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GASB STATEMENT NO. 67 REPORT

FOR THE

**CITY OF MIAMI GENERAL EMPLOYEES'
AND SANITATION EMPLOYEES'
RETIREMENT TRUST**

**CITY OF MIAMI GENERAL EMPLOYEES'
AND SANITATION EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT TRUST
STAFF PENSION PLAN**

**CITY OF MIAMI GENERAL EMPLOYEES'
AND SANITATION EMPLOYEES'
EXCESS BENEFIT PLAN**

PREPARED AS OF OCTOBER 1, 2023





Cavanaugh Macdonald

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January 3, 2024

Board of Trustees
City of Miami General Employees' and
Sanitation Employees' Retirement Trust
2901 Bridgeport Avenue
Coconut Grove, Florida 33133

Dear Members of the Board:

Presented in this report is information to assist the City of Miami General Employees' and Sanitation Employees' Retirement Trust in meeting the requirements of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 67. The information is presented for the period ending October 1, 2023.

The annual actuarial valuations used as a basis for much of the information presented in this report were performed as of October 1, 2022. The valuations were based upon data, furnished by the Retirement Trust office, concerning active, inactive and retired members along with pertinent financial information.

To the best of our knowledge, this report is complete and accurate. The necessary calculations were performed by, and under the supervision of, independent actuaries who are members of the American Academy of Actuaries with experience in performing valuations for public retirement systems.

The calculations were prepared in accordance with the principles of practice prescribed by the Actuarial Standards Board and, in our opinion, meet the requirements of GASB 67.

In order to prepare the results in this report we have utilized actuarial models that were developed to measure liabilities and develop actuarial costs. These models include tools that we have produced and tested, along with commercially available valuation software that we have reviewed to confirm the appropriateness and accuracy of the output. In utilizing these models, we develop and use input parameters and assumptions about future contingent events along with recognized actuarial approaches to develop the needed results.



Board of Trustees

January 3, 2024

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The actuarial calculations were performed by qualified actuaries according to generally accepted actuarial procedures and methods. The calculations are based on the current provisions of the plans and on actuarial assumptions that are, individually and in the aggregate, internally consistent and reasonably based on the actual experience of the plans. In addition, the calculations were completed in compliance with the laws governing the plans. The undersigned are members of the American Academy of Actuaries and meet the Qualification Standards of the American Academy of Actuaries to render the actuarial opinions contained herein.

Future actuarial results may differ significantly from the current results presented in this report due to such factors as the following: plan experience differing from that anticipated by the economic or demographic assumptions; changes in economic or demographic assumptions; increases or decreases expected as part of the natural operation of the methodology used for these measurements (such as the end of an amortization period or additional cost or contribution requirements based on the plan's funded status); and changes in plan provisions or applicable law. Since the potential impact of such factors is outside the scope of a normal annual actuarial valuation, an analysis of the range of results is not presented herein.

Respectfully submitted,

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads "Todd B. Green".

Todd Green, ASA, EA, FCA, MAAA
President
Enrolled Actuary No. 23-8883

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads "Micki R. Taylor".

Micki R. Taylor, ASA, EA, FCA, MAAA
Consulting Actuary
Enrolled Actuary No. 23-5975

TG/dc



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**REPORT OF THE ANNUAL GASB STATEMENT NO. 67
REQUIRED INFORMATION FOR THE
CITY OF MIAMI GENERAL EMPLOYEES' AND SANITATION EMPLOYEES'
RETIREMENT TRUST
PREPARED AS OF OCTOBER 1, 2023**

SECTION I – INTRODUCTION

This report, prepared as of October 1, 2023 (the Measurement Date), presents information to assist the City of Miami General Employees' and Sanitation Employees' Retirement Trust (GESE) in meeting the requirements of The Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 67 (GASB 67), "*Financial Reporting For Pension Plans.*" Much of the material provided in this report is based on the data, assumptions, and results of the annual actuarial valuations of the City of Miami General Employees' and Sanitation Employees' Retirement Trust as of October 1, 2022.

- General Employees' and Sanitation Employees' Retirement Trust
- Staff Pension Plan
- Excess Benefit Plan

Due to the lack of materiality, we have not included the GASB 67 information for the Staff Excess Benefit Plan with only one retired member.

GASB 67 divorces accounting and funding, creating disclosure and reporting requirements that may or may not be consistent with the basis used for funding the plans.

GASB 67 requires the determination of the Total Pension Liability (TPL) utilizing the Entry Age Normal actuarial funding method. The Net Pension Liability (NPL) is then set equal to the TPL minus the plans' Fiduciary Net Position (FNP) (basically the fair value of assets). The benefit provisions recognized in the calculation of the TPL are summarized in Schedule B.

Among the assumptions needed for the liability calculation is a Single Equivalent Interest Rate (SEIR). To determine the SEIR, the FNP must be projected into the future for as long as there are anticipated benefits payable under the plan's provision applicable to the membership and beneficiaries of the plans on the Measurement Date. If the FNP is projected to not be depleted at any point in the future, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments expected to be used to finance the benefit payments may be used as the SEIR.

If, however, the FNP is projected to be depleted, the SEIR is determined as the single rate that will generate a present value of benefit payments equal to the sum of the present value determined by discounting all projected benefit payments through the date of depletion by the long term expected rate of return, and the present value determined by discounting those benefits after the date of



depletion by a 20-year tax-exempt municipal bond (rating AA/Aa or higher) rate. The rate used, if necessary, for this purpose is the Bond Buyers General Obligation 20-year Municipal Bond Index Rate published for the last week in September (www.bondbuyer.com).

The sections that follow provide the results of all the necessary calculations, presented in the order laid out in GASB 67 for note disclosure and Required Supplementary Information (RSI).

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SECTION II – FINANCIAL STATEMENT NOTES

The material presented herein will follow the order presented in GASB 67. Paragraph numbers are provided for ease of reference.

Paragraphs 30(a) (1)-(3): The information required is to be supplied by the Retirement Trust.

Paragraph 30(a) (4): The data required regarding the membership of the GESE, Staff and Excess plan members were furnished by the Retirement Trust office. The following table summarizes the membership of the plans as of October 1, 2022, the valuation date.

Membership

Membership as of October 1, 2022	GESE	STAFF Plan	Excess Benefit Plan
Active Members	1,942	8	0
Inactive Members (due contribs. refund)	279	2	0
Deferred Vested Members	36	0	0
Retired Members:			
Non-disabled	1,439	7	12
Disabled	48	0	0
Beneficiaries	402	0	0
Subtotal	1,889	7	12
Total Members	4,146	17	12

Paragraphs 30(a) (5)-(6) and Paragraphs 30(b)-(f): The information required is to be supplied by the Retirement Trust.



Paragraphs 31(a) (1)-(4): The information is provided in the following table. As stated above, the NPL is equal to the TPL minus the FNP. That result as of October 1, 2023 is presented in the table below.

Fiscal Year End September 30, 2023

	GESE	Staff Benefit Plan	Excess Benefit Plan
Total pension liability	\$1,220,474,883	\$6,814,756	\$1,771,804
Plan net position	<u>875,651,660</u>	<u>5,675,822</u>	<u>0</u>
Net pension liability	\$344,823,223	\$1,138,934	\$1,771,804
Ratio of plan net position to total pension liability	71.75%	83.29%	0.00%
Covered employee payroll	\$142,271,264	\$567,464	\$142,271,264
Net pension liability as a percentage of covered employee payroll	242.37%	200.71%	1.25%



Paragraph 31(b) (1)(a)-(f): This paragraph requires information regarding the actuarial assumptions used to measure the TPL. The actuarial assumptions utilized in developing the TPL are outlined in Schedule C. The total pension liability was determined based on an actuarial valuation as of October 1, 2022, using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement and rolled forward to the measurement date of October 1, 2023.

Inflation	2.5 percent
Salary increases, including wage inflation of 3.5%	GESE plan - 4 percent to 8.75 percent Staff plan – 6 percent Excess plan – 4 percent – 8.75 percent
Investment rate of return	GESE and Staff plans – 7.30% per year, net of pension plan investment expenses and including inflation Excess plan – Not applicable. The plan has no assets for investment

The rates of mortality are projected generationally according to the following mortality tables.

- **Pre-Retirement Mortality**
Female: PUB-2010 Headcount Weighted General Below Median Employee Female Table
Male: PUB-2010 Headcount Weighted General Below Median Employee Male Table, set back 1 year
Projection Scale: MP-2018
- **Post-Retirement Healthy Mortality**
Female: PUB-2010 Headcount Weighted General Below Median Healthy Retiree Female Table
Male: PUB-2010 Headcount Weighted General Below Median Healthy Retiree Male Table, set back 1 year
Projection Scale: MP-2018
- **Post-Retirement Disabled Mortality**
Female: PUB-2010 Headcount Weighted General Disabled Retiree Female Table, set forward 3 years
Male: PUB-2010 Headcount Weighted General Disabled Retiree Male Table, set forward 3 years
Projection Scale: MP-2018

Paragraph 31(b) (1)

(a) Discount rate. The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.30 percent for the GESE and Staff plans. For the Excess plan the discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 4.09 percent. Since the Excess plan has no assets, there are no assets available to make projected future benefit payments of current plan members.



Therefore, the applicable municipal bond index rate of 4.09%, based on the Bond Buyer General Obligation 20-year Municipal Bond Index Rate published for the last week in September 2023, was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments. As a result, the Single Equivalent Interest Rate (SEIR) is also 4.09%. The SEIR at the beginning of the measurement period was 4.02% based on the applicable municipal bond index rate of 4.02% as of the last week in September 2022 applied to all periods of projected benefit payments.

- (b) Projected cash flows:** The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that member contributions will be made and the employer contributions will be made in accordance with the City of Miami Ordinance and Florida Statutes.
- (c) Long term rate of return:** The long-term expected rate of return on GESE and the Staff plans investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of Retirement Trust investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The Excess plan has no assets therefore the long-term rate of return is not applicable.
- (d) Municipal bond rate:** The discount rate for the Excess plan uses municipal bond rates of 4.09% as of the measurement date and 4.02% at the beginning of the measurement period.
- (e) Periods of projected benefit payments:** Projected future benefit payments for all current plan members were projected through 2132 for the GESE and Staff plans. We did not prepare a projection of benefit payments for the Excess plan since the plan has no assets to make projected benefit payments and the municipal bond rate is the applicable discount rate for all periods.
- (f) Assumed asset allocation:** The target asset allocation and best estimates of arithmetic rates of return, excluding inflation, for each major asset class are summarized in the following table. The basis for these assumptions is the Survey of Capital Market Assumptions, 2023 Edition, published by the Horizon Actuarial Services, LLC. The Excess plan has no assets.



	Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Rate of Return, Excluding Inflation
GESE	Large Cap Core Stock	48.00%	6.20%
	Small Stocks	9.00%	7.25%
	International Stocks	10.00%	6.91%
	Fixed Income	30.00%	2.46%
	Cash Equivalents	3.00%	0.76%
	Total	100.00%	
Staff Pension Plan	Large Cap Core Stock	48.00%	6.20%
	Small Stocks	9.00%	7.25%
	International Stocks	10.00%	6.91%
	Fixed Income	30.00%	2.46%
	Cash Equivalents	3.00%	0.76%
	Total	100.00%	

Paragraph 31(b) (1) (g): This paragraph requires disclosure of the sensitivity of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate. The following presents the net pension liability of the GESE and Staff plans, calculated using the discount rate of 7.30 percent, as well as what the plans' net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.30 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.30 percent) than the current rate. For the Excess plan the NPL is presented at the discount rate of 4.09 percent, as well as at 3.09 percent and 5.09 percent.

Net Pension Liability	1% Decrease	Current Assumption	1% Increase
GESE	\$474,962,991	\$344,823,223	\$234,833,361
STAFF	2,094,110	1,138,934	372,756
EXCESS	2,015,243	1,771,804	1,572,268

Paragraph 31(c): October 1, 2022 is the actuarial valuation date upon which the TPL is based. That result was rolled forward using standard actuarial techniques to the Measurement Date of October 1, 2023.



SECTION III – REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

There are several tables of Required Supplementary Information (RSI) that need to be included in the plans' financial statements:

Paragraphs 32(a)-(c): The required tables are provided in Schedule A.

Paragraph 32(d): The money-weighted rates of return for the year ending September 30, 2023 were 13.43% for the GESE plan and 15.28% for the Staff plan. The rates of return were provided by Southeastern Advisory Services, the investment consultant to the Retirement Trust.

Paragraph 34: In addition, the following should be noted regarding the RSI:

Changes of benefit terms: Since the previous valuation, the following changes have been made:

- For the AFSCME Local 871 Bargaining Unit employees:
 - Active members hired prior to October 1, 2010:
 - (1) Normal Retirement defined as the earlier of the following:
 - a. Age 55 and 10 years of service or
 - b. Rule of 70 upon the completion of 10 years of service
 - (2) Service retirement benefit shall be 3% of the member's highest one year compensation multiplied by the number of years of creditable service.
 - (3) Upon retirement, all active members will receive a retroactive 5% salary increase for the member's highest one year salary.
 - (4) The maximum retirement benefit will increase from \$80,000 to \$120,000; effective October 1, 2022, the maximum retirement benefit will reduce to \$100,000 for all active members.
 - Active members hired on or after October 1, 2010:
 - (1) Upon retirement, all active members will receive a retroactive 5% salary increase for the member's highest one year salary.
 - (2) The maximum retirement benefit will increase from \$80,000 to \$120,000; effective October 1, 2022, the maximum retirement benefit will reduce to \$100,000 for all active members.
- Executives who were previously excluded from membership are now members of the plan. This accounted for eight additional members with an average salary of \$128,000 with six years of service.



- Upon the attainment of normal retirement age, any member of AFSCME Local 1907 and AFSCME Local 871 can participate in the DROP for a maximum of 84 months. Any bargaining unit employee who chooses not to participate in the DROP may participate in the BACKDROP.
- Additionally, the maximum benefit changed for non-bargaining employees as follows:
 - a. Effective October 1, 2021, member retirement allowance shall not exceed the lesser of 100% of the Member's average final compensation or an annual allowance of \$120,000 as of retirement or DROP entry based on the normal form of benefit in effect on the date of retirement for Members eligible to retire as of October 1, 2012.
 - b. Effective October 1, 2022, member retirement allowance shall not exceed the lesser of 100% of the Member's average final compensation or \$100,000 as of retirement or DROP entry based on the normal form of benefit in effect on the date of retirement for Members who were not eligible to retire as of October 1, 2012.

Changes of assumption: The following changes were made since the previous measurement date:

- The discount rate used to measure the TPL for the Excess plan increased from 4.02% to 4.09%.
- The discount rate used to measure the TPL for the GESE and Staff plans decreased from 7.45% to 7.30%.



Method and assumptions used in calculations of actuarially determined contributions. The actuarially determined contribution rates are determined every year. The last determination of the actuarial contribution rates was as of October 1, 2022 payable for fiscal year 2024 for the GESE and Staff plans and 2023 for the Excess plan. The following actuarial methods and assumptions were used to determine contribution rates in the October 1, 2022 actuarial valuations of the GESE pension plans:

GESE	
Actuarial cost method:	Entry Age Normal
Amortization method:	Level Percent, Closed
Remaining amortization period:	1 to 20 years
Asset valuation method:	5-Year Smoothed Market
Actuarial assumptions:	
Investment rate of return*	7.30%
Projected salary increases	4% to 8.75%, including 3.5% wage inflation
Payroll Growth	3.00%
*Includes inflation at	2.50%
Cost of living adjustments	4% per year, with \$54 per year minimum and \$400 per year maximum.
Staff Pension Plan	
Actuarial cost method:	Entry Age Normal
Amortization method:	Level Dollar, Closed
Remaining amortization period:	1 to 20 years
Asset valuation method:	3-Year Smoothed Market
Actuarial assumptions:	
Investment rate of return*	7.30%
Projected salary increases	6.00%, including 3.5% wage inflation
*Includes inflation at	2.50%
Cost of living adjustments	4% per year, with \$54 per year minimum and \$400 per year maximum deferred for five years.
Excess Benefit Plan	
Actuarial cost method:	Entry Age Normal
Amortization method:	Level Dollar, Closed
Remaining amortization period:	8 years
Asset valuation method:	Not applicable.
Actuarial assumptions:	
Investment rate of return*	7.30%
Projected salary increases	4% to 8.75%, including 3.5% wage inflation
*Includes inflation at	2.50%

SCHEDULE A



REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

**SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
GASB 67 Paragraph 32(a)**

GESE

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Total pension liability										
Service Cost	\$20,878,684	\$19,630,537	\$19,869,463	\$18,328,598	\$14,701,646	\$14,547,783	\$12,906,853	\$10,165,542	\$9,234,478	\$8,678,294
Interest	83,117,371	80,783,849	79,331,327	77,267,497	72,575,197	70,181,377	64,220,387	63,603,300	64,212,607	64,248,602
Benefit changes	14,020,671	18,659,207	0	13,656,820	51,240,022	0	0	0	0	0
Difference between expected and actual experience	11,158,830	9,374,988	(755,419)	17,095,189	(2,153,338)	21,593,105	10,997,320	8,476,546	(8,035,778)	0
Changes of assumptions	17,676,112	(15,316,483)	0	(1,593,601)	78,636	0	64,620,251	(421,932)	0	0
Benefit payments	(81,875,080)	(77,241,571)	(75,798,787)	(73,337,446)	(72,810,575)	(72,722,490)	(72,514,134)	(71,859,673)	(71,940,377)	(71,903,481)
Refunds of contributions	(2,217,315)	(2,285,326)	(2,571,195)	(1,456,716)	(1,797,989)	(2,318,219)	(1,066,601)	(1,967,393)	(1,089,556)	(1,867,614)
Net change in total pension liability	62,759,273	33,605,201	20,075,389	49,960,341	61,833,599	31,281,556	79,164,076	7,996,390	(7,618,626)	(844,199)
Total pension liability - beginning	\$1,157,715,610	\$1,124,110,409	\$1,104,035,020	\$1,054,074,679	\$992,241,080	\$960,959,524	\$881,795,448	\$873,799,058	\$881,417,684	\$882,261,883
Total pension liability - ending (a)	\$1,220,474,883	\$1,157,715,610	\$1,124,110,409	\$1,104,035,020	\$1,054,074,679	\$992,241,080	\$960,959,524	\$881,795,448	\$873,799,058	\$881,417,684
Plan net position										
Contributions - employer	\$55,325,610	\$55,807,861	\$54,121,724	\$49,923,146	\$43,526,929	\$40,879,285	\$34,355,719	\$32,881,500	\$33,036,318	\$30,710,096
Contributions - member	15,313,027	15,679,905	13,863,911	14,457,555	13,094,948	10,847,473	11,081,234	9,595,465	8,163,643	7,231,235
Net investment income	107,514,694	(143,357,054)	169,736,310	50,886,836	47,381,930	60,276,827	78,645,544	60,237,354	1,496,395	65,272,884
Benefit payments	(81,875,080)	(77,241,571)	(75,798,787)	(73,337,446)	(72,810,575)	(72,722,490)	(72,514,134)	(71,859,673)	(71,940,377)	(71,903,481)
Administrative expense	(318,225)	(162,782)	(317,969)	95,992	(60,586)	(287,451)	(352,230)	(233,337)	(176,693)	(265,995)
Refunds of contributions	(2,217,315)	(2,285,326)	(2,571,195)	(1,456,716)	(1,797,989)	(2,318,219)	(1,066,601)	(1,967,393)	(1,089,556)	(1,867,614)
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net change in plan net position	93,742,711	(151,558,967)	159,033,994	40,569,367	29,334,657	36,675,425	50,149,532	28,653,916	(30,510,270)	29,177,125
Plan net position - beginning	\$781,908,949	\$933,467,916	\$774,433,922	\$733,864,555	\$704,529,898	\$667,854,473	\$617,704,941	\$589,051,025	\$619,561,295	\$590,384,170
Plan net position - ending (b)	\$875,651,660	\$781,908,949	\$933,467,916	\$774,433,922	\$733,864,555	\$704,529,898	\$667,854,473	\$617,704,941	\$589,051,025	\$619,561,295
Net pension liability - ending (a) - (b)	\$344,823,223	\$375,806,661	\$190,642,493	\$329,601,098	\$320,210,124	\$287,711,182	\$293,105,051	\$264,090,507	\$284,748,033	\$261,856,389

SCHEDULE A



REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

**SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
GASB 67 Paragraph 32(a)**

Staff Pension Plan

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Total pension liability										
Service Cost	\$159,543	\$118,812	\$113,703	\$102,120	\$82,784	\$69,391	\$52,832	\$45,464	\$43,416	\$77,022
Interest	457,510	434,484	415,667	400,033	385,782	369,771	320,492	365,280	353,121	345,755
Benefit changes	0	0	0	0	0	0	460,951	0	0	0
Difference between expected and actual experience	96,138	88,222	46,797	65,909	26,620	78,475	10,440	(686,043)	99,869	0
Changes of assumptions	125,626	0	0	59,142	0	0	105,798	0	0	0
Benefit payments	(330,259)	(321,489)	(312,565)	(310,171)	(305,180)	(301,155)	(295,460)	(319,459)	(340,299)	(311,388)
Refunds of contributions	0	(13,140)	0	0	0	(7,606)	0	(13,095)	0	0
Net change in total pension liability	508,558	306,889	263,602	317,033	190,006	208,876	655,053	(607,853)	156,107	111,389
Total pension liability - beginning	\$6,306,198	\$5,999,309	\$5,735,707	\$5,418,674	\$5,228,668	\$5,019,792	\$4,364,739	\$4,972,592	\$4,816,485	\$4,705,096
Total pension liability - ending (a)	\$6,814,756	\$6,306,198	\$5,999,309	\$5,735,707	\$5,418,674	\$5,228,668	\$5,019,792	\$4,364,739	\$4,972,592	\$4,816,485
Plan net position										
Contributions - employer	\$257,061	\$277,952	\$254,056	\$221,616	\$232,280	\$233,242	\$247,449	\$269,054	\$291,087	\$291,968
Contributions - member	72,609	53,513	46,617	44,971	40,846	32,621	24,542	19,316	19,838	23,377
Net investment income	742,857	(974,673)	1,108,680	451,577	176,655	424,371	438,774	364,079	(15,614)	338,281
Benefit payments	(330,259)	(321,489)	(312,565)	(310,171)	(305,180)	(301,155)	(295,460)	(319,459)	(340,299)	(311,388)
Administrative expense	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Refunds of contributions	0	(13,140)	0	0	0	(7,606)	0	(13,095)	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net change in plan net position	742,268	(977,837)	1,096,788	407,993	144,601	381,473	415,305	319,895	(44,988)	342,238
Plan net position - beginning	\$4,933,554	\$5,911,391	\$4,814,603	\$4,406,610	\$4,262,009	\$3,880,536	\$3,465,231	\$3,145,336	\$3,190,324	\$2,848,086
Plan net position - ending (b)	\$5,675,822	\$4,933,554	\$5,911,391	\$4,814,603	\$4,406,610	\$4,262,009	\$3,880,536	\$3,465,231	\$3,145,336	\$3,190,324
Net pension liability - ending (a) - (b)	\$1,138,934	\$1,372,644	\$87,918	\$921,104	\$1,012,064	\$966,659	\$1,139,256	\$899,508	\$1,827,256	\$1,626,161



SCHEDULE A

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

**SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
GASB 67 Paragraph 32(a)**

Excess Benefit Plan

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Total pension liability										
Service Cost	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Interest	143,645	164,795	159,670	225,257	318,281	387,640	385,137	469,106	392,659	427,362
Benefit changes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Difference between expected and actual experience	(1,810,969)	(2,630,978)	324,879	(1,061,015)	(930,692)	(2,359,812)	(1,948,114)	(516,393)	3,177,002	763,199
Changes of assumptions or other inputs	(15,478)	(950,935)	(52,548)	435,484	1,294,576	(571,232)	(92,094)	1,459,230	0	0
Benefit payments	(237,284)	(365,619)	(364,502)	(417,755)	(477,892)	(587,959)	(674,572)	(680,534)	(653,302)	(556,805)
Refunds of contributions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net change in total pension liability	(1,920,086)	(3,782,737)	67,499	(818,029)	204,273	(3,131,363)	(2,329,643)	731,409	2,916,359	633,756
Total pension liability - beginning	\$3,691,890	\$7,474,627	\$7,407,128	\$8,225,157	\$8,020,884	\$11,152,247	\$13,481,890	\$12,750,481	\$9,834,122	\$9,200,366
Total pension liability - ending (a)	\$1,771,804	\$3,691,890	\$7,474,627	\$7,407,128	\$8,225,157	\$8,020,884	\$11,152,247	\$13,481,890	\$12,750,481	\$9,834,122
Plan net position										
Contributions - employer	\$237,284	\$365,619	\$364,502	\$417,755	\$477,892	\$587,959	\$674,572	\$680,534	\$648,302	\$561,805
Contributions - member	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net investment income	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Benefit payments	(237,284)	(365,619)	(364,502)	(417,755)	(477,892)	(587,959)	(674,572)	(680,534)	(653,302)	(556,805)
Administrative expense	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5,000	(5,000)
Refunds of contributions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net change in plan net position	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plan net position - beginning	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Plan net position - ending (b)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Net pension liability - ending (a) - (b)	\$1,771,804	\$3,691,890	\$7,474,627	\$7,407,128	\$8,225,157	\$8,020,884	\$11,152,247	\$13,481,890	\$12,750,481	\$9,834,122



**SCHEDULE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
GASB 67 Paragraph 32(b)**

GESE

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Total pension liability	\$1,220,474,883	\$1,157,715,610	\$1,124,110,409	\$1,104,035,020	\$1,054,074,679	\$992,241,080	\$960,959,524	\$881,795,448	\$873,799,058	\$881,417,684
Plan net position	<u>875,651,660</u>	<u>781,908,949</u>	<u>933,467,916</u>	<u>774,433,922</u>	<u>733,864,555</u>	<u>704,529,898</u>	<u>667,854,473</u>	<u>617,704,941</u>	<u>589,051,025</u>	<u>619,561,295</u>
Net pension liability	\$344,823,223	\$375,806,661	\$190,642,493	\$329,601,098	\$320,210,124	\$287,711,182	\$293,105,051	\$264,090,507	\$284,748,033	\$261,856,389
Ratio of plan net position to total pension liability	71.75%	67.54%	83.04%	70.15%	69.62%	71.00%	69.50%	70.05%	67.41%	70.29%
Covered employee payroll	\$142,271,264	\$131,715,858	\$129,902,012	\$122,643,648	\$111,004,019	\$111,127,482	\$97,373,080	\$81,069,095	\$71,924,747	\$66,370,246
Net pension liability as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	242.37%	285.32%	146.76%	268.75%	288.47%	258.90%	301.01%	325.76%	395.90%	394.54%

Staff Pension Plan

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Total pension liability	\$6,814,756	\$6,306,198	\$5,999,309	\$5,735,707	\$5,418,674	\$5,228,668	\$5,019,792	\$4,364,739	\$4,972,592	\$4,816,485
Plan net position	<u>5,675,822</u>	<u>4,933,554</u>	<u>5,911,391</u>	<u>4,814,603</u>	<u>4,406,610</u>	<u>4,262,009</u>	<u>3,880,536</u>	<u>3,465,231</u>	<u>3,145,336</u>	<u>3,190,324</u>
Net pension liability	\$1,138,934	\$1,372,644	\$87,918	\$921,104	\$1,012,064	\$966,659	\$1,139,256	\$899,508	\$1,827,256	\$1,626,161
Ratio of plan net position to total pension liability	83.29%	78.23%	98.53%	83.94%	81.32%	81.51%	77.30%	79.39%	63.25%	66.24%
Covered employee payroll	\$567,464	\$433,844	\$417,671	\$387,761	\$320,720	\$280,425	\$225,148	\$172,459	\$164,547	\$298,958
Net pension liability as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	200.71%	316.39%	21.05%	237.54%	315.56%	344.71%	506.00%	521.58%	1110.48%	543.94%



SCHEDULE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
GASB 67 Paragraph 32(b)

Excess Benefit Plan

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Total pension liability	\$1,771,804	\$3,691,890	\$7,474,627	\$7,407,128	\$8,225,157	\$8,020,884	\$11,152,247	\$13,481,890	\$12,750,481	\$9,834,122
Plan net position	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Net pension liability	\$1,771,804	\$3,691,890	\$7,474,627	\$7,407,128	\$8,225,157	\$8,020,884	\$11,152,247	\$13,481,890	\$12,750,481	\$9,834,122
Ratio of plan net position to total pension liability	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Covered employee payroll	\$142,271,264	\$131,715,858	\$129,902,012	\$122,643,648	\$111,004,019	\$111,127,482	\$97,373,080	\$81,069,095	\$71,924,747	\$66,370,246
Net pension liability as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	1.25%	2.80%	5.75%	6.04%	7.41%	7.22%	11.45%	16.63%	17.73%	14.82%



**SCHEDULE OF EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS
GASB 67 Paragraph 32(c)**

GESE

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Actuarially determined employer contribution	\$55,325,610	\$55,807,861	\$54,121,724	\$49,923,146	\$43,526,929	\$40,879,285	\$34,355,719	\$32,881,500	\$33,036,318	\$30,710,096
Actual employer contributions	<u>55,325,610</u>	<u>55,807,861</u>	<u>54,121,724</u>	<u>49,923,146</u>	<u>43,526,929</u>	<u>40,879,285</u>	<u>34,355,719</u>	<u>32,881,500</u>	<u>33,036,318</u>	<u>30,710,096</u>
Annual contribution deficiency (excess)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Covered employee payroll	\$142,271,264	\$131,715,858	\$129,902,012	\$122,643,648	\$111,004,019	\$111,127,482	\$97,373,080	\$81,069,095	\$71,924,747	\$66,370,246
Actual contributions as a percentage of covered employee payroll	38.89%	42.37%	41.66%	40.71%	39.21%	36.79%	35.28%	40.56%	45.93%	46.27%

Staff Pension Plan

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Actuarially determined employer contribution	\$257,061	\$277,952	\$254,056	\$221,616	\$232,280	\$233,242	\$247,449	\$269,054	\$291,087	\$291,968
Actual employer contributions	<u>257,061</u>	<u>277,952</u>	<u>254,056</u>	<u>221,616</u>	<u>232,280</u>	<u>233,242</u>	<u>247,449</u>	<u>269,054</u>	<u>291,087</u>	<u>291,968</u>
Annual contribution deficiency (excess)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Covered employee payroll	\$567,464	\$433,844	\$417,671	\$387,761	\$320,720	\$280,425	\$225,148	\$172,459	\$164,547	\$298,958
Actual contributions as a percentage of covered employee payroll	45.30%	64.07%	60.83%	57.15%	72.42%	83.17%	109.91%	156.01%	176.90%	97.66%



**SCHEDULE OF EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS
GASB 67 Paragraph 32(c)**

Excess Benefit Plan

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Actuarially determined employer contribution	\$234,885	\$428,626	\$616,889	\$572,194	\$631,547	\$694,643	\$850,429	\$914,859	\$947,666	\$722,999
Actual employer contributions	<u>237,284</u>	<u>365,619</u>	<u>364,502</u>	<u>417,755</u>	<u>477,892</u>	<u>587,959</u>	<u>674,572</u>	<u>680,534</u>	<u>648,302</u>	<u>561,805</u>
Annual contribution deficiency (excess)	(\$2,399)	\$63,007	\$252,387	\$154,439	\$153,655	\$106,684	\$175,857	\$234,325	\$299,364	\$161,194
Covered employee payroll	\$142,271,264	\$131,715,858	\$129,902,012	\$122,643,648	\$111,004,019	\$111,127,482	\$97,373,080	\$81,069,095	\$71,924,747	\$66,370,246
Actual contributions as a percentage of covered employee payroll	0.17%	0.28%	0.28%	0.34%	0.43%	0.53%	0.69%	0.84%	0.90%	0.85%



Schedule B – General and Sanitation Employees’ Plan Provisions

SCHEDULE B

SUMMARY OF MAIN BENEFIT AND CONTRIBUTION PROVISIONS

**City of Miami General Employees and Sanitation Employees
Plan Specific Benefit Provisions**

1. Plan Effective Date

The original plan effective date is July 1, 1956, including all amendments through September 30, 2021.

2. Membership

An employee becomes a member upon employment unless he is a member of any other pension or retirement system supported wholly or in part by the City. An employee ceases to be a member if (i) he is absent from service for more than three years of any five consecutive year period, (ii) he withdraws his contributions, (iii) he becomes a member of any other City sponsored retirement plan, or (iv) he becomes a beneficiary or dies. Effective October 1, 2018 the following positions shall be eligible for participation in the Plan or the Trust Fund: City Attorney, Chief Deputy City Attorney, Deputy City Attorney, and Assistant City Attorney; and persons employed in these positions on or after June 1, 2019 may elect to participate in either plan.

Effective October 1, 2021, the following positions shall be eligible for participation in the Plan or the Trust Fund: City Manager, Deputy City Manager, Assistant City Managers, City Clerk, Assistant City Clerk, Department Directors, Assistant Directors and those employees identified by the City’s Administration as employed in the Executive Service of the City on or after October 1, 2021. These employees and persons employed in these positions on or after October 1, 2021 may elect to participate in either plan.

3. Membership Service

Service as an employee for which contributions were made.

4. Creditable Service

Sum of Membership Service, Prior Service, and Military Service.

5. Compensation

Employee’s base salary, including pick-up contributions. Compensation for pension purposes does not include the cash payment at retirement for accumulated unused leaves, such as, vacation and sick leave. For members who retire on or after October 1, 2018, except members of AFSCME Local 871 bargaining unit, compensation shall include a retroactive 5% salary increase for the member’s highest one-year salary. For members of AFSCME Local 871 bargaining unit, compensation shall include a retroactive 5% salary increase for the member’s highest one year salary.

6. Member Contributions

10% of compensation.



Schedule B – General and Sanitation Employees’ Plan Provisions

7. Average Final Compensation

Members Eligible for Retirement (meet Rule of 70 or age 55 and 10 years of service) as of September 30, 2010

Average annual compensation during highest two years of membership service. For members employed before May 24, 1984, Average Final Compensation is average annual compensation during highest one year of membership service.

Members of the AFSCME Local 1907 bargaining unit and non-bargaining members hired before September 30, 2010

Average annual compensation during the highest one year of membership service.

All Other Members

Average annual compensation during the highest five years of the last 10 years of service. Members retiring between October 1, 2010 and on or before September 30, 2011 will be based on the average of the highest three years of membership service; for members who retire on or after October 1, 2011 and on or before September 20, 2012, it will be based on the average highest four years of membership service; and for members who retire on or after October 1, 2012, the average of the highest five years of the last 10 years of service. In no event shall the average final compensation of any member who is employed on September 20, 2010 and retires on or after October 1, 2010 be less than the members final average compensation as of September 30, 2010.

8. Service Retirement Benefit

Members Eligible for Retirement as of September 30, 2010

3% of Average Final Compensation multiplied by Creditable Service.

All Other Members

3% of Average Final Compensation multiplied by Creditable Service as of September 30, 2010. For service after September 30, 2010, 2.25% (2.5% for members of the AFSCME Local 871 bargaining unit) of Average Final Compensation multiplied by Creditable Service up to 15 years; for Creditable Service in excess of 15 years but less than 20 years, 2.50% of Average Final Compensation multiplied by Creditable Service; for Creditable Service in excess of 20, 2.75% of Average Final Compensation multiplied by Creditable Service. For members of the Sanitation bargaining unit, the 2.50% multiplier applies to each year of Creditable Service up to 20 years. The service retirement benefit shall be based on a member’s total Creditable Service and the benefit multiplier in effect at the time the service is earned, multiplied by average final compensation in effect at the time of retirement or separation from employment. For members of the AFSCME Local 1907 bargaining unit and non-bargaining members hired before September 30, 2010 who retire on or after September 30, 2020, 3% of Average Final Compensation multiplied by all years of Creditable Service. For members of the AFSCME Local 871 bargaining unit hired before September 30, 2010, 3% of Average Final Compensation multiplied by all years of Creditable Service.



Schedule B – General and Sanitation Employees’ Plan Provisions

9. Normal Retirement

Members Eligible for Retirement as of September 30, 2010 and members of the AFSCME Local 1907 bargaining unit, AFSCME Local 871 bargaining unit, and non-bargaining members hired before September 30, 2010

- **Age and Service**
Age 55 and 10 years of continuous Creditable Service.
- **Rule of 70**
Age plus Service equaling 70 points, with at least 10 years of service
- **Benefit Amount**
The basic retirement benefit.

- **Forms of Payment**

Normal Forms of Payment

Option 6a: Lump-sum payment of member’s accumulated contributions plus a monthly service retirement benefit equal to 50% of the amount to which he would have been otherwise entitled;

Option 6b: Monthly service retirement benefit for member’s lifetime equal to 105% of the amount to which he would have been otherwise entitled;

Option 6c: Monthly service retirement benefit for member’s lifetime equal to the amount to which he was entitled, provided that, upon his death, 40% of that amount would continue to be paid to his surviving spouse for the lifetime of such spouse.

Actuarially Reduced Forms of Payment

Option 2 – Equal Payment Survivor Annuity: Reduced joint and 100% survivor annuity;

Option 3 – One-Half Payment Survivor Annuity: Reduced joint and 50% survivor annuity

All Other Members

- **Age and Service**
Age 55 and 30 years of continuous Creditable Service, or
Age 60 and 10 years of continuous Creditable Service
- **Rule of 80**
Age plus Service equaling 80 points
- **Benefit Amount**
The basic retirement benefit payable as a life annuity.

- **Forms of Payment**

Actuarially Reduced Forms of Payment

Option 2 – Equal Payment Survivor Annuity: Reduced joint and 100% survivor annuity;

Option 3 – One-Half Payment Survivor Annuity: Reduced joint and 50% survivor annuity;

Option 6a: Lump sum payment of member’s accumulated contributions plus a monthly service retirement benefit equal to 50% of the amount to which he would have been otherwise entitled;

Option 6c: Monthly service retirement benefit for member’s lifetime equal to the amount to which he was entitled, provided that, upon his death, 40% of that amount would continue to be paid to his surviving spouse for the lifetime of such spouse.



Schedule B – General and Sanitation Employees’ Plan Provisions

10. Early Retirement

- **Age**
Any age with at least 20 years of Creditable Service.
- **Amount**
Actuarial equivalent of the basic service retirement benefit that otherwise would have commenced at age 55. For members not eligible for retirement on October 1, 2010 the amount is the actuarial equivalent of the basic service retirement benefit payable at the earliest of the retirement eligibility dates under 9. above.
- **Form of Payment**
Same as for Normal Retirement.

11. Deferred Vested Retirement

- **Eligibility**
Completion of 10 years of Creditable Service and provided the member does not withdraw his accumulated contributions.
- **Amount**
The basic retirement benefit.
- **Form of Payment**
Same as for Normal Retirement.

12. Ordinary Disability Retirement

- **Eligibility**
Completion of 10 years of Creditable Service.
- **Condition**
The member must have become totally incapacitated from the further performance of duty not as a result of an accident in the performance of duty.
- **Amount**
The greater of 90 percent of the product of the benefit multiplier in effect at the time the service is earned multiplied by the number of years of credited service; or 30 percent of the member’s final average compensation.
- **Form of Payment**
Life annuity.

13. Accidental Service Incurred Disability Retirement

- **Eligibility**
Any member.
- **Condition**
The Member must have become totally and permanently incapacitated for duty as a result of an accident occurring while in the performance of his duty.
- **Amount**
66 2/3% of the greater of Average Final Compensation or final compensation.
- **Form of Payment**
Life annuity provided that, upon the member’s death, 40% of the benefit would continue to be paid to surviving spouse for the lifetime of such spouse.



Schedule B – General and Sanitation Employees’ Plan Provisions

14. Service Incurred Disability Retirement

- **Eligibility**
Any member.
- **Condition**
The member must have become totally and permanently incapacitated for duty as a result of tuberculosis, hypertension, or heart disease (which was not an existing condition at the time of employment).
- **Amount**
- The greater of 90 percent of the product of the benefit multiplier in effect at the time the service is earned multiplied by the number of years of credited service; or 40 percent of the member’s final average compensation.
- **Form of Payment**
Life annuity.

15. Ordinary Death Benefit

- **Eligibility**
Completion of 3 years of Creditable Service.
- **Condition**
The member must have died for a reason other than while in the actual performance of duty.
- **Amount**
Lump sum payment of accumulated contributions plus 50% of compensation during the year immediately preceding death.

16. Surviving Spouse Benefit

- **Eligibility**
Any member who is eligible for Normal, Early, or Rule of 70 Retirement who dies prior to actual retirement and whose spouse elects not to receive a payment of the member’s accumulated contributions.
- **Amount**
If the member is eligible for retirement on September 30, 2010, 40% of the sum of the member’s basic retirement benefit calculated as if the member had attained age 55 and retired on date of death. In addition, the surviving spouse will receive 50% of the member’s compensation during the year immediately preceding death. If the member is not eligible for retirement on September 30, 2010, the spousal benefit will be based on the optional form of payment elected by the member. If the member has not elected an optional allowance, the spouse will receive the 40% survivor benefit actuarially reduced.
- **Form of Payment**
Life annuity.



Schedule B – General and Sanitation Employees’ Plan Provisions

17. Accidental Death Benefit

- **Eligibility**
Membership in the Plan.
- **Condition**
The member must have died accidentally while in the actual performance of duty.
- **Amount**
50% of Average Final Compensation plus a lump sum payment equal to accumulated contributions.
- **Form of Payment**
Life annuity.

18. Minimum Retired Death Benefit

A retired member who dies prior to having received 12 monthly retirement payments and prior to having an optional allowance becoming effective will have a lump sum equal to the excess, if any, of 12 times the monthly payments over the actual payments received paid to his designated beneficiary.

19. Return of Contributions

A member who terminates employment and is not eligible for any other benefit shall receive a refund of his accumulated contributions. If a member dies in active service, his beneficiary shall receive a refund of his accumulated contributions except as otherwise noted in this section.

20. Cost-of-Living Adjustment

Effective October 1, 1998, the annual cost-of-living benefit will be 4% of the total benefit with minimum increases of \$54 per year and maximum increases of \$400 per year.

21. Limitation on Benefits

Effective September 30, 2012, for members not eligible to retire on that date, member retirement allowances shall not exceed the lesser of 100 percent of the member’s average final compensation or an annual retirement allowance of \$80,000 as of the retirement or DROP entry based on the normal form of benefit in effect on the date of retirement. In no event shall the benefit limitation be less than the member’s accrued benefit on September 30, 2012 based on the normal form of benefit in effect on that date.

The following applies to members of the AFSCME Local 1907 bargaining unit effective October 1, 2020 and to non-bargaining members effective October 1, 2021:

- For members who are eligible to retire or enter the DROP on October 1, 2012, member retirement allowances shall not exceed the lesser of 100 percent of the member’s average final compensation or an annual retirement allowance of \$120,000 as of the retirement or DROP entry based on the normal form benefit option.
- For members who are not eligible to retire as of October 1, 2012, member retirement allowances shall not exceed the lesser of 100 percent of the member’s average final compensation or an annual retirement allowance of \$100,000 as of the retirement or DROP entry based on the normal form benefit option.

For members of the AFSCME Local 871 bargaining unit, the maximum retirement benefit will increase from \$80,000 to \$120,000; effective October 1, 2022, the maximum retirement benefit will reduce to \$100,000.



Schedule B – General and Sanitation Employees’ Plan Provisions

22. Deferred retirement option program ("DROP")

Any employee who is eligible for normal retirement is eligible to participate in the DROP. Upon election of participation, a member's creditable service, accrued benefits, and compensation calculation are frozen and the DROP payment is based on the member's average final compensation. The member's contribution and the City contribution to the retirement plan for that member ceases as no further service credit is earned. The member does not acquire additional pension credit for the purposes of the pension plan but may continue City employment for up to a maximum of 48 months (84 months for members of AFSCME Local 1907 and AFSCME Local 871 bargaining unit members). Once the maximum participation has been achieved, the participant must terminate employment.

There are two DROP programs, the Forward Drop and the BACDROP. A member can participate in both programs simultaneously. The Forward DROP is a DROP benefit equal to the regular retirement benefit the member would have received had the member separated from service and commenced the receipt of benefits from the plan. The BACDROP is a DROP benefit actuarially calculated. A member may elect to BACDROP to a date, no further back than the date of the member's retirement eligibility date. The BACDROP period must be in 12-month increments, beginning at the start of a pay period, not to exceed 48 months. The benefits for the BACDROP will then be actuarially calculated to be the equivalent to the benefit earned at the date of retirement.

An individual account is created for each participant. The Board of Trustees of the retirement plan has established, by administrative rule, a series of investment vehicles which may be chosen by the participant. Any losses incurred on account of the option selected by the participant will not be made up by the City or the GESE Trust and will be borne by the participant only. All interest will be credited to the member's account.

23. Backdrop option

A Backdrop benefit option shall be implemented on January 1, 2013. The Backdrop option does not replace the DROP program for members of AFSCME Local 1907 and AFSCME Local 871. Bargaining unit members who do not participate in the DROP can participate in the BACKDROP. Anyone eligible for the forward DROP as of January 1, 2013 remains eligible for the forward DROP as it presently exists and anyone eligible for the forward DROP as of January 1, 2013 or vested prior to October 1, 2010, who chooses not to enter the forward DROP, remains eligible for the Backdrop.

Under the Backdrop option a member can receive a lump sum payment in addition to a monthly pension annuity. The employee chooses to take a Backdrop at the end of his employment with the City as long as he or she Backdrops to any date after he/she reaches the Normal Retirement date. If the member elects the Backdrop option, the monthly benefit payable on the member's actual retirement date (when the member leaves City employment) is based on the benefit the member would have received had he or she left employment and retired on an earlier Normal Retirement (NR) date, referred to as the Backdrop date. In addition, the member will receive a lump sum payment equal to the accumulation of annuity payments he or she would have received during the Backdrop period had he or she elected to receive immediate pension annuity payments starting as of the Backdrop date. Annuity payments would be accumulated at the rate of 3% per year, compounded annually. The member's Backdrop date can be any date after his or her Normal Retirement Date and the Backdrop period can be as little as one year and as long as 7 years (see below for the eligibility rules). If the member does not elect a Backdrop benefit option, his or her monthly retirement



Schedule B – General and Sanitation Employees’ Plan Provisions

benefit will be calculated using his or her final average final compensation and creditable service as of the member’s actual employment termination date.

Eligibility

All members are eligible to elect Backdrop after completing one year of service after eligibility for Normal Retirement. A Backdrop election must be made within 10 years after becoming eligible for Normal Retirement. The maximum Backdrop period is 7 years. Members who wish to elect the Backdrop option must provide at least 8 months’ notice to separate, or a lesser period could apply if approved by the City Manager (due to special circumstances).

Distribution Options

The lump sum portion of this Backdrop benefit option is payable as follows:

- Cash Option
- Rollover to another tax deferred account (e.g. IRA) Option
- Combination Cash and Rollover Option

The annuity portion (as well as the Backdrop annuity accumulation) of this Backdrop benefit option is payable according to the annuity form elected (e.g. Joint and 100% Survivor annuity).



Schedule B – Staff Pension Plan Provisions

Staff Pension Plan Plan Specific Benefit Provisions

1. Plan Effective Date

The original plan effective date is July 1, 2001.

2. Membership

An administrative staff employee of the City of Miami GESE Retirement Trust becomes a member upon employment unless he/she is a member of any other pension or retirement system supported wholly or in part by the City. An employee ceases to be a member if (i) he/she is absent from service for more than three years of any five consecutive year period, (ii) he/she withdraws his/her contributions, (iii) he/she becomes a member of any other City-sponsored retirement Plan or (iv) he/she becomes a beneficiary or dies.

3. Membership Service

Service as an employee for which contributions were made.

4. Creditable Service

Sum of Membership Service, Prior Service, and Military Service.

5. Compensation

Employee's base salary, including pick-up contributions. Compensation for pension purposes does not include the cash payment at retirement for accumulated unused leaves, such as, vacation and sick leave.

6. Member Contributions

10% of compensation.

7. Average Final Compensation

Average annual compensation during highest two years of membership service.

8. Basic Retirement Benefit

3% of Average Final Compensation multiplied by Creditable Service. In addition, the benefit is increased by 5% at retirement.



Schedule B – Staff Pension Plan Provisions

9. Normal Retirement

- **Eligibility**
10 years of continuous Creditable Service.
- **Benefit Amount**
The basic retirement benefit.
- **Forms of Payment**

Normal Forms of Payment

Option 6(a): Lump sum payment of member's accumulated contributions plus a monthly service retirement benefit equal to 50% of the amount to which he would have been otherwise entitled;

Option 6(b): Monthly service retirement benefit for member's lifetime equal to 105% of the amount to which he would have been otherwise entitled;

Option 6(c): Monthly service retirement benefit for member's lifetime equal to the amount to which he was entitled, provided that, upon his death, 40% of that amount would continue to be paid to his surviving spouse for the lifetime of such spouse.

Actuarially Reduced Forms of Payment

Option 2 – Equal Payment Survivor Annuity: Reduced joint and 100% survivor annuity;

Option 3 – One-Half Payment Survivor Annuity: Reduced joint and 50% survivor annuity

10. Minimum Retired Death Benefit

A retired member who dies prior to having received 12 monthly retirement payments and prior to having an optional allowance becoming effective will have a lump sum equal to the excess, if any, of 12 times the monthly payments over the actual payments received paid to his designated beneficiary.

11. Return of Contributions

A member who terminates employment and is not eligible for any other benefit shall receive a refund of his accumulated contributions. If a member dies in active service, his beneficiary shall receive a refund of his accumulated contributions except as otherwise noted in this section.

12. Deferred retirement option program ("DROP")

Any employee who has 10 or more years of service is eligible to participate in the DROP. Upon election of participation, a member's creditable service, accrued benefits, and compensation calculation are frozen and the DROP payment is based on the member's average final compensation. The member's contribution and the City contribution to the retirement plan for that member ceases as no further service credit is earned. The member does not acquire additional pension credit for the purposes of the pension plan but may continue City employment for up to a maximum of 48 months. Once the maximum participation has been achieved, the participant must terminate employment.



Schedule B – Staff Pension Plan Provisions

Upon termination of employment, a participant may receive payment from the DROP account in a lump sum distribution or periodic payments. A participant may elect to rollover the balance to another qualified retirement plan, individual retirement account, an Internal Revenue Code Section 457 Plan, or an annuity. A participant may defer payment until the latest date authorized by Section 401(a)(9) of the Internal Revenue Code. DROP participation will not affect any other death or disability benefit provided under law or applicable collective bargaining agreement. If a participant dies before the account balances are paid out in full, the beneficiary will receive the remaining balance.

13. Cost-of-Living Adjustment

Effective October 1, 2017, the annual cost-of-living benefit will be 4% of the total benefit with minimum increases of \$54 per year and maximum increases of \$400 per year deferred five years from date of retirement or DROP entry date.



Schedule B – Excess Benefit Plan Provisions

**Excess Benefit Plan
Plan Specific Benefit Provisions**

1. Plan Effective Date

The original plan effective date is October 1, 2000.

2. Membership

All members of the City of Miami General Employees' and Sanitation Employees' (GESE) Retirement Trust.

3. Member Contributions

There are no member contributions.

4. Excess Plan Benefit

The excess, if any, of the benefit earned under the GESE Retirement Plan without taking into account the Internal Revenue Code (IRC) Section 415 limits over the maximum benefit as limited under IRC Section 415.



Schedule B – Summary of Plan Changes

Summary of Plan Changes

The following plan amendments have been adopted within the past few years:

GESE Retirement Trust

1. Effective October 1, 1991:
 - a) Basic retirement benefit increased from 2.00% to 2.25%.
 - b) Rule of 75 retirement was changed to Rule of 70.
 - c) Cost of COLA was added.
2. Effective October 1, 1995: Early Retirement Incentive Program was implemented.
3. Effective October 1, 1997: No Changes
4. Effective October 1, 1998:
 - a) Basic retirement benefit multiplier is increased from 2.25% to 3.00%.
 - b) The Longevity Supplement ceases to be available.
 - c) The COLA percentage increased from 2% to 4% and the maximum COLA benefit increase of \$200 per year is increased to \$400 per year. In addition, the maximum cumulative COLA benefit on a quarterly basis is eliminated.
5. Effective October 1, 2007: Benefit reduction factors used for optional forms of benefit payment were updated.
6. Effective October 1, 2008:
 - a) The AFSCME bargaining unit members contribute 13% of payroll for fiscal year 2009/2010.
7. Effective September 30, 2010. The benefit changes do not apply to members eligible to retire (that is, meet Rule of 70 or age 55 and 10 years of creditable service) on that date:
 - a) Normal Retirement Date: Earlier of age 60 with 10 years of service, age 55 with 30 years of service or Rule of 80.
 - b) Benefit Formula: 2.25% per year – first 15 years; 2.5% per year -- 16 to 20 years; and 2.75% per year – over 20 years. The new benefit formula applies to all future service. Members as of September 30, 2010 retain the 3% benefit percentage earned up to that date and earn the new percentage (based on years of service) for each year of service after that date.
Example: current member with 20 years of service (but not eligible for normal retirement) would retain 60% multiplier earned prior to plan change and earn 2.75% for each year of service after the plan change.
 - c) Maximum Benefit: Maximum annual benefit at retirement is lesser of 100% of average final compensation benefit and \$100,000 per year. Any member who has accrued a benefit in excess of



Schedule B – Summary of Plan Changes

the maximum benefit as of September 30, 2010 will retain that benefit but will not accrue any additional benefit.

- d) Normal Benefit Form: Life annuity. Members may elect actuarially reduced survivor options.
- e) Average final compensation: average of highest five consecutive years of the last 10 years of service, to be phased in over three years as follows: average final compensation for members who retire between October 1, 2010 and September 30, 2011 will be based on highest 3 consecutive year average; average final compensation for members who retire between October 1, 2011 and September 30, 2012 will be based on highest 4 consecutive year average; and average final compensation for members who retire after September 30, 2014 will be based on the highest 5 consecutive year average of the last 10 years of service. Provided, in no event will the average final compensation of any member be less than the member's average final compensation as of the date of the plan change.
- f) Contribution rate of 13% of pay for all members effective October 1, 2010. The 13% contribution rate applies to all members whether or not eligible to retire on September 30, 2010.

8. Effective October 1, 2011:

- a) Maximum Benefit: Effective September 30, 2012, the maximum annual benefit at retirement is \$80,000 per year. Any member who has accrued a benefit in excess of the maximum benefit as of September 30, 2012 will retain that benefit but will not accrue any additional benefit.
- b) Contribution rate of 10% of pay for all members effective October 1, 2012. The 10% contribution rate applies to all members whether or not eligible to retire on September 30, 2010.
- c) BACKDROP option. A Backdrop benefit option shall be implemented on January 1, 2013. The Backdrop option shall replace the existing DROP program. Employees who have not attained normal retirement eligibility as of January 1, 2013 or were not vested by October 1, 2010, and all employees hired on or after January 1, 2013, will be eligible for the Backdrop option but will not be eligible for the DROP. Anyone eligible for the forward DROP as of January 1, 2013 remains eligible for the forward DROP as it presently exists and anyone eligible for the forward DROP as of January 1, 2013 or vested prior to October 1, 2010, who chooses not to enter the forward DROP, remains eligible for the Backdrop.

9. Effective October 1, 2018:

- a) For members of the AFSCME Local 871 bargaining unit, the benefit multiplier is increased from 2.25% to 2.50% for the first 15 years of service.
- b) For members of the AFSCME Local 1907 bargaining unit hired before October 1, 2010, retirement eligibility at age 55 with 10 years of service or Rule of 70 is restored. The benefit multiplier is restored to 3% per year of service. The average final compensation is the highest 1 year of salary increased by 5%.



Schedule B – Summary of Plan Changes

10. Effective October 1, 2019:

- a) Effective October 1, 2018 the following positions shall be eligible for participation in the Plan or the Trust Fund: City Attorney, Chief Deputy City Attorney, Deputy City Attorney, and Assistant City Attorney; and persons employed in these positions on or after June 1, 2019 may elect to participate in either plan.
- b) For members who retire on or after October 1, 2018, except members of AFSCME Local 871 bargaining unit, compensation shall include a retroactive 5% salary increase for the member's highest one-year salary.
- c) For non-bargaining members hired before October 1, 2010 who retire on or after September 30, 2020, retirement eligibility at age 55 with 10 years of service or Rule of 70 is restored. The benefit multiplier is restored to 3% per year of service effective October 1, 2018. For members who retire on or after October 1, 2018, the average final compensation is the highest 1 year of salary.

11. Effective October 1, 2020:

The maximum benefit for AFSCME 1907 active members has been changed as follows:

- a) For members who are eligible to retire or enter the DROP on October 1, 2012, member retirement allowances shall not exceed the lesser of 100 percent of the member's average final compensation or an annual retirement allowance of \$120,000 as of the retirement or DROP entry based on the normal form benefit option.
- b) For members who are not eligible to retire as of October 1, 2012, member retirement allowances shall not exceed the lesser of 100 percent of the member's average final compensation or an annual retirement allowance of \$100,000 as of the retirement or DROP entry based on the normal form benefit option.

12. Effective October 1, 2022:

- a) Effective October 1, 2021, the following positions shall be eligible for participation in the Plan or the Trust Fund: City Manager, Deputy City Manager, Assistant City Managers, City Clerk, Assistant City Clerk, Department Directors, Assistant Directors and those employees identified by the City's Administration as employed in the Executive Service of the City on or after October 1, 2021. These employees and persons employed in these positions on or after October 1, 2021 may elect to participate in either plan.
- b) Effective October 1, 2022, the following changes have been made to the AFSCME Local 871 Bargaining Unit employees:
 - i. Active members hired prior to October 1, 2010:
 - a. Normal Retirement defined as the earlier of the following:
 - a. Age 55 and 10 years of service or
 - b. Rule of 70 upon the completion of 10 years of service
 - b. Service retirement benefit shall be 3% of the member's highest one year compensation multiplied by the number of years of creditable service.



Schedule B – Summary of Plan Changes

- c. Upon retirement, all active members will receive a retroactive 5% salary increase for the member's highest one year salary.
 - d. The maximum retirement benefit will increase from \$80,000 to \$120,000; effective October 1, 2022, the maximum retirement benefit will reduce to \$100,000 for all active members.
- ii. Active members hired on or after October 1, 2010:
- a) Upon retirement, all active members will receive a retroactive 5% salary increase for the member's highest one year salary.
 - b) The maximum retirement benefit will increase from \$80,000 to \$120,000; effective October 1, 2022, the maximum retirement benefit will reduce to \$100,000 for all active members.
- c) The maximum benefit changed for non-bargaining employees as follows:
- i. Effective October 1, 2021, member retirement allowance shall not exceed the lesser of 100% of the Member's average final compensation or an annual allowance of \$120,000 as of retirement or DROP entry based on the normal form of benefit in effect on the date of retirement for Members eligible to retire as of October 1, 2012.
 - ii. Effective October 1, 2022, member retirement allowance shall not exceed the lesser of 100% of the Member's average final compensation or \$100,000 as of retirement or DROP entry based on the normal form of benefit in effect on the date of retirement for Members who were not eligible to retire as of October 1, 2012.
- d) Upon the attainment of normal retirement age, any member of AFSCME Local 1907 and AFSCME Local 871 can participate in the DROP for a maximum of 84 months. Any bargaining unit employee who chooses not to participate in the DROP may participate in the BACKDROP.

Staff Plan

Miami GESE Retirement Trust Staff Pension Plan implemented a Deferred Retirement Option Plan (DROP) for any employees having 10 or more years of service, which was approved by the Board of Trustees at its meeting on March 26, 2010.

Miami GESE Retirement Trust Staff Pension Plan approved a cost-of-living adjustment effective October 1, 2017 equal to 4% of the total benefit with minimum increases of \$54 per year and maximum increases of \$400 per year deferred five years from date of retirement or DROP entry date.



Schedule C – Actuarial Assumptions and Methods – GESE Retirement Trust

SCHEDULE C

STATEMENT OF ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

City of Miami General Employees’ and Sanitation Employees’ Retirement Trust

1. Actuarial Cost Method

The modified individual entry age normal cost method. Under this method, normal costs are determined on the individual entry age normal method. However, if the actuarial value of assets exceeds the entry age accrued liability, the individual entry age normal cost rate for the Plan shall be adjusted by the excess actuarial value of assets divided by the present value of future payroll, in order for the unfunded accrued liability to not be less than zero.

As of October 1, 1997, the unfunded actuarial accrued liability is zero. Currently, changes in actuarial assumptions and methods, plan amendments for actives and actuarial gains and losses are amortized as a level percent of pay over 20 years. Plan amendments for retirees are amortized over 15 years.

2. Decrements

• **Pre-Retirement Mortality**

Female: PUB-2010 Headcount Weighted General Below Median Employee Female Table
Male: PUB-2010 Headcount Weighted General Below Median Employee Male Table, set back 1 year
Projection Scale: MP-2018

• **Post-Retirement Healthy Mortality**

Female: PUB-2010 Headcount Weighted General Below Median Healthy Retiree Female Table
Male: PUB-2010 Headcount Weighted General Below Median Healthy Retiree Male Table, set back 1 year
Projection Scale: MP-2018

• **Post-Retirement Disabled Mortality**

Female: PUB-2010 Headcount Weighted General Disabled Retiree Female Table, set forward 3 years
Male: PUB-2010 Headcount Weighted General Disabled Retiree Male Table, set forward 3 years
Projection Scale: MP-2018

• **Disability**

Representative values of the assumed annual rates of disability among members in active service are set forth in the following table. 90% of disabilities are assumed to be ordinary (non-occupational), and 10% are service incurred. Of the service incurred disabilities, 50% are assumed to be accidental.

Age	Rate	Age	Rate	Age	Rate	Age	Rate
20	0.01%	30	0.03%	40	0.07%	50	0.15%
25	0.01%	35	0.05%	45	0.10%	55	0.22%



Schedule C – Actuarial Assumptions and Methods – GESE Retirement Trust

- Permanent Withdrawal from Active Status**

Representative values of the assumed annual rates of withdrawal among members in active service are set forth in the following table.

Age	Completed Years of Service					
	0	1	2	3	4	5 or more
20	13.5%	13.0%	10.8%	8.5%	7.0%	6.0%
25	13.5%	13.0%	10.8%	8.5%	7.0%	5.3%
30	13.5%	13.0%	10.8%	8.5%	7.0%	4.8%
35	13.0%	12.5%	10.3%	8.2%	7.0%	4.4%
40	12.4%	11.9%	9.7%	7.6%	6.5%	3.4%
45	11.8%	11.3%	9.0%	7.0%	5.7%	2.9%
50	11.2%	10.7%	8.5%	6.4%	4.7%	2.4%
55	10.9%	10.4%	8.2%	6.1%	4.4%	2.0%

- Retirement (non-Backdrop)**

Representative values of the assumed annual rates of retirement among members in active service are set forth in the following table. The rates for ages 45 through 54 are the assumed rates before the age of 55 under the rule of 70.

Age	Rate	Age	Rate	Age	Rate	Age	Rate	Age	Rate
45	5%	50	8%	55	15%	60	16%	65	16%
46	5%	51	8%	56	15%	61	16%	66	16%
47	5%	52	8%	57	15%	62	16%	67	16%
48	5%	53	8%	58	15%	63	16%	68	16%
49	5%	54	8%	59	15%	64	16%	69	16%
								70	100%



Schedule C – Actuarial Assumptions and Methods – GESE Retirement Trust

- **Rates of Backdrop Elections**

The valuation assumes members will elect a five-year Backdrop.

Age	Years of Service									
	10	10-14	15-20	21	23	25	27	29	30	35
50									15%	
51								15%	15%	
52								15%	10%	
53							15%	10%	10%	
54							15%	10%	10%	
55						18%	10%	10%	10%	25%
56						18%	10%	10%	10%	25%
57					18%	10%	10%	10%	10%	25%
58					18%	10%	10%	10%	10%	25%
59				18%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	25%
60	18%	18%	18%	18%	10%	10%	10%	10%	25%	25%
61	18%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	25%	25%	25%
62	18%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	25%	25%	25%
63	18%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	25%	25%	25%	25%
64	18%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	25%	25%	25%	25%
65	18%	10%	25%	25%	25%	25%	25%	25%	25%	25%
66	18%	10%	25%	25%	25%	25%	25%	25%	25%	25%
67	18%	10%	25%	25%	25%	25%	25%	25%	25%	16%
68	18%	10%	25%	25%	25%	25%	25%	25%	25%	16%
69	18%	10%	25%	25%	25%	25%	25%	25%	25%	16%
70	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

3. Investment Rate of Return and Discount Rate

The assumed investment rate of return is 7.30%. The assumed investment rate of return includes inflation.



Schedule C – Actuarial Assumptions and Methods – GESE Retirement Trust

4. Salary Increases

Salaries are assumed to increase at a rate that varies based on years of credited service. Rates include 3.5% wage inflation.

Years of Credited Service	Rate of Increase
Less Than 1	8.75%
1	8.00%
2	6.50%
3	5.50%
4	5.00%
5	5.00%
6	4.50%
7	4.50%
8	4.50%
9	4.50%
10 or more	4.00%

5. Inflation

2.5% per annum.

6. Spouses

80% of active members are assumed to be married with the husband 3 years older than his wife.

7. Expenses

The City shall provide for the non-investment expenses of the Retirement Trust. However, there may be some non-investment expenses during the Plan year which will be reimbursed by the City after the end of the year. An allowance for other expenses is made in that the interest rate assumption is net of investment expenses. The City's normal cost includes an allowance of \$362,000 per year for the payment of custodial/trustee expenses.

8. Assets

For purposes of GASB 67 the value of assets is equal to the fair value of assets.

To calculate the actuarially determined contribution the actuarial value of assets recognizes a portion of the difference between the market value of assets and the expected market value of assets, based on the assumed valuation rate of return. The amount recognized each year is 20% of the difference between market value and expected market value. The actuarial value of assets cannot be less than 80% or more than 120% of market value.



Schedule C – Actuarial Assumptions and Methods – GESE Retirement Trust

9. Funding Period (Pursuant to Chapter 112, Florida Statutes)

Prior to October 1, 1997, the Gates Agreement amortization payments were paid in accordance with Schedule B of Attachment E of the Gates Agreement. As of October 1, 1997, the payment schedule was replaced. The unfunded actuarial accrued liability as of October 1, 1997 was zero. Beginning October 1, 2011, the following amortization periods apply all as level percent of pay amounts:

Benefit changes for actives	20 years
Benefit changes for retirees	15 years
Actuarial gain/loss	20 years
Change in assumptions and methods	20 years

10. Maximum Benefit

The valuation reflects the maximum benefit limits under Internal Revenue Code Section 415, indexed in future years at the 2.5% per year assumed rate of inflation.



Schedule C – Summary of Actuarial Assumptions and Methods – Staff Plan

City of Miami General Employees’ and Sanitation Employees’ Staff Pension Plan

1. Actuarial Cost Method

The modified individual entry age normal cost method. Under this method, normal costs are determined on the individual entry age normal method. However, if the actuarial value of assets exceeds the entry age accrued liability, the individual entry age normal cost rate for the Plan shall be adjusted by the excess actuarial value of assets divided by the present value of future payroll, in order for the unfunded accrued liability to not be less than zero.

2. Decrements

• **Pre-Retirement Mortality**

Female: PUB-2010 Headcount Weighted General Below Median Employee Female Table
Male: PUB-2010 Headcount Weighted General Below Median Employee Male Table, set back 1 year
Projection Scale: MP-2018

• **Post-Retirement Healthy Mortality**

Female: PUB-2010 Headcount Weighted General Below Median Healthy Retiree Female Table
Male: PUB-2010 Headcount Weighted General Below Median Healthy Retiree Male Table, set back 1 year
Projection Scale: MP-2018

• **Post-Retirement Disabled Mortality**

Female: PUB-2010 Headcount Weighted General Disabled Retiree Female Table, set forward 3 years
Male: PUB-2010 Headcount Weighted General Disabled Retiree Male Table, set forward 3 years
Projection Scale: MP-2018

• **Disability**

Representative values of the assumed annual rates of disability among members in active service are set forth in the following table. Disability decrements do not compete with retirement.

Age	Rate	Age	Rate	Age	Rate	Age	Rate
20	0.03%	30	0.04%	40	0.07%	50	0.17%
25	0.03%	35	0.05%	45	0.10%	55	0.25%



Schedule C – Summary of Actuarial Assumptions and Methods – Staff Plan

- **Permanent Withdrawal from Active Status**

Representative values of the assumed annual rates of withdrawal among members in active service are set forth in the following table.

Age	Completed Years of Service					
	0	1	2	3	4	5 or more
20	12.0%	10.5%	9.0%	7.2%	6.0%	5.3%
25	12.0%	10.5%	9.0%	7.2%	6.0%	4.6%
30	12.0%	10.5%	9.0%	7.2%	6.0%	4.0%
35	12.0%	10.5%	9.0%	7.2%	6.0%	3.4%
40	11.4%	9.9%	8.4%	6.6%	5.4%	2.6%
45	10.8%	9.3%	7.8%	6.0%	4.8%	2.0%
50	10.2%	8.7%	7.2%	5.4%	4.2%	1.3%
55	9.9%	8.4%	6.9%	5.1%	3.9%	1.0%

- **Retirement**

Representative values of the assumed annual rates of retirement among members in active service are set forth in the following table.

Age	Rate	Age	Rate	Age	Rate	Age	Rate	Age	Rate
45	15%	50	20%	55	30%	60	20%	65	20%
46	15%	51	20%	56	20%	61	20%	66	20%
47	15%	52	20%	57	20%	62	20%	67	20%
48	15%	53	20%	58	20%	63	20%	68	20%
49	15%	54	20%	59	20%	64	20%	69	20%
								70	100%

20% is added to the rates in the table when the member first reaches Rule of 70 eligibility.

3. Investment Rate of Return and Discount Rate

The assumed investment rate of return is 7.30%. The assumed investment rate of return includes inflation.

4. Salary Increases

Salaries are assumed to increase at the rate of 6.00% per annum, including 3.5% wage inflation. There is no assumed total active member payroll increase.



Schedule C – Summary of Actuarial Assumptions and Methods – Staff Plan

5. Inflation

2.5% per annum.

6. Spouses

40% of active members are assumed to be married with the husband 3 years older than his wife.

7. Expenses

The City shall provide for the non-investment expenses of the Plan. However, there may be some non-investment expenses during the Plan year which will be reimbursed by the City after the end of the year. An allowance for other expenses is made in that the interest rate assumption is net of investment expenses.

8. Assets

For purposes of GASB 67 the value of assets is equal to the fair value of assets.

To calculate the actuarially determined contribution the actuarial value of assets is based on a moving market value averaged over three years. Each year, the actuarial asset value is projected forward at the valuation date based on actual contributions and benefit payments at the assumed interest assumption. One third of the difference between the projected actuarial value and the market value plus prior deferrals is added to the projected actuarial value. The remaining two thirds is deferred to each of the next two years as future adjustments to the actuarial value. The result cannot be greater than 120% of market value or less than 80% of market value.



Schedule C – Summary of Actuarial Assumptions and Methods – Excess Plan

City of Miami General Employees’ and Sanitation Employees’ Excess Benefit Plan

1. Actuarial Cost Method

The entry age normal cost method. Under this method, normal costs are determined on the individual entry age normal method.

For determination of the Annual Required Contribution the City contribution requirement the unfunded actuarial accrued liability is amortized over 30 years from October 1, 2000.

2. Decrements

• **Pre-Retirement Mortality**

Female: PUB-2010 Headcount Weighted General Below Median Employee Female Table
Male: PUB-2010 Headcount Weighted General Below Median Employee Male Table, set back 1 year
Projection Scale: MP-2018

• **Post-Retirement Healthy Mortality**

Female: PUB-2010 Headcount Weighted General Below Median Healthy Retiree Female Table
Male: PUB-2010 Headcount Weighted General Below Median Healthy Retiree Male Table, set back 1 year
Projection Scale: MP-2018

• **Post-Retirement Disabled Mortality**

Female: PUB-2010 Headcount Weighted General Disabled Retiree Female Table, set forward 3 years
Male: PUB-2010 Headcount Weighted General Disabled Retiree Male Table, set forward 3 years
Projection Scale: MP-2018

• **Disability**

Representative values of the assumed annual rates of disability among members in active service are set forth in the following table. 90% of disabilities are assumed to be ordinary (non-occupational), and 10% are service incurred. Of the service incurred disabilities, 50% are assumed to be accidental. Disability and retirement decrements do not compete.

Age	Rate	Age	Rate	Age	Rate	Age	Rate
20	0.01%	30	0.03%	40	0.07%	50	0.15%
25	0.01%	35	0.05%	45	0.10%	55	0.22%



Schedule C – Summary of Actuarial Assumptions and Methods – Excess Plan

- **Permanent Withdrawal from Active Status**

Representative values of the assumed annual rates of withdrawal among members in active service are set forth in the following table.

Age	Completed Years of Service					
	0	1	2	3	4	5 or more
20	13.5%	13.0%	10.8%	8.5%	7.0%	6.0%
25	13.5%	13.0%	10.8%	8.5%	7.0%	5.3%
30	13.5%	13.0%	10.8%	8.5%	7.0%	4.8%
35	13.0%	12.5%	10.3%	8.2%	7.0%	4.4%
40	12.4%	11.9%	9.7%	7.6%	6.5%	3.4%
45	11.8%	11.3%	9.0%	7.0%	5.7%	2.9%
50	11.2%	10.7%	8.5%	6.4%	4.7%	2.4%
55	10.9%	10.4%	8.2%	6.1%	4.4%	2.0%

- **Retirement (non-Backdrop)**

Representative values of the assumed annual rates of retirement among members in active service are set forth in the following table. The rates for ages 45 through 54 are the assumed rates before the age of 55 under the rule of 70.

Age	Rate	Age	Rate	Age	Rate	Age	Rate	Age	Rate
45	5%	50	8%	55	15%	60	16%	65	16%
46	5%	51	8%	56	15%	61	16%	66	16%
47	5%	52	8%	57	15%	62	16%	67	16%
48	5%	53	8%	58	15%	63	16%	68	16%
49	5%	54	8%	59	15%	64	16%	69	16%
								70	100%



Schedule C – Summary of Actuarial Assumptions and Methods – Excess Plan

- **Rates of Backdrop Elections**

The valuation assumes members will elect a five-year Backdrop.

Age	Years of Service									
	10	10-14	15-20	21	23	25	27	29	30	35
50									15%	
51								15%	15%	
52								15%	10%	
53							15%	10%	10%	
54							15%	10%	10%	
55						18%	10%	10%	10%	25%
56						18%	10%	10%	10%	25%
57					18%	10%	10%	10%	10%	25%
58					18%	10%	10%	10%	10%	25%
59				18%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	25%
60	18%	18%	18%	18%	10%	10%	10%	10%	25%	25%
61	18%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	25%	25%	25%
62	18%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	25%	25%	25%
63	18%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	25%	25%	25%	25%
64	18%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	25%	25%	25%	25%
65	18%	10%	25%	25%	25%	25%	25%	25%	25%	25%
66	18%	10%	25%	25%	25%	25%	25%	25%	25%	25%
67	18%	10%	25%	25%	25%	25%	25%	25%	25%	16%
68	18%	10%	25%	25%	25%	25%	25%	25%	25%	16%
69	18%	10%	25%	25%	25%	25%	25%	25%	25%	16%
70	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

3. Discount Rate

The discount rate is 4.02% as of September 30, 2022 and 4.09% as of September 30, 2023 based on the Bond Buyer General Obligation 20-year Municipal Bond Index formerly published monthly by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.



Schedule C – Summary of Actuarial Assumptions and Methods – Excess Plan

4. Salary Increases

Salaries are assumed to increase at a rate that varies based on years of credited service. Rates include 3.5% wage inflation.

Years of Credited Service	Rate of Increase
Less Than 1	8.75%
1	8.00%
2	6.50%
3	5.50%
4	5.00%
5	5.00%
6	4.50%
7	4.50%
8	4.50%
9	4.50%
10 or more	4.00%

5. Inflation

2.5% per annum.

6. Spouses

80% of active members assumed to be married with the husband 3 years older than his wife.

7. Expenses and Payment of Benefits

The City shall provide for all the expenses of the Plan and for all the benefit payments.

8. Assets

There are no plan assets.

9. Funding Period (Illustrative City Contribution Requirement)

The initial unfunded actuarial accrued liability as of October 1, 2000 is amortized over 30 years from that date.

10. Maximum Benefit

The valuation of the excess benefits does not reflect the maximum benefit limits under Internal Revenue Code Section 415.

We have assumed future cost-of-living increases of 2.5% in the IRC Section 415 limits for the benefits payable from the City of Miami GESE Retirement Trust.