of Active Recipients	66	88	193	185	311	843
2012	Average Monthly Benefit at Retirement	$1,295	$2,014	$2,391	$3,362	$4,506	$3,230
	Average Final Average Salary	$4,400	$4,893	$4,533	$5,094	$5,737	$5,125
	Number of Active Recipients	93	132	274	254	418	1,171
2013	Average Monthly Benefit at Retirement	$1,304	$1,998	$2,348	$3,259	$4,446	$3,065
	Average Final Average Salary	$4,456	$4,890	$4,314	$4,953	$5,668	$5,030
	Number of Active Recipients	104	106	204	216	290	920
2014	Average Monthly Benefit at Retirement	$1,169	$1,760	$2,290	$3,137	$4,350	$2,891
	Average Final Average Salary	$4,161	$4,528	$4,597	$4,877	$5,644	$4,921
	Number of Active Recipients	93	92	185	203	223	796
2015	Average Monthly Benefit at Retirement	$1,275	$1,959	$2,279	$3,405	$4,446	$3,048
	Average Final Average Salary	$4,439	$4,685	$4,387	$5,174	$5,724	$5,031
	Number of Active Recipients	68	119	171	180	227	765
2016	Average Monthly Benefit at Retirement	$1,347	$1,909	$2,350	$3,383	$4,795	$3,126
	Average Final Average Salary	$5,096	$4,836	$4,604	$5,199	$6,276	$5,306
	Number of Active Recipients	83	113	208	199	237	840

[1] *This schedule excludes reciprocal annuities, money purchase annuities and minimum annuities.*

EXHIBIT IX.4

History of Retirees and Beneficiaries by Type of Benefit

	Annuitants				Disability		Compensation	Reciprocal	
Valuation Date	Employee	Spouse	Child	Reversionary*	Ordinary	Duty	Annuitants**	Employee	Spouse
12/31/2007	15,899	4,042	178		304	209	2	2,299	368
12/31/2008	15,804	4,018	174		266	192	2	2,369	360
12/31/2009	15,838	4,008	167		306	220	2	2,407	356
12/31/2010	15,961	3,982	173		304	246	2	2,477	364
12/31/2011	16,230	3,910	164	129	346	264	2	2,583	364
12/31/2012	16,874	3,864	149	129	280	250	2	2,740	361
12/31/2013	17,320	3,844	141	138	227	213	2	2,793	363
12/31/2014	17,553	3,798	141	139	195	225	2	2,858	363
12/31/2015	17,697	3,757	118	134	187	213	2	2,887	369
12/31/2016	17,954	3,706	102	128	178	216	2	2,965	379

* *Prior to December 31, 2011, reversionary annuitants were included with spouse annuitants.*

** *Compensation annuitants also included with spouse annuitants.*

EXHIBIT IX.5

History of Average Employee Retirement Benefits Payable

Valuation Date	Average Annual Benefit	Average Current Age of Retirees	Average Benefit at Retirement Current Year	Average Age at Retirement Current Year	Average Service Years at Retirement Current Year
12/31/2007	$27,960	72.4	$26,910	63.1	24.60
12/31/2008	28,928	72.6	27,750	62.4	24.30
12/31/2009	29,960	72.8	29,843	62.9	23.90
12/31/2010	31,046	72.8	31,290	62.2	24.25
12/31/2011	32,269	72.7	34,513	62.1	24.86
12/31/2012	33,423	72.6	33,508	62.7	24.81
12/31/2013	34,357	72.6	31,177	63.0	23.55
12/31/2014	34,532	72.7	29,775	62.5	23.35
12/31/2015	36,277	72.8	31,686	62.6	23.48
12/31/2016	37,243	72.9	32,000	62.0	23.50

EXHIBIT IX.6

History of Annuities 2007 – 2016

Employee Annuitants (Male and Female)			
Valuation Date	**Number of Annuitants**	**Total Annuities**	**Average Annuities**
12/31/2007	18,198	$508,815,996	$27,960
12/31/2008	18,173	525,707,352	28,928
12/31/2009	18,245	546,628,095	29,960
12/31/2010	18,438	572,425,992	31,046
12/31/2011	18,813	607,077,636	32,269
12/31/2012	19,614	655,556,736	33,423
12/31/2013	20,113	691,021,680	34,357
12/31/2014	20,411	704,832,876	34,532
12/31/2015	20,584	746,717,052	36,277
12/31/2016	20,919	779,089,612	37,243
Surviving Spouse and Reversionary Annuities			
Valuation Date	**Number of Annuitants**	**Total Annuities**	**Average Annuities**
12/31/2007	4,410	$51,107,748	$11,589
12/31/2008	4,378	51,954,588	11,867
12/31/2009	4,364	52,884,192	12,118
12/31/2010	4,346	53,920,752	12,407
12/31/2011	4,403	54,594,060	12,399
12/31/2012	4,354	55,544,340	12,757
12/31/2013	4,345	57,041,916	13,128
12/31/2014	4,300	57,976,668	13,483
12/31/2015	4,260	58,481,052	13,728
12/31/2016	4,213	59,799,086	14,194

EXHIBIT IX.7

History of Retirees and Beneficiaries Added to Payrolls 2007 – 2016

	Added to Payroll		Removed from Payroll		Payroll End of Year		Average	Increase in
Valuation Date	Number	Annual Benefits*	Number	Annual Benefits	Number	Annual Benefits	Annual Benefit	Average Benefit
Employee Annuitants (Male and Female)								
12/31/2007	769	$34,450,704	754	$17,087,448	18,198	$508,815,996	$27,960	3.45%
12/31/2008	743	34,658,424	768	17,767,068	18,173	525,707,352	28,928	3.46%
12/31/2009	840	39,821,463	768	18,900,720	18,245	546,628,095	29,960	3.57%
12/31/2010	1,008	46,836,109	815	21,038,211	18,438	572,425,992	31,406	3.62%
12/31/2011	1,149	55,405,692	774	20,754,048	18,813	607,077,636	32,269	3.94%
12/31/2012	1,559	68,828,940	758	20,349,840	19,614	655,556,736	33,423	3.58%
12/31/2013	1,242	57,147,576	743	21,682,632	20,113	691,021,680	34,357	2.79%
12/31/2014	1,054	37,110,852	756	23,299,656	20,411	704,832,876	34,532	0.51%
12/31/2015	990	65,756,124	817	23,871,948	20,584	746,717,052	36,277	5.05%
12/31/2016	1,107	58,094,440	772	25,721,880	20,919	779,089,612	37,243	2.66%
Surviving Spouse and Reversionary Annuitants								
12/31/2007	247	$3,464,400	288	$3,029,244	4,410	$51,107,748	$11,589	1.79%
12/31/2008	260	3,989,592	260	3,142,752	4,378	51,954,588	11,867	2.40%
12/31/2009	266	3,869,064	280	2,939,460	4,364	52,884,192	12,118	2.12%
12/31/2010	269	4,329,156	287	3,292,596	4,346	53,920,752	12,407	2.38%
12/31/2011**	362	4,152,804	241	3,479,496	4,403	54,594,060	12,399	(0.06)%
12/31/2012	237	4,168,092	286	3,217,812	4,354	55,544,340	12,757	2.89%
12/31/2013	270	4,593,708	279	3,096,132	4,345	57,041,916	13,128	2.91%
12/31/2014	265	4,648,596	310	3,713,844	4,300	57,976,668	13,483	2.70%
12/31/2015	251	4,185,900	291	3,681,516	4,260	58,481,052	13,728	1.82%
12/31/2016	235	4,862,474	282	3,544,440	4,213	59,799,086	14,194	3.39%

* *Annual benefits added to payroll include post-retirement increase amounts.*

** *Number added in 2011 includes 121 reversionary annuitants that are also surviving spouses.*

EXHIBIT X

Actuarial Assumptions and Actuarial Cost Method

Rationale for Assumptions:	The information and analysis used in supporting each assumption that has a significant effect on this actuarial valuation is shown in the Experience Review dated January 17, 2011. Current data is reviewed in conjunction with each annual valuation.
Mortality Rates:	
Post-retirement:	The RP-2000 Combined Healthy Mortality Table, with mortality improvements projected statically to 2010 using Scale AA (adopted December 31, 2010).
Pre-retirement:	Post-retirement mortality multiplied by 85% for males and 70% for females (adopted December 31, 2010). The mortality table specified above was determined to contain provision appropriate to reasonably reflect future mortality improvement (actual-to-expected ratios of 111% for male retirees and 107% for female retirees, per the experience study report dated January 17, 2011), based on a review of mortality experience as of the measurement date.

Termination Rates: These service-based rates are based on recent experience of the Fund (adopted December 31, 2010).

Service	Rate (%)	Service	Rate (%)	Service	Rate (%)
0 - 0.99	15.00	11 - 11.99	4.00	21 - 21.99	1.80
1 - 1.99	15.00	12 - 12.99	4.00	22 - 22.99	1.70
2 - 2.99	12.00	13 - 13.99	3.60	23 - 23.99	1.60
3 - 3.99	9.00	14 - 14.99	3.30	24 - 24.99	1.50
4 - 4.99	8.00	15 - 15.99	3.00	25 - 25.99	1.40
5 - 5.99	7.00	16 - 16.99	2.80	26 - 26.99	1.30
6 - 6.99	6.50	17 - 17.99	2.50	27 - 27.99	1.20
7 - 7.99	5.25	18 - 18.99	2.30	28 - 28.99	1.10
8 - 8.99	5.00	19 - 19.99	2.10	29 - 29.99	1.00
9 - 9.99	4.75	20 -20.99	1.90	30 +	0.90
10 - 10.99	4.25				

Retirement Rates:

For employees first hired prior to January 1, 2011, rates of retirement are based on the recent experience of the Fund (adopted December 31, 2010).

	Age and Service-Based Retirement Rates							
Service	**50 - 54**	**55 - 59**	**60 - 64**	**65 - 66**	**67**	**68 - 69**	**70 - 79**	**80+**
10 - 11		0%	12%	30%	30%	15%	45%	100%
12 - 19		0%	10%	15%	10%	10%	45%	100%
20 - 24		6%	10%	15%	10%	10%	45%	100%
25 - 29		12%	12%	20%	20%	20%	45%	100%
30	25%	20%	20%	20%	20%	20%	45%	100%
31 - 32	20%	20%	20%	20%	20%	20%	45%	100%
33 - 34	30%	30%	30%	30%	30%	30%	45%	100%
35 - 39	30%	30%	30%	45%	45%	45%	45%	100%
40+	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

For employees first hired on or after January 1, 2011, rates of retirement for each age from 62 to 80 were used (adopted December 31, 2011).

Age	**Rate**
62	40%
63 - 69	20%
70 - 79	45%
80 +	100%

Disability Benefit Valuation:

Disability benefits are valued in normal cost as 0.75% of projected payroll (adopted December 31, 2005).

Valuation of Inactive Participants:	Inactive members with less than 10 years of service are assumed to take an immediate refund of his or her account balance. For inactive members with 10 or more years of service, the money purchase benefit is estimated by projecting the account balance (including employer contributions, when applicable) to the earliest retirement age. This estimated money purchase benefit is increased by 15% to account for the possibility that the minimum annuity formula is more valuable. For inactive members with 10 or more service and salary information available, the minimum annuity benefit is valued, if it is more valuable than the money purchase benefit.
Unknown Data for Participants:	Same as those exhibited by members with similar known characteristics. If not specified, members are assumed to be male.
Spouse:	85% of members are assumed to be married, female spouses are assumed to be four years younger than male spouses, and 100% of spouses are assumed to be opposite gender (adopted December 31, 1999).
Member Contributions:	Based on payroll, adjusted to the middle of the year.
Group Health Insurance Participation:	50% of employees eligible to retire and receive postretirement welfare coverage were assumed to elect health coverage. All annuitants age 65 and older are assumed to be eligible for Medicare, and all annuitants under age 65 are assumed not to be eligible for Medicare. All current surviving spouses are assumed to be eligible for Medicare. This assumption does not apply after December 31, 2016 as a result of Public Act 98-0043, which terminated the health insurance supplement.
Net Investment Return:	7.50% per year, net of investment expense (adopted December 31, 2012)
Inflation:	3.00% per year (adopted December 31, 1999)

Salary Increases:

These service-based rates are based on the recent experience of the Fund (adopted December 31, 2010).

Service	Rate (%)
0 - 1.99	8.25
2 - 2.99	7.75
3 - 3.99	7.25
4 - 5.99	6.75
6 - 6.99	6.50
7 - 7.99	6.00
8 - 8.99	5.50
9 - 9.99	5.25
10 - 25.99	5.00
26 +	4.50

Administrative Expenses:

Equal to actual expenses for the prior year. For purposes of the 50-year projection, future administrative expenses are assumed to increase by 3% each year

Actuarial Value of Assets:

Market value of assets less unrecognized returns in each of the last five years. Unrecognized return is equal to the difference between the actual market return and the expected return on the market value, and is recognized over a five - year period (adopted December 31, 1999).

Actuarial Cost Method:

Entry Age Normal. Under this method, a normal cost is calculated for each employee that is the level annual contribution as a percent of pay required to be made from the employee's date of hire for as long as he/she remains active (not past 2016 for OPEB benefits) so that sufficient assets will be accumulated to provide his/her benefit. The accrued liability is the difference between the present value of all future benefits and the present value of all future normal costs.

EXHIBIT XI

Summary of Plan Provisions

This exhibit summarizes the major provisions of the Fund included in the valuation. It is not intended to be, nor should it be interpreted as, a complete statement of all plan provisions.

Membership:	Any employee of the City of Chicago or the Board of Education employed under the provisions of the municipal personnel ordinance or any person employed by the Municipal Employees' Annuity and Benefit Fund of Chicago who is not participating in any other pension fund or retirement system is covered by the Fund. Current and former employees of the Chicago Housing Authority and the Public Building Commission who have service in this Plan or who reinstate service in this Plan, may elect to participate in this Plan with respect to their employment with the Chicago Housing Authority or the Public Building Commission under certain circumstances.
Employee Contributions:	Members of the Fund are required to contribute 8.5% of pensionable salary to the Fund as follows: 6.5% for the employee's retirement annuity, 1.5% for the spouse's annuity, and 0.5% for the automatic increases in the retirement annuity.
Tiers:	Tier 1: First hired before January 1, 2011 Tier 2: First hired on or after January 1, 2011
Final Average Salary:	For Tier 1 members, the final average salary is the average salary of the highest four consecutive years within the last 10 years of service prior to retirement. For Tier 2 members, the final average salary is the average pensionable salary of the highest eight consecutive years within the last 10 years of service prior to retirement. Pensionable salary is limited to $106,800 in 2011, increased by the lesser of 3% or ½ of the change in CPI-U, not less than zero. For 2016, the salary limit was $111,572.

Employee Retirement Annuity:

Money Purchase Formula

Eligibility	Tier 1: Age 55 and 10 years of service Tier 2: Age 62 and 10 years of service
Amount	The annuity is based on all employee and City contributions. However, for Tier 1 members who retire before age 60 with less than 20 years of service, the annuity is based on employee contributions plus 1/10th of the City contributions for each year of service over 10. Maximum is 60% of highest salary.

Minimum Annuity Formula

Eligibility	Tier 1, the earlier of: • Age 60 and 10 years of service • Age 55 and 20 years of service • Age 50 and 30 years of service Tier 2: Age 62 and 10 years of service
Amount	The annuity is equal to 2.4% for each year of service times final average salary. For Tier 1 members under age 60 with less than 25 years of service, the annuity is reduced by 0.25% for each month that the member is under age 60. For Tier 2 members under age 67, the annuity is reduced by 0.50% for each month that the member is under age 67. Maximum is 80% of final average salary.

Post-Retirement Increase:	Tier 1: An employee annuitant is eligible to receive an annual increase of 3% of the current payable annuity (compound). This increase begins in January of the year of the first payment date following the earlier of: 1) the later of the third anniversary of retirement or age 53, or 2) the later of the first anniversary of retirement or age 60 Tier 2: An employee annuitant or surviving spouse who is eligible to receive an increase in annuity benefit, shall receive an annual increase equal to the lesser of 3% or ½ of the annual unadjusted percentage increase in the Consumer Price Index-U. The increase is based on the amount of the originally granted benefit (simple). This increase begins in January of the year of the first payment date following the later of: 1) the attainment of age 67, or 2) the first anniversary of the annuity start date
Reversionary Annuity:	An employee may elect to reduce his or her annuity by an amount less than or equal to $400 to provide a reversionary annuity for a spouse, parent, child, brother, or sister, to begin upon the employee's death. The election must be made before retirement and have been in effect one year prior to death. The one-year requirement is waived if the beneficiary is the employee's spouse. The death of the employee before retirement voids this election. The reversionary annuity for a spouse when added to the spouse's annuity cannot exceed 100% of the employee's reduced annuity. The amount of the monthly reversionary annuity is determined by multiplying the amount of the monthly reduction in the employee's annuity by a factor based on the age of the employee and the difference between the ages of the employee and the reversionary annuitant at the start date of the employee's annuity.
Elected City Officer's Optional Plan:	An alternative plan for elected officials of 3% of final salary for the first eight years, 4% for the next four years, and 5% thereafter, subject to an 80% maximum, is available. The elected official must contribute an additional 3% of salary to receive these benefits. This plan also includes alternative widow and disability benefit formulas. This plan became effective upon approval from the IRS on September 17, 1991.

Spouse Annuity:	The surviving spouse annuity is the greater of the annuity under the money purchase formula or the minimum annuity formula. Surviving spouses who remarry on or after September 4, 2000, will not have their annuities terminated.
Money Purchase Formula	When an employee retires, the spouse's annuity is fixed, based on employee and City contributions for the spouse's annuity and a joint life age factor. If the employee dies in service, the spouse's annuity is based on all contributions. For 3% annuities fixed on or after August 1, 1983, the "Combined Annuity Mortality Table" shall continue to be used; however, surviving spouse's single life annuities and reversionary annuities shall be computed using the best factor (the factor producing the highest annuity), without regard to gender.
Minimum Annuity Formula	If the employee retires or dies in service and is at least age 55 with 20 or more years of service, or is at least age 50 with 30 or more years of service, the spouse's annuity is equal to half the amount of the annuity the employee was entitled to receive at the time of retirement or death in service. This annuity must be reduced by 0.25% for each month the spouse is under age 55 (or age 50 if the employee had at least 25 years of service) at the time the employee retires or dies in service. If the employee dies while receiving a retirement annuity, the spouse is eligible for an annuity of one half of the employee's annuity at death. This annuity is reduced by 0.25% for each month the spouse is under age 55 (or age 50 if the employee had at least 25 years of service) at the time of the employee's death. If the employee dies in service with at least 10 years of service, the spouse is entitled to an annuity of half of the minimum formula annuity earned and accrued to the credit of the employee at the date of death. This annuity is not reduced due to the age of the employee or spouse. The spouse is eligible for this annuity only if the marriage was in effect for at least 10 years. The spouse will receive a minimum annuity of $800 per month if the employee retires with at least 10 years of service or dies in service with at least five years of service. For Tier 2 members, the annuity payable to the surviving spouse is equal to 66 2/3% of the participant's accrued retirement annuity without a reduction due to age.

Child Annuity:	A child's annuity is provided for an unmarried child of a deceased employee who is under the age of 18, if the child was born before the withdrawal from service. The annuity is $220 per month while the spouse of the deceased employee is alive and $250 per month if the spouse is deceased.
Group Health Insurance:	Retirees receive a health insurance supplement of $95 per month if not eligible for Medicare and $65 per month if eligible for Medicare. Spouses married to retirees do not receive an additional benefit. Surviving spouses may continue to receive benefits after the retiree's death. Per Public Act 98-0043, the health insurance supplement will not be provided after December 31, 2016.
Ordinary Disability Benefit:	This benefit is granted for disabilities incurred other than in performance of an act of duty and is 50% of salary as of the last day worked. The first payment shall be made one month after the disablement occurs provided the employee is not then in receipt of salary. Length of time on disability is limited to a maximum of 25% of the employee's total service or five years, whichever occurs first. The Fund contributes salary deductions for annuity purposes for the ordinary disability benefit. Such amounts contributed by the Fund after December 31, 2000, while the employee is receiving ordinary disability benefits, are not refundable to the employee and will be used for annuity purposes only.
Duty Disability Benefit:	Any employee who becomes disabled as the result of an injury incurred in the performance of any act of duty has a right to receive a duty disability benefit in the amount of 75% of salary at date of injury, plus $10 a month for each unmarried child less than age 18. Child's duty disability benefit is limited to 15% of the employee's salary as of the date of injury. Duty disability benefits begin one day after the later of the last day worked or the last day paid. If the disability has resulted from any mental disorder, physical defect or disease which existed at the time such injury was sustained, the duty disability benefit shall be 50% of salary at date of injury. Disablement because of heart attacks, strokes, or any disablement due to heart disease shall not be considered the result of an accident suffered in the performance of duty. However, the employee will receive service credit and the City will contribute salary deductions for annuity purposes if the employee is receiving Workers' Compensation.

	A duty disability benefit is payable to age 65 if the disability benefits begin before age 60. For an employee who begins disability on or after age 60, disability benefits will continue for five years. A duty disability benefit which continues for more than five years and which starts before the employee's age 60, will be increased by 10% on January 1st of the sixth year. The City contributes salary deductions for annuity purposes for the duty disability benefit. Such amounts contributed by the City after December 31, 1981, while the employee is receiving duty disability benefits, are not refundable to the employee and will be used for annuity purposes only.
Refunds:	Tier 1: An employee who resigns before age 55, or before age 60 with less than 10 years of service, is entitled to all salary deductions accumulated with interest to date of resignation, plus the 0.50% deducted for annuity increase purposes without interest. Tier 2: An employee who resigns before age 62 without regard to length of service, or who resigns with less than 10 years of service regardless of age, is entitled to all salary deductions accumulated with interest to date of resignation, plus the 0.50% deducted for annuity increase purposes without interest. Amounts contributed by the employee, excluding the 0.50% deductions for annuity increase, that have not been paid out as annuity are refundable to the employee's estate with interest to the date of retirement or death, if the employee died in service. If the annuity of an employee or spouse is less than $800 a month, the employee or spouse may elect to receive a refund in lieu of an annuity. If unmarried at the time of retirement, the employee is entitled to a refund, with interest, of contributions made for the spouse's annuity.
Plan Year:	January 1 through December 31

EXHIBIT XII

Legislative Changes in Plan Provisions

1979 Session

SB 964

- Disability benefit for chronic alcoholism, pregnancy, or childbirth.

HB 1023

- Reciprocal Act: changes proportionate pension credits under the "alternative formula."

HB 2012

- Under IRS Code Section 414(h), employer may pick up the employee contributions for all compensation earned after December 31, 1980, by a reduction in the cash salary or an offset to a future salary increase or by a combination of both.

1980 Session

HB 3635

- Reversed all changes made by HB 2012 and put the pick-up section as a new paragraph; they are treated as employee contributions for all purposes, including refunds and determination of the tax levy.

Spring 1981 Session

SB 21

- Actuarial Reporting Standards.

SB 851

- Authorizes investments in conventional mortgage pass-through securities.

SB 879

- Financial statement required by Department of Insurance within 6 months and actuarial statement within 9 months; $100 penalty per day if late.

HB 212

- Eliminates refund of City contributions made while an employee is receiving duty disability benefits.

HB 213

- $200 refund in lieu of annuity.

HB 215

- Authorizes securities lending.

Spring 1982 Session

SB 1147

- Minimum reporting and actuarial information for 1984.

SB 1180

- Board of Education may incur an obligation to "pick up" employee contributions. These contributions may be paid by a special Pension Contribution Liability Tax. If levied, no payment is required until actual collection of the tax.

SB 1452

- Provides that an active member of the General Assembly who was employed by the City of Chicago by temporary appointment or in an exempt position, and could have elected to participate in the Fund but did not so elect, may establish credit for such service by making the required contribution.

SB 1579

- Expanded fiduciary standards, prohibited transactions, civil action may be brought by Attorney General or by a participant; list of permitted investments moved to general section of the statute.

HB 740

- Pension credit may be established for services rendered for a transportation system operated by a public utility prior to the establishment of the CTA.

HB 2286

- Allows persons who withdrew from service or became eligible for survivors' benefits in 1981 and who receive a monthly annuity between $100 and $200 to elect a refund in lieu of annuity.

Spring 1983 Session

SB22

- Delegation of investment authority restrictions.

HB 380

- Maximum survivor annuity from $400 to $500; 10% increase in duty disability benefit January 1 of the sixth year.

HB 514

- 10% prudent person investment category.

HB 637

- Allows an active member of the General Assembly to establish credit in this fund for time for which he or she could have elected to participate with interest at 6% and to transfer credits to the Park Fund.

HB 1144

- Revises provision allowing a person who withdrew from service or began receiving a widow's annuity in 1981 to elect to receive a refund in lieu of annuity by extending the deadline for election by one year to March 1, 1984, and by raising the amount subject to refund to $250 per month.
- 3% post-retirement annuity increase for those who qualify.
- Mandatory coverage for all employees in temporary positions.
- Reversionary annuity revisions - table of factors.
- Credit for Executive Director of Chicago Land Clearance Commission or Chicago Dwellings Association or for service as administrator of Illinois--Indiana Bi-State Commission--if certain contributions are made before April 1, 1984.

Federal Law and Regulation or Supreme Court Decision

- For an employee under the age of 70 who commences disability on or after attainment of age 60 in service, the ordinary disability benefit payments shall not exceed in the aggregate throughout the employee's service a period equal to 1/4 of the total service rendered prior to the date of the disability but no more than five years or age 70, whichever is earlier. The duty disability payments shall be payable for a period of five years or age 70, whichever occurs first.
- For 3% annuities fixed on or after August 1, 1983, the "Combined Annuity Mortality Table" shall continue to be used; however, widows' single life annuities and reversionary annuities shall be computed using the best factor (the factor producing the highest annuity, not depending upon sex).

1984 Session

- Illinois Public Employees' Pension Laws Commission abolished.

1985 Session

HB 561

- 1.80, 2.00, 2.20, 2.40% benefit accrual rate for those born before January 1, 1936, and retiring after July 18, 1985.
- Reduction in age discount factor (employee and widow) from 0.5% to 0.25% for employees born before January 1, 1936, and retiring after July 18, 1985.
- Health insurance supplement up to $25 per month if the employee is age 65 or older with at least 15 years of service (for each employee annuitant in receipt of annuity and for each employee who retires on annuity in the future).
- Disability provisions extended to age 70 in certain cases.

- Unisex money purchase factors for widows/widowers.
- Membership provisions extended to age 70.
- Board of Education employee contribution "pick up" included in the definition of salary for contribution and benefit purposes (retroactive).

1986 Session

HB 2630

- Beginning for retirement or death in service on or after January 23, 1987, the spouse dollar cap is eliminated.
- Beginning for retirement on or after January 1, 1987, the first annuity increase will begin on the first annuity payment date following the first anniversary of retirement or age 60 if later.

1987 Session

HB 2715

- 1.80, 2.00, 2.20, 2.40% benefit accrual rates for those born on or after January 1, 1936, and retiring on or after January 1, 1988.
- Reduction in an age discount factor (employee and widow) from .5% to .25% for employees born on or after January 1, 1936, and retiring or dying in service on or after January 1, 1988. No discount for employee age less than 60 if employee has at least 35 years of service.
- Minimum employee annuity of $250 and minimum spouse of $200 under certain conditions.
- Elimination of cap on maximum widow's annuity for spouses of certain retired employees with repayment of any "excess spouse" refund.
- Change amount of children's benefits to $120 or $150, effective January 1, 1988.
- Provides for certain "Good Government" initiatives.

1988 Session

- No legislative changes.

1989 Session

SB 95

- Signed August 23, 1989. Changed the amount of fund paid health insurance "supplement" from January 1, 1988 until December 31, 1992 to $65 per month for each annuitant not qualified to receive Medicare benefits (and $35 if qualified) and from January 1, 1993 until December 31, 1997 the amounts are $75 and $45, respectively. Widows will now be supplemented and employee annuitants will no longer be required to meet the age 65 and 15 years of service requirements. The City will be required to pay 50% of the aggregated cost of health care claims for the retired group under all health care plans offered by the City. A procedure was established for the City to determine, with the help of an independent actuary, the aggregate cost of claims and premiums for each calendar year from 1989 through 1997 for the retired group.

HB 332

- Signed August 23, 1989. Eliminated age-related discriminatory provisions as required by Federal law or regulation. Provided for Age Discrimination changes effective January 1, 1988 to eliminate age 65 requirements for marriage in service and children's benefits, provided contributions after age 65 for spouse benefits, provided employee accumulation annuities be computed after age 70, provided employee and spouse accumulation annuities not be "fixed" at age 65, provided no age 70 restriction on disability benefits, provided for active members over age 65 that their accounts be "unfixed" and accumulate interest until the date of withdrawal, and provided that there be no age 70 membership limitation and removed the permitted "no spouse" refund at age 65.
- Allow for local labor officials on a leave of absence from the Fund to contribute for their service as a local labor official.

1990 Session

SB 136

- Amends Chapter 120, Paragraph 671 of the Revenue Act to provide for a separate listing on the tax bill of the dollar amount of tax due from the person assessed which is allocable to a tax levied under the Illinois Pension Code, or any other tax levied by a municipality or township for public pension or retirement purposes. Effective January 1, 1990.

SB 1951

- Signed January 14, 1991. Beginning for withdrawals on or after January 1, 1991, annuity payments will be made as of the first day of the calendar month during the annuity payment period.
- 2.2% benefit accrual rate for employees retiring on or after July 1, 1990.
- No discount for employee age less than 60 if employee has at least 30 years of service and retires on or after July 1, 1990.
- Minimum employee annuity of $350 and minimum spouse of $300 under certain conditions.

- Spouses and widows of employees retiring or dying in service on or after July 1, 1990 with 20 or more years of service at age 55 or over will be eligible for half of the employee's annuity discounted .25% for each month the spouse or widow is less than 55.
- Retroactive eligibility for 35 years no discount and spouse and widow annuities computed as half of employee annuity.
- Refund in lieu of $300 annuity.
- Disability benefit retroactive one year from application; duty disability deductions in lieu for heart attack or stroke.
- An alternative plan for elected officials of 3% of salary for the first 8 years, 4% for the next 4 years and 5% thereafter, subject to a maximum of 80%, is available. The elected official must contribute an additional 3% of salary to receive these benefits. This plan also includes alternative widow and disability benefit formulas. This plan will become effective upon approval from the IRS.
- Collateral for securities lending expanded.
- Fractional payment for refund repayment and temporary service authorized. Credit established by fractional payment shall be earliest service for which credit may be established.

1991 Session

HB 971

- Signed November 19, 1991. Eligibility for the alternative plan for elected officials was extended to persons who hold office as a City officer on April 30, 1991 until 30 days after the date the plan takes effect, notwithstanding the ending of his term of office prior to that effective date.

1992 Session

SB 1650

- Signed January 25, 1993.
- Transfer provisions for County elected officers and judges.
- Early Retirement Incentive was created for withdrawals from December 31, 1992 to June 30, 1993.
  - Requires a total of 20 years of service (with at least 10 in this fund, 5 in a Reciprocal fund and up to 5 purchased under ERI).
  - Requires age 55 or older.
  - Requires an election form to be filed before June 1, 1993.
  - Retired under this Article.
  - Provides for elimination of the age discount for employees 55-60.
  - Provides for 80% maximum final average salary compared to the present 75%.

- Provides for an optional purchase of up to five years of service credit for 4.25% of the November 1, 1992 salary.
- Provides for a 24-month option to pay for ERI service.
- Provides for a tax levy derived from ERI contributions.

1993 Session

- No legislative changes.

1994 Session

- No legislative changes.

1995 Session

SB 114

- Approved July 14, 1995.
- The amount of earnings that may be taken into account by any retirement system is limited to the maximum dollar limitation specified in Section 401(a)(17) of the Internal Revenue Code, except for persons who became Members before 1996.
- The Plan is authorized to make certain involuntary distributions required by Section 401(a)(9) of the Internal Revenue Code.

SB 424

- Approved July 7, 1995.
- The Pension Laws Commission was created as a legislative support services agency.

1996 Session

SBJPA

- On August 20, 1996, the Small Business Job Protection Act was signed by President Clinton.
- Treatment of governmental plans under Code Section 415:
  - Rule limiting annual benefit to 100 percent of the average of the highest three-year compensation no longer applies.
  - Excess benefit plans are permitted to provide Members with benefits in excess of the Code Section 415 limits.
  - Early retirement reduction does not apply to certain survivor and disability benefits.
  - The definition of compensation now includes elective deferrals.
  - Taxation of distributions:
    - $5,000 death benefit exclusion was repealed for deaths after August 20, 1996.

- Five-year averaging for lump sum distributions was repealed effective January 1, 2000.
- Annuity payments will be taxed according to a simplified general rule, which uses investment and age as of annuity starting date for annuities, which start on or after November 19, 1996.

1997 Session

HB 15

- Approved June 27, 1997.
- For withdrawals from service occurring on or after July 1, 1990, an alternate method of calculating salary using the annual equivalent of average salary instead of the salary rate applicable for the greatest part of the year is allowed.
- Annuities effective on or after January 1, 1998, will be payable on the first day of the calendar month.
- The prudent person rule for investing is allowed.
- An eligible employee is allowed to contribute for all periods of temporary service while still in City service, for up to 90 days after withdrawal from City service, or while in reciprocal service.
- The Board is allowed to adopt rules prescribing the manner of repaying refunds and purchasing any optional credit including accepting rollovers for payments.
- The City is allowed to use deposits from any legal source (including borrowing) in lieu of all or part of the tax levy on or after June 27, 1997.

HB 313

- Approved June 27, 1997. For withdrawals from service occurring on or after June 27, 1997, an employee (or surviving spouse) age 50 or over with at least 30 years of service is eligible to receive an annuity based on the minimum annuity formula.
- For withdrawals from service occurring on or after June 27, 1997, an employee under age 60, with at least 25 years of service, is not subject to an age discount.
- The surviving spouse of a retiree dying on or after June 27, 1997, while receiving an annuity is eligible for one-half of the employee's annuity at death, discounted for spouse's age under 55 at the time of employee's death.
- Beginning June 27, 1997, employees already receiving annuity will receive a minimum annuity of $550 for life (reciprocal annuitants must have at least five years of Municipal service). Any future employee annuitant withdrawing from service after attainment of age 60 with 10 or more years of service would qualify for this minimum.
- Beginning June 27, 1997, widow(er)s already receiving annuity will receive a minimum annuity of $500 for life (reciprocal annuitants must have at least five years of Municipal service). For future spouses of retirees, 10 years of service is required. For spouses of employees dying in service in the future, five years of service is required.

- Beginning June 27, 1997, the child's annuity will be increased to $220 per month if the spouse of the deceased employee parent survives or $250 per month if no such spouse survives.
- Coverage in the City group health insurance is extended through June 30, 2002, with some modification in the plans offered. Pension plan supplement remains $45 and $75 for Medicare eligible and non-Medicare eligible annuitants respectively.
- Spouses of employees dying in service after age 50 on or after June 27, 1997, will be eligible to receive 50 percent of the annuity that the employee would have received. This annuity will be reduced by 0.25 percent per month for each month that the spouse is below the age of 55.
- Spouses of employees dying after retirement on or after June 27, 1997, will be eligible to receive 50 percent of the employee's annuity at death. This annuity will be reduced by 0.25 percent per month for each month that the spouse is below the age of 55.

HB 1641

- Approved August 22, 1997.
- Beginning August 22, 1997, for surviving spouses of employees who retired or died in service before January 23, 1987, the previous $300, $400, or $500 maximum spouse annuity limitation is removed. If an excess spouse refund was paid, it must be repaid with interest.
- Service paid under Section 8-230 can be counted for ordinary disability purposes for periods of disability on or after August 22, 1997.
- Early Retirement Incentive was created for withdrawals from December 31, 1997, to June 30, 1998.
  - Requires an election form to be filed before June 1, 1998.
  - Requires a member to be a current contributor on November 1, 1997, and have not previously retired under this Article.
  - Provides for elimination of the age discount for employees age 55 to 60.
  - Provides for 80 percent maximum final average salary compared to the present 75 percent.
  - Provides for an optional purchase of up to five years of service credit for 4.25 percent of the November 1, 1997, salary.
  - Provides for a 24-month option to pay for ERI service.
  - Provides for a tax levy derived from ERI contributions.

1998 Session

HB 3515

- Approved August 14, 1998.

- Beginning January 1, 1999, the automatic increase for employee annuitants changed to 3.00 percent compounded for all past, current, and future annuitants regardless of the effective date of the annuity. Term annuities are not eligible for the increase.
- Employees withdrawing after January 1, 1999, will be eligible for the minimum formula upon attainment of age 60 if they have at least 10 years of service.
- Beginning January 1, 1999, employees already receiving an annuity as of August 14, 1998, will receive a minimum annuity of $850 for life (reciprocal annuitants must have at least five years of Municipal service). Any future employee annuitant withdrawing from service after August 14, 1998, after attainment of age 60 with 10 or more years of service would qualify for this minimum.
- Beginning January 1, 1999, widow(er)s already receiving annuity as of August 14, 1998, will receive a minimum of $800 for life (reciprocal annuitants must have at least five years of Municipal service). For future spouses of retirees dying after August 14, 1998, 10 years of service is required. For spouses of employees dying in service after August 14, 1998, five years of service is required.
- The conditions of the reversionary option were changed as follows:
  - The nullification of reversionary payment due to employee dying was reduced to 365 days after written designation was filed with the board and now applies only to parents, children, and siblings (not spouses).
  - Employees may reduce their monthly annuity by as much as $400.
  - The increased annuity for spouse may now be as much as 100 percent of the reduced employee annuity.
- Spouses and widows that are eligible for the "50 percent employee amount" will no longer have this amount reduced for under age 55 if the employee dies on or after January 1, 1998, and withdrew from service on or after June 27, 1997, and the employee retired after age 55 with at least 25 years of service or after age 50 with at least 30 years of service. The age discount will only apply if the spouse is under age 50.
- The child of an annuitant who withdraws after January 1, 1998, having attained age 50 with at least 30 years of service is eligible for a child annuity upon the death of the annuitant.
- The required employer multiple has been set at 1.25 for 1999 and beyond.
- Money deposited under 5/8-173(f) may be used by the plan for any of the purposes for which the proceeds of the tax levied by the city under this section may be used.
- An employee or former employee may pay and receive credit for all periods of full-time employment by the Public Building Commission as long as they are not receiving credit for the same service from another retirement system. Employee must pay employee and employer contributions based on the salary received from the Public Building Commission for employment. Repayment must be made before annuity begins.

- Annuitants may authorize a portion of their annuity to be withheld for payment of dues to the labor organization by which they were represented. A minimum of 25 annuitants must choose an organization for it to be included in this plan.

HB 1612

- Effective July 1, 1999, Qualified Illinois Domestic Relations Orders were recognized.

1999 Session

- No Changes.

2000 Session

HB 1583

- Approved July 6, 2000.
- An employee or widow whose annuity would amount to less than $800 per month may elect to receive a refund in lieu of annuity. Formerly, only employees and widows whose annuity would be less than $300 per month could choose a refund.
- The reversionary annuity tables have been extended down to age 50 from age 55 to comply with the change in the law allowing retirement at age 50 with 30 years of service.
- The Board is allowed to pay an annuity (if the person qualifies) directly to a Medicare approved, State certified nursing home or to a publicly owned and operated nursing home, hospital, or mental institution. Each person must qualify under the provisions of this amendment.
- Annuities of widows who remarry on or after the date 60 days after the effective date of this amendment would not be terminated upon remarriage.
- For annuities effective before January 1, 1998, all annuity payments will be made on the first day of the calendar month, for the entire month without proration.

2001 Session

EGTRRA

- On June 7, 2001, the Economic Growth and Tax Relief Reconciliation Act of 2001 was signed by President Bush.
- Beginning January 1, 2002, payments for eligible optional service credits may be made with funds rolled over from a 457 deferred compensation plan or a 403(b) tax deferred annuity plan (if allowed by the 457 or 403(b) plan).

2002 Session

SB 314

- Effective July 1, 2002.

- The accrual rate for the minimum formula annuity is changed from 2.20 percent to 2.40 percent of final average salary and the maximum annuity is changed from 75 percent to 80 percent of final average salary for employees withdrawing from service on or after January 1, 2002.
- The 3.00 percent post-retirement automatic increase will now begin no later than three years after retirement for an eligible retiree (An eligible retiree is an employee annuitant, not a widow or widower annuitant, originally granted a lifetime annuity). For eligible retirees less than age 60 on the first anniversary of retirement, the 3.00 percent increase will begin at the earlier of age 60, and the latest of the following dates:
  - The third anniversary of retirement
  - The attainment of age 53; or
  - January 1, 2002

  For eligible retirees age 60 or older on the first anniversary of retirement, the 3.00 percent increase will begin on the first anniversary of retirement.

HB 5168

- Effective June 28, 2002.
- For the eligible spouse of an employee who dies in service on or after August 28, 2002, with at least 10 years of service, the annuity is no less than 50 percent of the minimum formula annuity the employee would have been entitled to based on service and salary to the date of death without regard to age eligibility requirements. This is equal to 2.40 percent of final average salary for each year of service. The employee and the spouse must have been married for ten years.
- For children of employees who die in service on or after June 28, 2002, there is no service requirement for eligibility for children's annuity.
- The definition of "child" now includes any child adopted before employee withdraws from service and at least one year prior to the date any benefit for the child accrues. Previously the adoption also had to take place before the employee attained age 55.
- For ordinary disability benefits paid on or after January 1, 2001, the ordinary disability benefit is 50 percent of the employee's salary at the date of disability with the amounts ordinarily contributed by the employee for annuity purposes contributed by the Plan. These contributions are not refundable.
- The pension plan subsidy for retiree health insurance was extended through June 30, 2003. For annuitants (older than child annuitants) taking the employer-provided plan, the subsidy is $75 per month if the annuitant is not eligible for Medicare, and $45 per month if the annuitant is eligible for Medicare.
- Current and former Chicago Housing Authority employees who have service in this Plan or who reinstate service in this Plan may elect to participate in this Plan with respect to their employment with the Chicago Housing Authority under certain conditions. Contributions can be made for past service as well as current service.

- Current and former Public Building Commission employees who have service in this Plan or who reinstate service in this Plan may elect to participate in this Plan with respect to their employment with the Public Building Commission under certain conditions. Contributions can be made for past service as well as current service.
- An employee with 10 years of service in this Plan may establish service credit for up to seven years of full-time employment by the Illinois Housing Development Authority.
- The City Clerk and City Treasurer may elect to establish alternative credits in the Aldermanic Plan.
- Chicago aldermen may receive an annuity at age 55 with 10 years of service or age 60 with eight years of service.
- An alderman in service on June 1, 1995, can make payments for prior service up to 30 days after the effective date, even though he might be out of service or retired.
- A member of the Plan who has service in Police Fund may apply to Police to transfer his credits and service to Municipal under certain conditions. This must be done within 90 days of the effective date. Employee and employer contributions will be transferred.

2003 Session

SB 1701

- Effective July 1, 2003.
- The healthcare benefits were extended and increased to $85 per month for non-Medicare eligible participants and $55 per month for Medicare eligible participants for the period from July 1, 2003, through June 30, 2008. Thereafter, the benefits are extended and increased from $85 to $95 and $55 to $65 for the period July 1, 2008, to June 30, 2013.
- The healthcare benefits referred to above are not and shall not be construed to be pension or retirement benefits for the purposes of Section 5 of Article XIII of the Illinois Constitution of 1970.

2004 Session

HB 600

- Effective January 16, 2004.
- Early Retirement Incentive was created for withdrawals from January 31, 2004, to February 29, 2004 (or to May 31, 2004, for those deemed critical employees).
  - Requires an election form to be filed before January 31, 2004.
  - Requires a member to be a current contributor who has not previously retired under this Article and satisfy one of the following:
    - Active as of October 15, 2003
    - Returned to active from approved leave of absence prior to December 15, 2003
    - Receiving ordinary or duty disability benefits as of October 15, 2003

- Restored to service by January 31, 2004, after having been involuntarily laid off
- Requires that employees that re-enter service forfeit their right to receive benefits and will have their benefits recalculated at the time of retirement excluding the benefits provided under the ERI.
- Requires that the participant is age 50 with ten years of creditable service in this Fund and have 70 combined years of age and service, with service in one or more systems under the Reciprocal Act (excluding service purchased under the ERI).
- Provides for elimination of the age discount for employees younger than age 60.
- Provides for an optional purchase of up to five years of service credit for 4.25 percent of the monthly salary rate in effect October 15, 2003.
- Provides for a 24-month option to pay for ERI service.
- Provides for the exclusion of ERI contributions from the base from which the tax levy is derived.
- Allows Board members to continue until the end of their terms without forfeiting the benefits provided by the early retirement incentive.
- Provides for a lump sum benefit option of 100 percent of salary at retirement and an actuarially reduced monthly annuity for those employees who were eligible for the maximum benefit (excluding purchased service under the ERI).

- Automatic increases in annuities will now take effect in the January of each year in which they are to be provided.
- An employee who previously withdrew contributions from the Fund, may have his rights under the Fund restored after repaying the withdrawn contributions with interest after completing the required amount of service after the date of refund. The required service is:
  - 90 days of service under this Fund or
  - Two years of service under any participating Fund under the Reciprocal Act.
- Municipality credits earned in this Fund shall be transferred to the Firemen's Annuity and Benefit Fund of Chicago with 11.00 percent interest compounded annually to the date of the transfer for former paramedics who are now covered under the Firemen's Annuity and Benefit Fund.
- Employees may elect to have their optional contributions "picked-up" by the employer, to be treated as employer contributions for tax purposes. The employee election is irrevocable.
- For the eligible spouse of an employee who died in service on or after January 1, 2002, and before August 28, 2002, with at least 10 years of service, the annuity is no less than 50 percent of the minimum formula annuity the employee would have been entitled to based on service and salary to date of death without regard to age eligibility requirements. This minimum formula annuity is equal to 2.40 percent of final average salary for each year of service. The employee and spouse must have been married for ten years.

2005 Session

SB 23

- Approved June 27, 2005.
- Prohibits the investment or deposit from the retirement system or pension fund to certain entities doing business in or with the government of the Republic of the Sudan. Fund managing companies must certify that under Section 1-110.5 of the pension code that they have not loaned to, invested in, or otherwise transferred any of the pension fund assets to a forbidden entity.

SB 253

- Approved August 4, 2005.
- Provides, that to qualify as an "emerging investment manager", the maximum value of an investment portfolio that a manager manages is $2,000,000,000 (was $400,000,000).

SB 1446

- Approved August 22, 2005.
- Provides for various changes in provisions and procedures concerning Qualified Illinois Domestic Relations Orders. Allows for alternate payee's benefit to be based on a percentage of employee's benefit. Effective July 1, 2006.

HB 227

- Approved August 22, 2005.
- Provides a benefit to a spouse married to the employee after retirement under certain conditions.

2006 Session

- No Changes.

2007 Session

HB 49

- Approved August 17, 2007.
- Provides that, beginning on the effective date, legally adopted children shall be entitled to the same benefits as other children, and no child's or survivor's benefit shall be disallowed because the child is an adopted child.

SB 1169

- Approved August 28, 2007.
- Provides that, in order for an Illinois finance entity to be eligible for investment or deposit of retirement system or pension fund assets, the Illinois finance entity must annually certify that it complies with the requirements of the High Risk Home Loan Act and the rules adopted pursuant to that Act that are applicable to that Illinois finance entity.

Requires the retirement system or pension fund to divest its assets with the Illinois finance entity if the certification is not made. Provides that these certification requirements are severable. Makes changes in the severability provisions applicable to the amendatory Act.

SB 1380

- Approved August 28, 2007.
- Amends the Illinois Municipal Retirement Fund (IMRF) and Chicago Municipal Articles of the Illinois Pension Code. Allows a sheriff's law enforcement employee under the IMRF Article to transfer service credit under the Chicago Municipal Article to the IMRF.

2008 Session

- No Changes.

2009 Session

SB 2520

- Approved February 17, 2009.
- Provides that, before any action is taken by the Board on an application for a duty disability benefit or a widow's compensation or supplemental benefit, the employee or widow shall file a claim with the employer to establish that the disability or death occurred while the employee was acting within the scope of and in the course of his or her duties. Provides an offset of disability benefits for any amounts provided to the employee or surviving spouse as temporary total disability payments, permanent disability payments, a lump sum settlement award, or other payment under the Workers' Compensation Act or the Workers' Occupational Diseases Act. Makes other changes concerning disability benefits.

HB 2557

- Approved August 25, 2009.
- Provides that it is the public policy of the State to encourage pension funds to promote the economy of Illinois through the use of economic opportunity investments within the bounds of financial and fiduciary prudence. Provides that the pension funds submit a report to the Governor and General Assembly by September 1 of each year identifying the economic opportunity investments made by the Fund, the primary location of the business or project, the percentage of the Fund's assets in economic opportunity investments, and the actions the Fund has taken to increase the use of economic opportunity investments.
- Requires the Fund to instruct the investment advisors to utilize investment strategies designed to ensure that all securities transactions are executed in such a manner that the total explicit and implicit costs and the total proceeds in every transaction are the most favorable under the circumstances.

SB 364

- Approved April 3, 2009.
- Requires Board members to file a verified written statement of economic interest annually with the office of the Clerk of Cook County.
- Requires the Board to adopt a policy that sets quantifiable utilization goals for the management of assets in specific asset classes for emerging investment managers. Goals shall be separated by minority ownership, female ownership, and person with a disability ownership.
- Requires that if at least one emerging firm(s) meet criteria of search process, at least one shall be invited to present to the Board for final consideration.
- Requires the Board to adopt a policy that sets forth goals for increasing the racial, ethnic and gender diversity of its fiduciaries, including its consultants and senior staff.
- Requires the Board to adopt a policy that sets forth goals for utilization of WMDBE firms for all contracts and services, based on the percentage of total dollar amount of all contracts let.
- Requires the Board to adopt a policy that sets forth goals for increasing the utilization of minority broker-dealers.
- Requires an annual report to the Governor and General Assembly on the utilization of "emerging firms" as defined by Article 1 of the Pension Code.
- Requires the Board to award all contracts for investment services using a competitive process that is substantially similar to the process required for the procurement of professional services under Article 35 of the Illinois Procurement Code. Requires the Board to adopt a procurement policy which will be posted on the Fund's website and filed with the Illinois Procurement Policy Board.
- Provides that a person may not act as a consultant or investment adviser unless that person is registered as an investment adviser or bank under the federal Investment Advisers Act of 1940.
- Requires investment contracts between the Retirement Board and investment service providers to include certain required information.
- Provides consultant contracts cannot exceed five years in duration; however, incumbent consultant may compete for new contract.
- Requires investment consultants and advisers to disclose all direct and indirect fees, commissions, penalties, and other compensation paid by or on behalf of the investment consultant or adviser in connection with the services provided.
- Requires that a description of every contract let for investment services be posted on the website, including name of entity awarded the contract, amount of contract, total fees paid, and disclosure describing the factors that contributed to the selection.

- Requires the Fund to maintain a website that shall include standard investment reporting, a copy of relevant Board policies, a listing of investment consultants and managers, a notification of any requests for investment services, and the names and e-mail addresses of Board members, Fund directors, and senior staff.
- Requires Board members to attend at least eight hours of ethics training per year and requires each Board to annually certify its member's compliance and submit an annual certification to the Division of Insurance of the Department of Financial and Professional Regulation.
- Prohibits any Fund trustee or employee or their spouses or immediate family living with them to intentionally solicit or accept any gift from any prohibited source as prescribed in Article 10 of the State Officials and Employees Ethics Act, including educational materials and missions and travel expenses for discussing Fund business.
- Provides that any person who knowingly makes any false statement or falsifies or permits falsifying any record of the pension fund in an attempt to defraud is guilty of a Class 3 felony.
- Provides that no person or entity shall retain a person or entity to influence the outcome of an investment decision or the procurement of investment advice to a pension fund for compensation, contingent upon the decision of the Board.
- Requires approval for travel or education mission expense of a Trustee by a majority of the Board prior to mission.

SB 1440

- Approved August 18, 2009.
- Provides that the Fund may, and to the extent required by federal law shall, allow an employee to roll over a refund, lump-sum benefit, or other non-periodic distribution (including the non-taxable portion) directly to any entity that is designated in writing by the person, is qualified under federal law to accept the distribution, and has agreed to accept the distribution.

SB 1705

- Approved August 25, 2009.
- Provides the Municipal fund will send city contributions to the Fire fund for a fireman who was employed by the Chicago Fire Department and participated in the Municipal fund, terminated that service, and received a refund, if the employee establishes the service under the Fire fund.

2010 Session

Public Act 96-0889 (SB 1946)

- Approved April 14, 2010.
- Establishes a new tier of benefits for participants that first become members on or after the effective date of January 1, 2011.

- Final average compensation is based on the average of the highest consecutive eight years within the last ten years of service.
- Establishes a cap on final average salary of $106,800, as automatically increased by the lesser of 3 percent or one-half of the annual increase in the Consumer Price Index-U during the preceding 12-months.
- Increases eligibility for a retirement annuity:
  - Age 67 with 10 years of service for an unreduced benefit.
  - Age 62 with 10 years of service for a reduced benefit. Reduction is one-half percent for each full month that retirement precedes age 67.
- Changes provisions for automatic increases in annuity:
  - Increases begin in the year following the later of the first anniversary of the annuity start date and attainment of age 67.
  - Increases are equal to the lesser of 3 percent or one-half of the annual increase in the Consumer Price Index-U during the preceding 12-months.
  - Increases are based on the amount of the originally granted benefit (not compounded).
- Changes benefits provided to surviving spouses:
  - Surviving spouse annuity is equal to 66 2/3 percent of the participant's earned retirement annuity at the date of death.
  - Provides an automatic increase in annuity:
    - Increases begin on January 1 in the year following the commencement of the survivor's annuity if the deceased member died while receiving a retirement annuity and January 1 following the first anniversary of commencement otherwise.
    - Increases are equal to the lesser of 3 percent or one-half of the annual increase in the Consumer Price Index-U during the preceding 12-months.
    - Increases are based on the amount of the originally granted benefit (not compounded)
- Establishes that members that are receiving a retirement annuity and accept a full-time position under the same Article or another Article established under the Illinois Compiled Statutes would have their benefits suspended during employment. Their benefits would be recalculated, if applicable, upon termination of employment.

Public Act 96-1490 (SB 550)

- Approved December 30, 2010.
- Amends certain provisions established in SB1946 that apply to participants that first become members on or after January 1, 2011:

- Establishes the period for calculating the annual unadjusted percentage increase in the Consumer Price Index-U as the 12-month period ending with September for purposes of capping salary and calculating the automatic increase in annuity percentage.
- Establishes that the salary cap of $106,800 applies for all purposes under the Code, including the calculation of benefits and employee contributions.
- Establishes that the survivor's annuity is calculated with no reduction due to age.
- Establishes that members who withdraw before age 62, or with less than 10 years of service, regardless of age, are entitled to all salary deductions for retirement annuity and spouse annuity accumulated with interest to date of resignation, plus the 0.50 percent deducted for annuity increase purposes without interest.
- Establishes that increases in annuity for employee annuitants commence on January 1.

2011 Session

Public Act 97-0530 (SB 1672)

- Approved August 23, 2011.
- Requires all pension funds and retirement systems subject to the Code to comply with the federal Heroes Earnings Assistance and Relief Tax Act of 2008.

Public Act 97-0609 (SB 1831)

- Approved August 26, 2011.
- Applies to those members hired on or after January 1, 2012.
  - Provides that if a new hire is receiving a retirement annuity or pension and accepts a contractual position to provide services to a governmental entity from which he or she has retired, then that person's annuity or pension will be suspended during that contractual service.
  - Makes it a Class A misdemeanor for a pensioner who is seeking contractual employment to fail to notify certain persons about his or her retirement status before accepting an employment contract.

Public Act 97-0504 (HB 1670)

- Approved August 23, 2011.
- Amends the Open Meetings Act.
  - Requires each elected or appointed member of a public body subject to this Act who is such a member on the effective date of the amendatory Act to successfully complete the electronic training curriculum developed and administered by the Public Access Counselor.
  - Requires those members to complete the training not later than one year after the effective date of the amendatory Act.

- Requires each elected or appointed member of a public body subject to the Act who becomes such a member after the effective date of the amendatory Act to successfully complete the electronic training curriculum developed and administered by the Public Access Counselor.
- Requires those members to complete the training not later than the 90th day after the date the member either (i) takes the oath of office, if the member is required to take an oath of office to assume the person's duties as a member of the public body or (ii) otherwise assumes responsibilities as a member of the public body, if the member is not required to take an oath of office to assume the person's duties as a member of the governmental body.
- Requires each member who successfully completes the curriculum to file a copy of the certificate of completion with the public body.
- Provides that the failure of one or more members of a public body to complete the training required by this Section does not affect the validity of an action taken by the public body.
- Provides that an elected or appointed member of a public body subject to this Act who has successfully completed the required training and filed a copy of the certificate of completion with the public body is not required to subsequently complete that training.

2012 Session

Public Act 97-0651 (HB 3813)

- Approved and effective January 5, 2012.
- Requires any reasonable suspicion of fraud against the Fund to be reported to the State's Attorney for investigation.
- Changes provisions for Union Leaves of Absence as follows:
  - Service credit can be accrued only for union leaves that begin before the effective date of this amendatory Act.
  - "Any pension plan established by the local labor organization" is defined as any pension plan in which the member can receive credit as a result of his membership in the local labor organization. This is a declaration of existing law.
  - Salary used for calculation of final average salary must be a salary paid by an employer, not by the union. This is a declaration of existing law.
  - Minimum annuity section 11-134 is changed to add to the final average salary the product of (1) final average salary, (2) the average percentage increase in the CPI during the leave of absence, and (3) the number of years of leave of absence. This does not seem to deal with a situation where the employee may have been on leave within the last 10 years but is last with Municipal. It also only amends paragraph (f-1) which applies to those members who go on annuity on or after the attainment of age 60.
  - Does not change that contributions are based on current salary with the union.

Public Act 97-0967 (HB 3969)

- Approved and effective August 16, 2012.
- Applies if the member retired after the effective date with less than 2 years of service in a participating system under the Reciprocal Act after General Assembly service.
- Requires that if the final average salary in a participating system is used to calculate the annuity, the employer must pay the General Assembly Retirement System for any increased cost of the General Assembly annuity that is attributable to the higher salary under the participating system.

2013 Session

Public Act 98-0043 (HB 1584)

- Approved and effective June 28, 2013
- Changes the duration of health insurance supplement payments to eligible employee annuitants to "Beginning July 1,2008, and until such time as the city no longer provides a health care plan for such annuitants or December 31, 2016, whichever comes first."

Public Act 98-0433 (HB 2620)

- Approved and effective August 16, 2013
- Allows for an additional exception to the RFP process for obtaining investment services for "contracts for follow-on funds with the same fund sponsor through close-end funds"

2014 Session

Public Act 98-0641 (SB 1922) (Ruled unconstitutional by Illinois Supreme Court on March 24, 2016. See next page)

- Approved and effective June 9, 2014
- Implements a funding policy designed to achieve 90% funded ratio by 2055
- Provides for incrementally increased employer contribution multiple, which eventually converts to actuarial-based funding.
- Caps the current pension levy at the full required city contribution amount.
- Creates payment obligation to the fund; provides enforcement.
- Provides for incrementally increased employee contributions.
- Tier 1: Ties annual increase in retirement annuity to inflation, subject to 3% cap, delays initial annual increase by one year, and eliminates annual increases in 2017, 2019 and 2025 for most annuitants.

- Tier 2: Reduces minimum retirement age by 2 years, delays the initial annual increase by one year for some retirees, and eliminates the annual increases in 2025.

Public Act 98-1022 (SB 452)

- Approved and effective August 22, 2014
- Requires investment managers and consultants entering into a contract to disclose information on use of vendors owned by minorities, females, and persons with disabilities.
- Requires minority consideration to be "within the bounds of financial and fiduciary prudence."
- Defines "minority investment managers" and requires funds to adopt a policy to increase goals for utilization. Requires annual review.
- Declares it is the public policy of the State to encourage use of minority investment managers.

2015 Session

Public Act 99-0462 (SB 1334)

- Approved August 25, 2015
- Sets aspirational goals that, beginning January 1, 2016, at least 20% of the total funds under management be managed by emerging investment managers and that at least 20% of the investment advisors be minorities, females, and persons with disabilities.
- Sets the aspirational goal that, beginning January 1, 2016, at least 20% of contracts for "information technology services", "accounting services", "insurance brokers", "architectural and engineering services", and "legal services" be awarded to businesses owned by minorities, females, and persons with disabilities.

Jones et al. v. Municipal Employees' Annuity and Benefit Fund of Chicago, et al.
Johnson et al. v. Municipal Employees' Annuity and Benefit Fund of Chicago, et al.

- Public Act 98-0641 was ruled unconstitutional by the circuit court on July 24, 2015. On March 24, 2016, the Illinois Supreme Court affirmed the circuit court's decision.
- Restores full automatic annual increase, the date of initial increase and eliminates increase holidays
- For Tier 2, changes retirement age for unreduced benefits back to age 67 and for reduced benefits to age 62
- Eliminates new funding policy

2016 Session

Public Act 99-0683 (HB 6030)

- Approved July 29, 2016
- Requires every pension fund or retirement system under the Code to develop and implement, by no later than June 30, 2017, a process to identify annuitants who are deceased. The process shall require the pension fund or retirement system to check for any deceased annuitants at least once per month and shall include the use of commonly accepted methods to identify persons who are deceased, which include but are not limited to, the use of a third party entity that specializes in the identification of deceased persons, the use of data provided by the Social Security Administration, the use of data provided by the Department of Public Health's Office of Vital Records, or the use of any other method that is commonly used by other states to identify deceased persons.

EXHIBIT 1

Net Pension Liability

The components of the net pension liability at December 31, 2016, were as follows:	
Total pension liability	$23,291,271,396
Plan fiduciary net position	4,436,227,596
Net pension liability	18,855,043,800
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	19.05%

Actuarial assumptions. The total pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of December 31, 2016, using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	3.00%
Salary increases	4.50% to 8.25%, varying by years of service
Investment rate of return	7.50%, net of investment expense
Municipal bond index	3.78%, based on the Bond Buyer 20-Bond Index of general obligation municipal bonds as of December 31, 2016
Cost of living adjustments	Tier 1: 3% compound Tier 2: the lesser of 3% or one-half of the change in CPI, simple

Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Healthy Mortality Tables with mortality improvements projected to 2010 using Scale AA. Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the post-retirement mortality assumption, multiplied by 85% for males and 70% for females.

The actuarial assumptions used in the December 31, 2016, valuation were based on the results of an experience study for the period January 1, 2005, through December 31, 2009.

Discount rate: The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 3.91%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that employer contributions will be made at the 1.25 multiple of member contributions from two years prior. For this purpose, only employer contributions that are intended to fund benefits of current plan members and their beneficiaries are included. Projected employer contributions and contributions from future plan members that are intended to fund the service costs of future plan members and their beneficiaries are not included. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was not projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. The projected benefit payments through 2023 were discounted at the expected long-term rate of return. Starting in 2024, the projected benefit payments were discounted at the municipal bond index. Therefore, a single equivalent, blended discount rate of 3.91% was calculated using the long-term expected rate of return and the municipal bond index.

Sensitivity of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate. The following presents the net pension liability as of December 31, 2016, calculated using the discount rate of 3.91%, as well as what the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (2.91%) or 1-percentage-point higher (4.91%) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (2.91%)	Current Discount (3.91%)	1% Increase (4.91%)
Net pension liability as of December 31, 2016	$22,351,267,299	$18,855,043,800	$15,983,850,967

EXHIBIT 2

Schedules of Changes in Net Pension Liability

	2016	2015
Total pension liability		
Service cost	$619,743,849	$226,816,035
Interest	878,369,406	909,066,895
Change of benefit terms	0	2,140,009,339
Differences between expected and actual experience	(127,119,398)	(109,835,037)
Changes of assumptions	(578,920,424)	8,711,754,654
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	(859,671,662)	(826,036,323)
Net change in total pension liability	($67,598,229)	$11,051,775,563
Total pension liability – beginning	23,358,869,625	12,307,094,062
Total pension liability – ending (a)	$23,291,271,396	$23,358,869,625
Plan fiduciary net position		
Contributions – employer	$149,718,491	$149,225,191
Contributions – employee	130,390,848	131,428,103
Net investment income	281,419,146	114,025,290
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	(859,671,662)	(826,036,323)
Administrative expense	(7,056,784)	(6,701,000)
Other	0	0
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	($305,199,961)	($438,058,739)
Plan fiduciary net position – beginning	4,741,427,557	5,179,486,296
Plan fiduciary net position – ending (b)	$4,436,227,596	$4,741,427,557
Fund's net pension liability – ending (a) – (b)	$18,855,043,800	$18,617,442,068
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	19.05%	20.30%
Covered employee payroll	$1,646,939,238	$1,643,480,973
Fund's net pension liability as percentage of covered employee payroll	1,144.85%	1,132.81%

Changes in the net pension liability from the beginning of the year to the end of the year arise from the net difference between changes in the total pension liability and plan fiduciary net position that occurred during the year. Changes in net pension liability will be recognized immediately as pension expense, or reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions or deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, depending on the nature of the change.

Differences between actual and expected investment-related experience are recognized over a closed five-year period. Differences between actual and expected non-investment-related experience and changes of assumptions are recognized over the average of the expected remaining service lives of all members who are provided with pensions through the pension plan (active employees and inactive employees). The amounts below that are not included in pension expense for the current year are included in deferred outflows of resources or deferred inflows of resources related to pensions.

EXHIBIT 3

Reconciliation of Net Pension Liability

	Increase/(Decrease) For Fiscal Year Ending December 31, 2016		
	Total Pension Liability (a)	**Plan Fiduciary Net Position (b)**	**Net Pension Liability (a) – (b)**
Balances at beginning of year	$23,358,869,625	$4,741,427,557	$18,617,442,068
Changes for the year			
Service cost	619,743,849		619,743,849
Interest	878,369,406		878,369,406
Differences between expected and actual experience	(127,119,398)		(127,119,398)
Contributions – employer		149,718,491	(149,718,491)
Contributions – member		130,390,848	(130,390,848)
Net investment income		281,419,146	(281,419,146)
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	(859,671,662)	(859,671,662)	0
Administrative expense		(7,056,784)	7,056,784
Change of assumptions	(578,920,424)		(578,920,424)
Changes of benefit terms	0	0	0
Net changes	(67,598,229)	(305,199,961)	237,601,732
Balances at end of year	$23,291,271,396	$4,436,227,596	$18,855,043,800

EXHIBIT 4

Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

	Year Established	Original Balance	Original Amortization Period	Amortization Amount	Outstanding Balance at December 31,2016
Outflows					
Investment	2015	$248,137,086	5	$49,627,417	$148,882,252
Assumption	2015	8,711,754,654	5	1,742,350,931	5,227,052,792
Investment	2016	46,575,261	5	9,315,052	37,260,209
Total outflows				**$1,801,293,400**	**$5,413,195,253**
Inflows					
Demographic	2015	$109,835,037	5	$21,967,007	$65,901,023
Demographic	2016	127,119,398	5*	25,423,880	101,695,518
Assumption	2016	578,920,424	5*	115,784,085	463,136,339
Total inflows				**$163,174,972**	**$630,732,880**

* The average expected remaining service lives of all members is 5 years, determined as of January 1, 2016. This amount is equal to the total expected remaining service of 346,769 years, divided by total employees that are provided with pensions through the plan of 71,797 (as shown in the table below), rounded to the nearest integer year.

	Expected Remaining Service	Counts	Average of the Expected Remaining Service
Actives Members	346,769	30,683	11.30
Inactive Members		16,268	-
Retirees and Beneficiaries		24,846	-
Total Employees	346,769	71,797	4.83

EXHIBIT 4 (continued)

Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At December 31, 2016, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions are:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Difference between expected and actual experience	-	$167,596,541
Changes of assumptions	$5,227,052,792	463,136,339
Net differences between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	186,142,461	-
Total	$5,413,195,253	$630,732,880

Deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized as follows:

Year ended December 31:	
2017	$1,638,118,428
2018	1,638,118,428
2019	1,638,118,426
2020	(131,892,909)
2021	-
Thereafter	-

EXHIBIT 5

Pension Expense

	Fiscal Year Ending December 31, 2016	Fiscal Year Ending December 31, 2015
Components of pension expense		
Service cost	$619,743,849	$226,816,035
Interest on the total pension liability	878,369,406	909,066,895
Projected earnings on plan investments	(327,994,407)	(362,162,376)
Contributions – member	(130,390,848)	(131,428,103)
Administrative expense	7,056,784	6,701,000
Current year recognition of:		
Changes of assumptions	1,626,566,846	1,742,350,931
Difference between expected and actual experience	(47,390,887)	(21,967,007)
Difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investment	58,642,469	49,627,417
Change of benefit terms	0	2,140,009,339
Total pension expense	$2,684,903,212	$ 4,559,014,131

EXHIBIT 6

Schedule of Employer Contributions

Year Ended December 31	Actuarially Determined Contributions	Contributions in Relation to the Actuarially Determined Contributions	Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	Covered Actual Employee Payroll	Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Employee Payroll
2014	$839,038,303	$149,746,748	$689,291,555	$1,602,977,593	9.34%
2015	$677,200,246	$149,225,191	$527,975,055	$1,643,480,973	9.08%
2016	$961,769,955	$149,718,491	$812,051,464	$1,646,939,238	9.09%

Notes to EXHIBIT 6

Valuation date	Actuarially determined contribution amount is determined as of December 31, with appropriate interest to the end of the year.
Methods and assumptions used to establish "actuarially determined contribution" rates:	
Actuarial cost method	Entry Age Actuarial cost method
Amortization method	30-year open, level dollar amortization
Asset valuation method	5-year smoothed market
Actuarial assumptions:	
Investment rate of return	7.50%, net of investment expense
Projected salary increases	4.50% to 8.25%, varying by years of service
Mortality	Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Healthy Mortality Tables with mortality improvements projected to 2010 using Scale AA. Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the post-retirement mortality assumption, multiplied by 85% for males and 70% for females.
Cost of living adjustments	Tier 1: 3% compound Tier 2: The lesser of 3% or one-half of the change in CPI, simple
Other assumptions:	Same as those used in the December 31, 2016, actuarial funding valuations.

EXHIBIT 7

Summary of Required Supplementary Information

Valuation date	December 31, 2016
Actuarial cost method	Entry Age Normal
Amortization method	Level dollar, closed (30-year open prior to January 1, 2014)
Remaining amortization period	0 years as of December 31, 2016
Asset valuation method	N/A (Pay-as-you-go)
Actuarial assumptions:	
Investment rate of return	4.50%
Inflation rate	3.00%
Payroll growth	4.00%
Medical cost trend rate	N/A (Fixed subsidy benefit)

Actuarial Accrued Liability (AAL) and Unfunded AAL (UAAL)

	December 31, 2015	December 31, 2016
Participant Category		
Current retirees, beneficiaries, and dependents	$7,433,820	$0
Current active members and terminated members entitled but not yet eligible	712,926	0
Total	$8,146,746	$0
Actuarial value of assets	0	0
Unfunded actuarial accrued liability	$8,146,746	$0
Percent Funded	0.00%	0.00%
Unfunded AAL as a Percent of Payroll	0.50%	0.00%
Payroll	$1,643,480,973	$1,646,939,238

EXHIBIT 8-1

Required Supplementary Information – Schedule of Employer Contributions

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
1. Payroll (beginning of year)	$1,551,973,348	$1,541,388,065	$1,605,993,339	$1,590,793,702	$1,580,288,709	$1,602,977,593	$1,643,480,973
2. Current Year Normal Cost	9,266,349	9,154,612	4,711,272	4,529,064	5,749	26,940	7,291
3. Normal Cost as a Percent of Covered Payroll	0.60%	0.59%	0.29%	0.28%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
4. Level Dollar Amortization of the Unfunded Liability*	13,169,704	13,133,926	9,590,117	9,522,039	9,598,511	8,939,958	8,146,746
5. Level Dollar Amortization as a Percent of Covered Payroll*	0.85%	0.85%	0.60%	0.60%	0.61%	0.56%	0.50%
6. Interest Adjustment for Semi-Monthly Payment	518,448	515,039	330,474	324,690	221,933	207,205	188,422
7. Actuarially Determined Contribution (ADC) (NC + amortization* + interest adjustment)	22,954,501	22,803,577	14,631,863	14,375,793	9,826,193	9,174,103	8,342,459
8. ADC as a Percent of Covered Payroll	1.48%	1.48%	0.91%	0.90%	0.62%	0.57%	0.51%
9. Annual Required Contribution (ARC) (ADC - estimated employee contributions)	22,954,501	22,803,577	14,631,863	14,375,793	9,826,193	9,174,103	8,342,459
10. ARC as a Percent of Covered Payroll	1.48%	1.48%	0.91%	0.90%	0.62%	0.57%	0.51%
11. City of Chicago Contribution	9,549,684	9,516,053	9,522,054	9,508,087	9,050,883	8,491,284	7,725,538
12. City of Chicago Contribution as a Percent of Covered Payroll	0.62%	0.62%	0.59%	0.60%	0.57%	0.53%	0.47%
13. Percentage of ARC Contributed	41.60%	41.73%	65.08%	66.14%	92.11%	92.56%	92.61%

* For fiscal years prior to 2014, the amortization period is 30 years. For the 2014 fiscal year, the amortization period is three years. For the 2015 fiscal year, the amortization period is two years. For the fiscal year 2016, the amortization period is one year.

EXHIBIT 8-2

Required Supplementary Information – Schedule of Employer Contributions

Fiscal Year Ending December 31,	Annual OPEB Cost	Actual Contributions	Percentage Contributed
2008	$23,579,794	$9,029,362	38.3%
2009	22,564,061	9,651,118	42.8%
2010	22,374,071	9,549,684	42.7%
2011	22,046,839	9,516,053	43.2%
2012	13,702,853	9,522,054	69.5%
2013	13,389,305	9,508,087	71.0%
2014	(13,099,951)*	9,050,883	--
2015	(15,750,459)*	8,491,284	--
2016	(21,518,636)*	7,725,538	--

*The negative costs are primarily due to the insurance subsidy ending in 2016.

EXHIBIT 9

Required Supplementary Information – Schedule of Funding Progress

Fiscal Year Ending December 31,	Actuarial Value of Assets (a)	Actuarial Accrued Liability (AAL) (b)	Unfunded AAL (UAAL) (b)-(a)	Funded Ratio (a)/(b)	Covered Payroll (c)	UAAL as % of Payroll [(b)-(a) / (c)]
2007	$0	$217,868,343	$217,868,343	0.0%	$1,564,458,835	13.93%
2008	0	222,691,036	222,691,036	0.0%	1,543,976,553	14.42%
2009	0	224,173,231	224,173,231	0.0%	1,551,973,348	14.44%
2010	0	223,564,218	223,564,218	0.0%	1,541,388,065	14.50%
2011	0	163,241,898	163,241,898	0.0%	1,605,993,339	10.16%
2012	0	162,083,083	162,083,083	0.0%	1,590,793,702	10.19%
2013	0	27,573,334	27,573,334	0.0%	1,580,288,709	1.74%
2014	0	17,494,941	17,494,941	0.0%	1,602,977,593	1.09%
2015	0	8,146,746	8,146,746	0.0%	1,643,480,973	0.50%
2016	0	0	0	N/A	1,646,939,238	N/A

EXHIBIT 10

Required Supplementary Information – Net OPEB Obligation (NOO)

Fiscal Year Ending December 31,	Annual Required Contribution (a)	Interest on Existing NOO (b)	ARC Adjustment (c)	Annual OPEB Cost (a) + (b) + (c) (d)	Actual Contribution Amount (e)	Net Increases in NOO (d) - (e) (f)	NOO as of End of Year (g)
2008	$23,782,660	$664,029	($866,895)	$23,579,794	$9,029,362	$14,550,432	$29,306,628
2009	22,966,965	1,318,798	(1,721,702)	22,564,061	9,651,118	12,912,943	42,219,571
2010	22,954,501	1,899,881	(2,480,311)	22,374,071	9,549,684	12,824,387	55,043,958
2011	22,803,577	2,476,978	(3,233,716)	22,046,839	9,516,053	12,530,786	67,574,744
2012	14,631,863	3,040,863	(3,969,873)	13,702,853	9,522,054	4,180,799	71,755,543
2013	14,375,793	3,228,999	(4,215,487)	13,389,305	9,508,087	3,881,218	75,636,761
2014	9,826,193	3,403,654	(26,329,798)	(13,099,951)	9,050,883	(22,150,834)	53,485,927
2015	9,174,103	2,406,867	(27,331,439)	(15,750,459)	8,491,284	(24,241,753)	29,244,174
2016	8,342,459	1,315,988	(31,177,083)	(21,518,636)	7,725,538	(29,244,174)	0

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